# QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

DECEMBER, 1968 No. 270

Prepared under instructions from the Right Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean:

- n.a. Not available.
- .. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
- p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
- r Figure or series revised since previous issue.
- Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 1967, refer to the year ended 31 December 1967; those shown as e.g. 1966-67, refer to the year ended 30 June 1967.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c).

### **FOREWORD**

On page 141 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

### I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

Monthly—Overseas Arrivals and Departures.

Quarterly—Overseas Arrivals and Departures.

Periodic—Demographic Review: Census of the Commonwealth, 30 June 1966.

### II. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, ETC.

Monthly-Employment\* and Unemployment; Industrial Disputes.

### III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES-

#### PRIMARY—

Annual—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fisheries\*; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry\*; Livestock Numbers\*; Minerals and Mineral Products; Mining and Quarrying\*; Mineral Exploration; Overseas Participation in Australian Mining Industry; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production\* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilisation.

Monthly-Dairying; Gold Mining; Minerals and Mineral Products; Meat Industry.

### SECONDARY-

Annual—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics\*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of thirty-five bulletins, each dealing with a particular industry).

Monthly—Production\*; Production Summaries (a series of fifty-two summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

IV. BUILDING-

Quarterly—Building\*.

Monthly—Building Approvals.

V. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES IN AUSTRALIA—

Ouarterly—Capital and Maintenance Expenditure by Private Businesses in Australia\*.

#### VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

Annual—Motor Vehicle Registrations

Quarterly—Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties; Overseas Shipping Cargo.

Monthly-Motor Vehicle Registrations\*.

Periodic—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31 December 1962.

#### VII. RETAIL SALES-

Ouarterly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Retail Sales of Goods\*.

Monthly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods\*.

Periodic—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961–62.

<sup>\*</sup> Also preliminary statements.

Foreword

### VIII. OVERSEAS TRADE-

Annual—Overseas Trade (Preliminary Bulletins); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries.

Quarterly—Australian Overseas Trade with Major Groups of Countries; Exports and Imports at Constant Prices.

Monthly-Exports of Principal Products of Australian Origin; Overseas Trade\*.

### IX. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS-

Half-yearly—Balance of Payments. Quarterly—Balance of Payments.

### X. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS-

Quarterly—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure. Annual—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

### XI. PRIVATE FINANCE—

Annual—Finance Companies; Overseas Investment\*.

Quarterly—New Capital Raisings\*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.

Monthly—Banking (General)\*; Finance Companies; Life Insurance; Savings Banks\*.

### XII. PUBLIC FINANCE-

Annual—Taxation Collections.

### XIII. SOCIAL STATISTICS-

Quarterly—Divorce.

Annual—Divorce; Schools\*; Universities\*.

### XIV. WAGES AND PRICES-

Quarterly—Consumer Price Index.

Monthly—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

Digest of Current Economic Statistics—a general monthly publication containing a selection of eighty-five economic indicators, fifty-one of which show both original and seasonally adjusted figures. The Digest also contains seventy-four graphs.

Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1968—contains original and seasonally adjusted data in tabular and graphical form for sixty-six selected series which are up-dated in relevant monthly and quarterly Bureau publications.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in the annual Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein. This annual publication is supplemented by issues of the Monthly Statement of Publications issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics.

· Also preliminary statements.

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### SECTION I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Population estimates are obtained by taking into account statistics of population increase in conjunction with the results of population censuses. For Australia as a whole, statistics of population increase take account of natural increase and net overseas migration.

The estimated population in each State or Territory represents the population ascertained at the Census plus recorded natural increase and recorded net gain from overseas migration for that State or Territory; gains and corresponding losses that result from movements between States and Territories are also taken into account in so far as they are recorded as transfers of State of residence under child endowment procedures or Commonwealth electoral procedures supplemented by results of any special count or sample survey. Holiday, business or other similar short-term movements between States and Territories are omitted. As records of migration by State or Territory are not complete, the estimated State and Territory populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the 1966 Census.

As a consequence of the omission of holiday, business or other similar short-term movements between States and Territories the marked seasonal movements in the population of some States due to interstate holiday movements are not reflected in the estimates since June 1961. However, the following two aspects of seasonal movements are reflected in the estimated populations of the States.

- (i) People who were on holiday or other short-term travel interstate at the time of the Census are counted in the State where they spent Census night.
- (ii) There is some seasonal movement in the population of Australia as a whole which is due to movements of tourists and other visitors from overseas and of Australians travelling overseas for short periods.

The results of the 1966 census have been taken into account in the preparation of these population estimates. Population estimates in issues prior to that for March quarter, 1968 (No. 267), as well as the census populations at 30 June 1966 shown in Census publications, exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines as required by Section 127 of the Constitution prior to its repeal in 1967.

Vital statistics for periods prior to 1967 exclude full-blood Aborigines. Differences between the statistics now published and those formerly published which implied the exclusion of Aboriginal vital events, cannot be taken as reliable statistics of births, deaths or marriages among full-blood Aborigines, because in many areas no satisfactory administrative or other basis exists for distinguishing vital events among full-blood Aborigines from those among part-Aborigines or the rest of the population.

### AREA AND POPULATION

			Estimated p	opulation	
State or Territory	Area— square		Capital city		
	miles	Males	Females	Persons	statistical divisions (a) 30 June 1967
New South Wales	309,433	2,199,630	2,182,774	4,382,404	2,591,720
Victoria	87,884	1,667,581	1,656,596	3,324,177	2,277,300
Queensland	667,000	878,189	854,091	1,732,280	795,400
South Australia	380,070	565,696	559,516	1,125,212	784,100
Western Australia	975,920	463,306	446,108	909,414	579,500
Tasmania	26,383	192,724	189,306	382,030	143,279
Northern Territory	520,280	34,108	28,416	62,524	(b)
Australian Capital Territory	939	58,307	54,472	112,779	(c) 114,930
Australia	2,967,909	6,059,541	5,971,279	12,030,820	

<sup>(</sup>a) The figures shown relate to the capital city statistical division boundaries adopted at the 1966 Census for statistical purposes. The boundaries enclose areas expected to be in close economic and social contact with respective urban centres for the next two or three decades. An outline of the criteria used in determining these boundaries is given in "Explanatory Notes on the Delimitation of Urban Boundaries for Statistical Purposes", Census Field Count Statement No. 4, pp. 2-4. (b) Darwin urban centre, 21,065, 30 June 1966. (c) Canberra Statistical District includes the population of Queanbeyan (12,880) in New South Wales. The population of Canberra City District at 29 June 1967 (population count) was 100,938.

### POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

### ESTIMATED POPULATION

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
(48)	1 36 31 4			Ат 3	0 June				
1963	4,049,998	3,040,841	1,577,867	1,010,741	788,344	360,727	48,461		10,950,379
1964 1965	4,107,915	3,105,519 3,164,369	1,610,698	1,038,020 1,067,571	808,443 825,525	364,311 367,905	51,463 53,858		11,166,702
1966(b)	4,237,901	3,220,217	1,674,324	1,094,984	848,100	371,436	56,504		11,599,498
1967	4,306,949	3,274,396	1,701,623	1,111,480	876,362	376,434	59,329	(a)103,592	
1968	4,382,404	3,324,177	1,732,280	1,125,212	909,414	382,030	62,524		12,030,820
	ME,OLT VIII			Ат 31 1	DECEMBER			·	
1962	4,022,361	3,011,043	1,562,845	998,245	777,248	358,087	46,684	69,546	10,846,059
1963	4,077,743	3,071,046	1,595,446	1,022,387	798,895	362,799	49,891	77,275	11,055,482
1964	4,142,121	3,137,921	1,626,525	1,051,954	818,121	366,508	52,754	84,525	11,280,42
1965	4,211,049	3,195,860	1,659,423	1,082,958	838,248	369,608	55,464	92,798	11,505,40
1966	4,273,307	3,249,870	1,687,882	1,104,590	862,685	373,905	58,099	100,049	11,710,38
1967	4,347,309	3,303,631	1,718,266	1,118,477	892,763	379,628	60,639	108,176	11,928,889

<sup>(</sup>a) Based on the results of a population count of Canberra. (b) Population at Census date. The difference between the statistics here published and those shown in Census publications, which exclude full-blood Aborigines, cannot be taken as reliable statistics of the Aboriginal population.

### ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
				YEAR END	ped 30 Juni	В	,		
1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968	4,020,774 4,078,917 4,142,568 4,209,710 4,272,703 4,347,217	3,011,833 3,073,384 3,136,319 3,194,035 3,249,913 3,302,393	1,563,347 1,594,993 1,626,935 1,660,076 1,688,078 1,717,839	998,510 1,023,448 1,052,098 1,081,864 1,103,973 1,118,226	777,413 798,824 817,157 837,290 862,130 892,537	358,180 362,758 366,366 369,600 373,916 379,367	46,960 50,010 52,793 55,418 58,081 60,875	69,557 76,966 84,400 92,624 99,925 108,175	10,846,574 11,059,300 11,278,636 11,500,617 11,708,719 11,926,629
			3	EAR ENDED	31 DECEM	MBER			
1963 1964 1965 1966 1967	4,050,230 4,109,559 4,176,686 4,240,306 4,309,068	3,041,442 3,105,685 3,165,594 3,221,409 3,277,224	1,578,309 1,610,809 1,644,028 1,674,357 1,702,689	1,010,500 1,037,495 1,066,884 1,094,567 1,111,675	788,457 808,300 826,481 848,837 876,997	360,590 364,554 367,970 371,632 376,588	48,330 51,528 54,142 56,672 59,447	73,300 80,499 88,417 96,502 103,725	10,951,158 11,168,429 11,390,202 11,604,282 11,817,413

#### INCREASE OF POPULATION

	40.60	1061	1065	1000	1067	Year ende	d June—
State or Territory	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1967	1968
	Natural incr	EASE (EXCES	s of births	OVER DEAT	rнs)(a)		
						(a)	
New South Wales	46,839	41,031	39,120	37,212	39,228	38,186	39,047
Victoria	38,729	37,442	35,519	35,335	37,112	36,673	37,664
Queensland	22,659	20,449	19,437	17,982	19,956	18,919	19,648
South Australia	13,166	11,960	12,103	10,996	11,315	10,883	11,190
Western Australia	11,314	10,256	9,912	10,235	11,244	11,058	11,530
Tasmania	5,712	5,078	4,492	4,242	4,319	4,271	4,573
Northern Territory	698	747	753	818	1,394	1,043	1,550
Australian Capital Territo	ory 1,678	1,592	1,803	1,877	2,025	1,948	2,09
Australia	140,795	128,555	123,139	118,697	126,593	122,981	127,297
		TOTAL I	NCREASE(b)	a. 1. 1970 - 7			E
New South Wales	55,382	64,378	68,928	62,258	74,002	69,048	75,45
Victoria	60,003	66,875	57,939	54,010	53,761	54,179	49,78
Oueensland	32,601	31,079	32,898	28,459	30,384	27,299	30,65
South Australia	24,142	29,567	31,004	21,632	13,887	16,496	13,73
Western Australia	21,647	19,226	20,127	24,437	30,078	28,262	33,05
Tasmania	4,712	3,709	3,100	4,297	5,723	4,998	5,59
Northern Territory	3,207	2,863	2,710	2,635	2,540	2,825	3,19
Australian Capital Territo	ory 7,729	7,250	8,273	7,251	8,127	7,560	9,18
Australia	209,423	224,947	224,979	204,979	218,502	210,667	220,65

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967. (b) Increase consists of natural increase, net recorded overseas migration gain, estimated interstate migration and an adjustment to make the series of increases agree with the total intercensal increase revealed by the latest census (30 June 1966).

### POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS: SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA

	Marriages	Births	Deaths	Natural	Net recorded	Popu	lation
Period		registered (a)	registered (a)	increase (a) (b)	overseas migration gain (c)	Increase (d)	At end of period
Year—							Asset No.
1963	 80,916	235,689	94,894	140,795	71,645	209,423	11,055,482
1964	 86,013	229,149	100,594	128,555	99,342	224,947	11,280,429
1965	 93,546	222,854	99,715	123,139	104,856	224,979	11,505,408
1966	 96,046	222,626	103,929	118,697	86,926	204,979	11,710,387
1967	 100,000	229,296	102,703	126,593	91,909	218,502	11,928,889
Quarter ended—	1					1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
March 1967	 27,058	57,405	23,010	34,395	28,145	62,540	11,772,927
June 1967	 24,749	58,012	25,458	32,554	4,684	37,238	11,810,165
September 1967	 21,428	57,579	29,559	28,020	26,225	54,245	11,864,410
December 1967	 26,765	56,300	24,676	31,624	32,855	64,479	11,928,889
March 1968	 27,303	58,117	24,253	33,864	28,034	61,898	11,990,787
June 1968	 27,014	59,967	26,178	33,789	6,244	40,033	12,030,820

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967. (b) Excess of births registered over deaths registered. (c) Excess of recorded overseas arrivals over recorded overseas departures. (d) Increase consists of natural increase, net overseas migration gain, and an adjustment to make the series of increases agree with the total intercensal increase revealed by the latest census (30 June 1966).

### MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

State or Territory	ry	1963 1964 1965 1966	1965	1966	1967	Six month June		
				1967	1968			
	():,(	Marr	IAGES—NUM	iber regist	TERED(a)			
New South Wales		30,999	32,633	35,176	35,575	37,077	19,456	20,150
Victoria		22,061	24,169	26,421	27,089	28,004	14,577	15,141
Queensland		11,431	11,752	12,967	13,325	13,634	6,906	7,363
South Australia		7,302	7,765	8,680	9,051	9,434	4,757	4,959
Western Australia		5,755	6,023	6,448	7,001	7,430	3,808	4,253
Tasmania		2,579	2,869	2,888	2,946	3,213	1,671	1,798
Northern Territory	ec	260	233	296	312	325	171	176
Australian Capital T	erritory	529	569	670	747	883	461	477
Australia		80,916	86,013	93,546	96,046	100,000	51,807	54,317

(a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

Divorces. Australia—1966, 9,921—1967: New South Wales, 4,574; Victoria, 2,054; Queensland, 1,083; South Australia, 941; Western Australia, 727; Tasmania, 248; Northern Territory, 20; Australian Capital Territory, 99; Australia, 9,746.

### MARRIAGE RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION(a)

	100000							
New South Wales		7.66	7.95	8.43	8.40	8.60	9.07	9.23
Victoria		7.25	7.78	8.35	8.41	8.55	8.93	9.13
Queensland		7.29	7.34	7.94	8.01	8.01	8.15	8.53
South Australia		7.24	7.50	8.16	8.29	8.49	8.58	8.84
Western Australia		7.40	7.55	7.91	8.36	8.47	8.76	9.44
Tasmania		7.15	7.87	7.85	7.93	8.53	8.91	9.44
Northern Territory		8.6	7.0	8.4	8.3	5.5	5.8	5.7
Australian Capital To	erritory	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.7	8.5	9.1	8.6
Australia		7.42	7.73	8.25	8.31	8.46	8.81	9.07

(a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

### BIRTHS—NUMBER REGISTERED(a)

	1							
New South Wales		84,065	80,518	78,069	77,758	78,841	40,130	40,382
Victoria		65,649	64,990	63,550	64,008	65,485	32,699	33,779
Queensland		35,934	34,972	33,551	32,843	34,692	17,833	17,884
South Australia		21,367	20,866	20,891	20,319	20,386	9,835	10,108
Western Australia		17,290	16,685	16,186	17,007	18,023	8,989	9,519
Tasmania		8,530	8,252	7,535	7,401	7,547	3,812	4,059
Northern Territory		859	911	914	972	1,921	980	1,099
Australian Capital Ter	rritory	1,995	1,955	2,158	2,318	2,401	1,139	1,254
Australia		235,689	229,149	222,854	222,626	229,296	115,417	118,084

(a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

Note. In some instances rates are based on too few events to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.

### POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

### Marriages, Births and Deaths-continued

State or Territory	ory 1963 1964 1965 1966	1966 1967	Six months ended June—					
State of Territory		1303					1967	1968
	Birth I	Rates—nu	JMBER PER	1,000 of ME	EAN POPULA	TION(a)		
		Late						por Šei
New South Wales		20.77	19.61	18.71	18.35	18.30	18.70	18.50
Victoria		21.59	20.93	20.08	19.87	19.98	20.03	20.38
Oueensland		22.90	21.84	20.54	19.74	20.37	21.04	20.73
South Australia		21.20	20.16	19.63	18.62	18.34	17.75	18.02
Western Australia		22.23	20.93	19.85	20.31	20.55	20.67	21.13
Tasmania		23.66	22.64	20.48	19.92	20.04	20.32	21.31
Northern Territory		28.4	27.6	25.8	25.9	32.3	33.4	35.7
Australian Capital Terri	tory	27.2	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.1	22.4	22.7
Australia		21.61	20.60	19.65	19.27	19.40	19.62	19.71

### (a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

### DEATHS—NUMBER REGISTERED(a)

New South Wales		37,226	39,487	38,949	40,546	39,613	18,622	19,055
Victoria		26,920	27,548	28,031	28,673	28,373	13,489	14,017
Oueensland		13,275	14,523	14,114	14,861	14,736	6,964	7,323
South Australia		8,201	8,906	8,788	9,323	9,071	4,097	4,495
Western Australia		5,976	6,429	6,274	6,772	6,779	3,206	3,450
Tasmania		2,818	3,174	3,043	3,159	3,228	1,611	1,604
Northern Territory		161	164	161	154	527	321	284
Australian Capital Te	rritory	317	363	355	441	376	158	203
Australia		94,894	100,594	99,715	103,929	102,703	48,468	50,431

### (a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

### Death Rate—number per 1,000 of mean population(a)

New South Wales	9.20	9.61	9.33	9.57	9.19	8.68	8.73
Victoria	8.85	8.87	8.86	8.90	8.66	8.26	8.46
Oueensland	8.46	9.07	8.64	8.93	8.65	8.22	8.49
South Australia	8.14	8.61	8.26	8.54	8.16	7.39	8.01
Western Australia	7.68	8.06	7.70	8.09	7.73	7.37	7.66
Tasmania	7.82	8.71	8.27	8.50	8.57	8.59	8.42
Northern Territory	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.1	8.9	10.9	9.2
Australian Capital Territory	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.1	3.7
Australia	8.70	9.04	8.79	8.99	8.69	8.24	8.42

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967

Note. In some instances rates are based on too few events to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.

### POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

### Marriages, Births and Deaths-continued

State or Territory	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	Six month June	
						1967	1968
DEAT	HS UNDER ON	E YEAR OF A	AGE(a)—NU	MBER REGIS	TERED(b)		37.
New South Wales	1,673	1,634	1,492	1,490	1,452	743	749
Victoria	1,242	1,098	1,109	1,116	1,101	527	488
Queensland	722	673	598	581	678	341	359
South Australia	399	397	385	356	346	159	137
Western Australia	353	328	351	329	314	155	179
Γasmania	153	166	125	108	130	59	73
Northern Territory	27	30	23	19	122	79	61
Australian Capital Territory	38	41	34	46	44	20	13
Australia	4,607	4,367	4,117	4,045	4,187	2,083	2,059

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above. (b) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967.

### Infant mortality rates—number per 1,000 live births(a)

New South Wales		19.9	20.3	19.1	19.2	18.4	18.5	18.5
Victoria		18.9	16.9	17.5	17.4	16.8	16.1	14.4
Queensland		20.1	19.2	17.8	17.7	19.5	19.1	20.1
South Australia		18.7	19.0	18.4	17.5	17.0	16.2	13.6
Western Australia		20.4	19.7	21.7	19.3	17.4	17.2	18.8
Tasmania		17.9	20.1	16.6	14.6	17.2	15.5	18.0
Northern Territory		31.4	32.9	25.2	(b)	63.5	80.6	55.5
Australian Capital Terr	ritory	19.0	21.0	15.8	19.8	18.3	17.6	(b)
Australia		19.55	19.06	18.47	18.17	18.26	18.05	17.44

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 1967. (b) Less than 20 events—rate not calculated.

### CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA, 1967 (Based on the Seventh Revision of the International List)

Compa of Acad	Detailed list	Nu	mber of dea	ths	Rate per 1,000,000	Per- centage
Cause of death	numbers	Males	Females	Persons	of mean population	of total deaths
381, 101 0 035,254 000,501 ach 101 035,254 000,521	741		10,374 ; 10 (			
Tuberculosis, all forms	001–019	210	65	275	23	0.27
Other infective and parasitic	0 0 0 0 0 0	202	174	276		
diseases	(a)	202	174	376	32	0.37
Malignant neoplasms of—			79		1,000	
Digestive organs and peri- toneum	150-159	2,981	2 679	F (FO	470	
<b>→</b>	162, 163	2,396	2,678 372	5,659	479	5.5
D	170	2,390		2,768	234	2.70
0 11 1	171–179	922	1,410	1,417	120	1.38
	180, 181	473	1,085	2,007	170	1.95
Urinary organs Leukaemia and aleukaemia	204	374	248 295	721	61	0.70
Other		1.771		669	57	0.65
D'-1-4	(b)		1,158	2,929	248	2.85
A	260 290–293	685	959	1,644	139	1.60
	290-293	116	154	270	23	0.26
Vascular lesions affecting cen-	330–334	5 000	7 702	10.500		
tral nervous system Heart disease—	330-334	5,820	7,703	13,523	1,144	13.17
Cl	410-416	222	402	726		
	1	333	403	736	62	0.72
Arteriosclerotic	420	18,311	11,042	29,353	2,484	28.58
Degenerative	421, 422	1,721	2,127	3,848	326	3.75
Other	430–434	1,510	1,577	3,087	261	3.01
Hypertension (with or without	440 445			177 201		1891
heart disease)	440–447	904	1,084	1,988	168	1.94
General arteriosclerosis	450	1,009	1,274	2,283	193	2.22
Influenza	480-483	30	25	55	5	0.05
Pneumonia	490–493	1,805	1,527	3,332	282	3.24
Bronchitis	500-502	2,079	419	2,498	211	2.43
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	540, 541	375	180	555	47	0.54
Intestinal obstruction and hernia	560, 561, 570	205	231	436	37	0.42
Cirrhosis of liver	581	416	188	604	51	0.59
Nephritis and nephrosis	590-594	455	408	863	73	0.84
Deliveries and complications of						
pregnancy, childbirth and the		-				
puerperium	640–652, 670–689		53	53	4	0.05
Congenital malformations	750–759	543	490	1,033	87	1.01
Certain diseases of early infancy	760–776	1,488	1,013	2,501	212	2.44
Motor vehicle accidents	E810-E835	2,488	847	3,335	282	3.25
All other accidents	E800-E802	2,071	1,198	3,269	277	3.18
	E840-E962 S	1.105	Con	Surger Cont.		
Suicide and self-inflicted injury	E963, E970–E979	1,125	653	1,778	150	1.73
All other causes	Residual	4,683	4,155	8,838	748	8.61
All causes		57,508	45,195	102,703	8,691	100.00

(a) 020-138. (b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

### OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: AUSTRALIA

#### TOTAL MOVEMENT

7		Total arrivals		To	otal departure	3	Excess of arrivals
Period	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	over departures
Year—							
1963	211,430	169,297	380,727	175,211	133,871	309,082	71,645
1964	252,669	199,688	452,357	200,611	152,404	353,015	99,342
1965	292,184	232,952	525,136	237,673	182,607	420,280	104,856
1966	313,219	244,372	557,591	268,313	202,352	470,665	86,926
1967	361,345	275,825	637,170	311,727	233,534	545,261	91,909
Quarter ended—							
June 1967	81,290	59,594	140,884	77,535	58,665	136,200	4,684
September 1967	84,423	65,649	150,072	70,806	53,041	123,847	26,225
December 1967	103,518	77,735	181,253	88,058	60,340	148,398	32,855
March 1968	116,512	79,435	195,947	99,111	68,802	167,913	28,034
June 1968	103,968	64,295	168,263	98,872	63,147	162,019	6,244
September 1968	110,897	74,812	185,709	90,603	55,074	145,677	40,032

### ARRIVALS (Persons)

Period	Permanent movement (a)	Long-term (b		Total permanent and	Short-term		Total movement
Torrod	Settlers arriving	Residents returning	Visitors arriving	long-term movement	Residents returning	Visitors arriving	Total arrivals
Year—			2,1				
1963	108,150	22,205	13,813	144,168	111,182	125,377	380,727
1964	134,464	23,641	15,020	173,125	131,354	147,878	452,357
1965	147,507	26,260	17,497	191,264	160,544	173,328	525,136
1966	141,033	28,292	19,234	188,559	181,770	187,262	557,591
1967	135,019	35,655	21,637	192,311	223,038	221,821	637,170
Quarter ended—							
June 1967	34,963	6,461	4,484	45,908	49,203	45,773	140,884
September 1967	27,825	8,806	5,002	41,633	58,599	49,840	150,072
December 1967	34,089	11,623	5,277	50,989	57,924	72,340	181,253
March 1968	37,375	9,272	7,783	54,430	69,068	72,449	195,947
June 1968	38,236	7,331	5,279	50,846	54,581	62,836	168,263
September 1968	38,477	8,953	5,410	52,840	66,337	66,532	185,709

### DEPARTURES (Persons)

		anent nent(a)	Long moven	-term nent(b)	Total	Short	-term nent(c)	Total movement
Period	Former settlers departing (d)	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing	permanent and long-term movement	Residents departing	Visitors departing	Total departures
Year—  1963 1964 1965 1966	9,102 7,828 14,803 18,343 22,302	7,176 7,255 6,110 7,965 8,502	38,317 40,958 46,313 54,321 52,148	12,729 13,085 12,429 11,999 12,801	67,324 69,126 79,655 92,628 95,753	112,427 133,248 161,692 183,161 217,746	129,331 150,641 178,933 194,876 231,762	309,082 353,015 420,280 470,665 545,261
Quarter ended— June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968	4,740 6,172 6,493 5,557 5,298 5,994	2,035 2,089 1,938 1,989 1,900 1,976	12,900 12,951 11,876 14,515 12,505 12,105	3,147 3,120 3,208 3,274 2,914 2,897	22,822 24,332 23,515 25,335 22,617 22,972	60,084 48,070 59,228 58,849 68,796 54,429	53,294 51,445 65,655 83,729 70,606 68,276	136,200 123,847 148,398 167,913 162,019 145,677

<sup>(</sup>a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and Australian residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of Australian residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay and U.S. troops visiting Australia on rest and recreation leave. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.

### OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA

(Persons)

		Arr	ivals			Depa	rtures	
Nationality and mode of transport	1965	1966	1967	Nine months ended Sept. 1968	1965	1966	1967	Nine month ended Sept. 1968

### NATIONALITY

			MIIONALI	••				
British—		1.000	1 044	502	Table 1	la bina n	a di Guanya	10 HGD
Country of citizenship-	1.57	100	1 80	100	1.08		in solution.	k mack
Australia	1,535	871	1,332	974	5,173	6,810	8,470	5,808
Canada	926	832	885	698	224	297	344	281
Ceylon, India and			100		200	277	344	201
Pakistan	664	1,227	1,500	2,025	55	47	35	34
Ireland(b)	1,352	1,226	1,452	1,426	183	205	315	205
Malta	4,403	2,039	1,639	959	90	246	365	290
New Zealand	2,065	2,441	4,054	5,183	694	915	901	694
South Africa(b)	332	235	294	302	98	119	106	73
United Kingdom and	1.54	1		302	,,,	117	100	13
Colonies	75,321	74,803	66,578	53,427	8,082	10,533	13,835	9,919
Other countries	746	888	817	883	197	271	212	184
Citizenship not stated	7,639	4,086	3,198	2,194	2,067	1,942	1,599	1,343
	001	.,,,,,,	3,170	2,174	2,007	1,772	1,399	1,343
Total British	94,983	88,648	81,749	68,071	16,863	21,385	26,182	18,831
American (U.S.)	2,280	2,488	2,502	2,090	675	908	942	694
Austrian	994	811	693	462	155	186	162	124
Dutch	2,470	2,149	1,870	2,312	795	787	713	593
French	380	484	768	920	85	172	124	73
German	3,167	3,288	3,642	2,353	817	845	702	689
Greek	17,541	13,588	8,181	7,947	181	295	357	267
Italian	10,776	11,692	14,930	11,822	268	396	443	404
Lebanese	1,290	1,744	2,073	1,178	9	17	17	14
Polish(c)	1,030	813	542	228	85	102	86	64
Portuguese	384	748	1,185	918	6	7	23	15
Russian( $d$ )	211	122	101	54	30	16	29	30
Spanish	1,134	1,224	1,187	1,278	53	142	68	68
Swiss	382	545	852	581	94	104	100	157
United Arab Republic							100	15,
Citizen	525	819	1,036	642	19	14	5	5
Yugoslav	6,168	7,766	8,440	7,517	183	213	256	196
Stateless(e)	1,067	712	460	303	35	24	61	27
Other nationalities	2,725	3,392	4,808	5,412	560	695	534	463
Grand total	147,507	141,033	135,019	114,088	20,913	26,308	30,804	22,714

### Mode of transport

Sea Air	::		i:	86,083 61,424	85,018 56,015	74,121 60,898	63,576 50,512	14,213 6,700	17,590 8,718	20,829 9,975	15,203 7,511
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<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a) on page 8. (b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table. (c) Includes Stateless who were formerly Polish. (d) Includes Stateless who were formerly Russian. (e) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

## OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)(b), AUSTRALIA

(Persons)

4.400		Arriv	vals			Depar	tures	
Country of last residence (arrivals) or country of intended future residence (departures)(b)	1965	1966	1967	Nine months ended Sept. 1968	1965	1966	1967	Nine months ended Sept. 1968
Africa—	1,457	1,487	1.944	2,212	79	72	148	122
Commonwealth countries	502	401	569	566	462	561	464	460
South Africa	302	401	309	300	402	301	101	100
United Arab Republic—	965	1,215	1,264	761	9	12	10	
Egypt	158	184	176	146	9	8	21	35
Other	136	104	170	140		0	21	
America—	1,091	972	1,086	874	833	1,247	1,701	1,333
Canada Other Commonwealth	1,091	912	1,000	074	033	1,2017	1,701	1,000
countries	135	165	188	176	9	13	23	11
United States of America	2,597	2,761	2,590	2,222	1,580	1,811	2,163	1,668
Other	637	635	462	482	42	58	78	100
Asia—	057	055	102			10.00		
Ceylon, India and		2.2				1		
Pakistan	944	1,485	1,799	2,170	71	73	59	48
Hong Kong	403	332	754	690	160	113	156	85
Malaysia and Singapore	682	670	865	789	237	290	326	250
Other Commonwealth	10000		17,174					
countries	434	630	482	504	7	8	14	27
China	274	51	28	28	6	5	16	6
Lebanon	1,276	1,749	2,086	1,198	20	21	17	14
Other	1,068	1,315	1,804	1,274	202	327	294	242
Europe—	100							
United Kingdom and	1.8							
Ireland	80,571	76,514	67,150	52,705	8,826	10,645	14,760	11,295
Malta	5,245	2,041	1,621	956	100	272	410	324
Other Commonwealth	200							
countries	271	315	237	186	26	15	48	26
Austria	1,719	2,075	2,569	2,768	122	158	161	102
Belgium	259	386	373	332	73	32	40	49
France	681	1,001	1,482	1,430	99	175	140	86
Germany	3,634	3,860	5,187	4,259	703	821	720	681
Greece	17,173	13,284	7,785	7,713	199	272	318	256
Hungary	103	105	103	76	31	35	23	20
Italy	11,221	11,720	14,377	11,053	318	457	537	485
Netherlands	2,439	2,119	1,875	2,228	731	735	739	634
Poland	977	725	433	165	78	96	83	61 95
Spain	848	871	551	668	55	137	86 119	177
Switzerland	493	814	1,193	791	102	117		
U.S.S.R	51	85	66	46	25 176	19 161	32 217	189
Yugoslavia	4,877	5,943	5,696	4,579		265	284	254
Other	1,169	1,596	2,653	3,241	216	203	204	234
Oceania—	0.700	2 171	5,000	6 500	3,882	5,383	4,667	2,232
New Zealand	2,769	3,171	5,098	6,502	1,231	1,634	1,664	1,125
Papua and New Guinea	203	158	234	129	1,231	1,034	1,004	1,123
Other Commonwealth	126	151	202	145	173	220	203	156
countries	126 55	47	202	24	21	40	63	37
Other	- 53	47	31	24				
Total	147,507	141,033	135,019	114,088	20,913	26,308	30,804	22,714

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a) on page 8. (b) For a period of one year or more.

### OVERSEAS ARRIVALS: PERMANENT MOVEMENT, SETTLERS ARRIVING(a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE(b)

(Persons)

State or Territory of interesidence(b)	nded	1965	1966	1967	Nine months ended Sept. 1968
New South Wales		51,158	45,803	44,281	40,100
Victoria		43,636	39,372	37,735	31,454
Queensland		10,556	8,768	9,309	7,331
South Australia		22,567	21,116	14,331	10,145
Western Australia		11,612	16,694	18,379	16,874
Tasmania		1,787	1,899	1,878	1,638
Northern Territory		376	340	327	319
Australian Capital Territory		1,156	1,123	1,145	916
Not stated( $c$ )		4,659	5,918	7,634	5,311
Total	[	147,507	141,033	135,019	114,088

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a) on page 8. (b) Persons are asked on or before arrival, the State or Territory of Australia in which they next intend to stay for twelve months or more. The statements represent the settlers' intentions at the time and may not be realised. This must be borne in mind in interpreting the statistics. The allocation to States and Territories in the table is based on these statements except that settlers proceeding to the migrant reception centre, Bonegilla, Victoria, are allocated, as far as is practicable, to the State or Territory of their placement from the centre. (c) Includes also persons passing through the migrant reception centre who were not placed in time for allocation to States.

## OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY STATED PURPOSE OF JOURNEY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA

(Persons)

Business				Visitors	arriving(a)		Residents departing(b)					
Sea          751         686         675         501         1,929         2,215         2,327         1           Air           31,419         34,045         38,745         32,679         30,354         33,987         40,068         35           Total          32,170         34,731         39,420         33,180         32,283         36,202         42,395         36           Holiday—         Sea          13,405         14,093         13,375         7,806         45,806         48,391         46,378         32           Air          75,686         85,994         109,726         115,453         65,200         75,504         101,546         89           Total          89,091         100,087         123,101         123,259         111,006         123,895         147,924         121           Education—         Sea          268         236         303         162         486         527         411           Air          6,764         7,941         8,446         7,825         1,879         2,757         3,012         3           Air	journey and n	node	1965	1966	1967	months ended Sept.	1965	1966	1967	Nine months ended Sept. 1968		
Air	Business—											
Total	Sea		751	686	675	501	1,929	2,215	2,327	1,492		
Holiday— Sea	Air		31,419	34,045	38,745	32,679	30,354	33,987	40,068	35,316		
Sea	Total		32,170	34,731	39,420	33,180	32,283	36,202	42,395	36,808		
Air	Holiday—											
Total          89,091         100,087         123,101         123,259         111,006         123,895         147,924         121           Sea           268         236         303         162         486         527         411           Air           6,764         7,941         8,446         7,825         1,879         2,757         3,012         3           Total          7,032         8,177         8,749         7,987         2,365         3,284         3,423         3           Other and not stated—         Sea          1,498         1,156         1,704         735         2,917         3,215         3,863         2           Air          9,466         10,618         12,548         9,937         13,121         16,565         20,141         17           Total          10,964         11,774         14,252         10,672         16,038         19,780         24,004         20           Total—           Sea          15,922         16,171         16,057         9,204         51,138         54,348         52,979	Sea		13,405	14,093	13,375	7,806	45,806	48,391	46,378	32,390		
Education—       Sea	Air		75,686	85,994	109,726	115,453	65,200	75,504	101,546	89,153		
Sea			89,091	100,087	123,101	123,259	111,006	123,895	147,924	121,543		
Air												
Total	Sea					162				293		
Other and not stated— Sea 1,498			- ,	, , , , , , ,					3,012	3,068		
stated—         Sea			7,032	8,177	8,749	7,987	2,365	3,284	3,423	3,361		
Sea												
Air												
Total        10,964       11,774       14,252       10,672       16,038       19,780       24,004       20         Total—       Sea        15,922       16,171       16,057       9,204       51,138       54,348       52,979       36         Air        123,335       138,598       169,465       165,894       110,554       128,813       164,767       145         Total        139,257       154,769       185,522       175,098       161,692       183,161       217,746       182         In transit(c)—       Sea        4,369       3,376       3,084       1,446            Air        29,702       29,117       33,215       25,273            Total        34,071       32,493       36,299       26,719										2,570		
Total— Sea 15,922 16,171 16,057 9,204 51,138 54,348 52,979 36 Air 123,335 138,598 169,465 165,894 110,554 128,813 164,767 145  Total . 139,257 154,769 185,522 175,098 161,692 183,161 217,746 182  In transit(c)— Sea 4,369 3,376 3,084 1,446										17,792		
Sea	Total	• •	10,964	11,774	14,252	10,672	16,038	19,780	24,004	20,362		
Sea	Total-											
Air	Sea		15,922	16,171	16.057	9 204	51.138	54.348	52,979	36,745		
Total      139,257     154,769     185,522     175,098     161,692     183,161     217,746     182       In transit(c)—     Sea      4,369     3,376     3,084     1,446          Air      29,702     29,117     33,215     25,273          Total      34,071     32,493     36,299     26,719	Air									145,329		
In transit(c)— Sea 4,369 3,376 3,084 1,446										182,074		
Sea										102,074		
Air 29,702 29,117 33,215 25,273												
Total 34,071 32,493 36,299 26,719						1,446						
20,717												
Total, including in	Total		34,071	32,493	36,299	26,719						
	Total, includin	o in										
transit—		-D ***										
			20,291	19.547	19,141	10.650	51,138	54.348	52,979	36,745		
										145,329		
191,107			, , , , , , , ,	,						182,074		

<sup>(</sup>a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year. (b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended stay. (c) Excludes 'through' passengers who do not change ship or flight.

### ANDVIVERIA EXELECT POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS : 224 / LOLA 2012/1914

# OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(c) (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA (Persons)

	(exc	Visitors a luding in tr	rriving( <i>a</i> ) ansit travel	lers)		Residents d	leparting(b)	
Country of residence(c) (arrivals) and country of disembarkation(d) (departures)	1965	1966	1967	Nine months ended Sept. 1968	1965	1966	1967	Nine month ended Sept. 1968
							(0)	2020 12 T
Africa—	000	001	1.062	0.2.2	101	200	205	40
Commonwealth countries	898	991	1,063	833	181	200	395	42
South Africa	1,196	998	1,605	1,207	825	859	1,637	1,64
Other	312	331	298	261	419	300	251	23
America— Canada	3,491	3,474	4,226	3,806	1,247	1,628	2,134	1,51
Other Commonwealth	150	127	202	220	142	100	7.5	12
United States of America—	156	137	303	230	143	189	75	13
Excl. Hawaii Hawaii	21,485	24,931	30,068	25,162	\[ \begin{cases} 6,682 \\ 6,655 \end{cases} \]	7,000 6,943	9,437 8,299	7,38 7,80
Other	570	737	1,039	590	817	786	1,145	1,05
Asia—			, , , , , ,					, , , , ,
Ceylon, India, Pakistan	1.312	1,376	1,626	1,317	1,438	1,501	1,706	2,31
Hong Kong	1,852	2,177	2,689	2,094	7,429	8,891	9,646	8,57
Malaysia and Singapore Other Commonwealth	4,391	4,726	5,892	4,799	12,644	15,495	18,454	15,96
countries	122	78	124	84	22	10	24	
Japan	3,262	3,245	4,282	3,965	8,072	7,568	8,837	5,11
Philippines	919	1,154	1,171	1,040	1,885	3,464	4,580	2,69
Thailand	551	691	806	854	1,748	2,111	2,604	2,85
Other	1,714	2,091	9,500	44,597	2,901	5,922	8,938	10,92
Europe—				,	1			
United Kingdom and								
Ireland	17,095	18,463	20,196	14,754	17,148	17,892	19,164	16,36
Other Commonwealth			,	,				, , , , ,
countries	179	156	224	81	520	487	504	38
France	1,001	1,058	1,290	1,071	650	559	751	52
Germany	1,981	2,193	2,451	1,657	1,040	1,359	1,837	1,44
Greece	503	239	369	275	3,058	3,184	3,526	3,73
Italy	972	1.092	1,434	1,024	13,429	14,431	13,430	11,80
Netherlands	1,921	2,117	2,128	1,203	1,670	2,236	2,224	1,96
Other	2,727	2,946	3,605	2,567	636	754	975	93
Oceania—	-, /	-,0	2,000	2,507	050			1
Fiji	1,794	1,822	2,228	1,741	7,088	6,944	9,044	10,00
New Zealand	50,448	56,562	63,630	42,693	44,278	49,322	58,945	43,98
Papua and New Guinea	14,879	16,912	18,344	12,547	12,700	15,620	17,692	12,59
Other Commonwealth	.,0,7	10,712	10,5-1-1	12,547	12,700	10,020	1.,072	12,55
countries	1,075	1,471	1,527	1,284	3,029	3,360	4,495	3,85
Other	2,451	2,601	3,404	3,362	3,338	4,146	6,997	5,85
Total	139,257	154,769	185,522	175,098	161,692	183,161	217,746	182,07

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a) second table, page 11. (b) See footnote (b), second table, page 11. (c) For a period of one year or more. (d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

# OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA

(Persons)

	(exc		arriving(a) ransit trave	llers)	Residents departing(b)				
Intended length of $stay(c)$	1965	1966	1967	Nine months ended Sept. 1968	1965	1966	1967	Nine months ended Sept. 1968	
Under 1 week	14,647	17,206	27,409	59,252	6,727	6,979	8,838	7,768	
1 week and under 2 weeks	21,925	25,194	32,400	25,172	11,681	14,212	20,248	19,249	
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	23,734	26,299	30,623	23,875	19,781	23,066	30,759	27,203	
weeks and under 1 month month and under 2	14,563	16,397	19,529	13,501	15,311	17,713	23,845	18,554	
months 2 months and under 3	20,717	22,732	24,859	17,459	25,230	28,671	33,133	24,929	
months and under 4	10,717	12,117	13,416	8,688	16,017	18,222	21,715	16,601	
months and under 6	11,257	11,716	13,671	9,128	11,815	13,379	15,686	14,903	
months	4,031	4,602	4,981	3,543	9,788	10,110	11,450	10,585	
months	12,273	12,588	12,302	9,772	25,947	28,535	26,970	21,254	
indefinite, not stated, etc.	5,393	5,918	6,332	4,708	19,395	22,274	25,102	21,028	
Total	139,257	154,769	185,522	175,098	161,692	183,161	217,746	182,074	

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote (a), second table, page 11. (b) See footnote (b), second table, page 11. in the case of visitors arriving; abroad in the case of residents departing.

<sup>(</sup>c) In Australia,

### SECTION II. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: AUSTRALIA(a)

					('000')					
		(	Civilian em	oloyees in m	nain indust	ry groups(b)	)			civilian yees(b)
Month	Manu- facturing (c)	Building and construc- tion	Trans- port and storage	Finance and property	Com- merce	Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	Community and business services (d)	Amuse- ment, hotels, personal service, etc.	Private em- ployers	Govern- ment authori- ties
					Males					
T										
June— 1966	955.2	310.1	201.8	101.7	396.1	116.5	195.0	87.9	1,861.5	745.1
1967	965.9	299.0	201.9	105.4	398.4	122.5	201.8	92.0	1,878.4	756.9
1968	987.1	310.0	206.2	109.3	406.4	128.2	212.6	97.7	1,934.6	779.8
1968—		010.0		100.00					-,	
Jan.	975.6	301.2	204.5	107.1	406.0	126.4	206.0	97.2	1,910.9	767.2
Feb.	984.6	304.9	204.6	108.8	406.0	126.6	210.0	97.8	1,925.0	774.2
Mar.	987.4	306.3	204.6	109.3	405.6	127.0	210.4	97.8	1,928.2	776.0
Apr.	985.4	308.8	205.2	109.3	405.5	127.6	211.3	97.6	1,928.2	778.2
	986.1	310.0	205.2	109.2	406.3	128.0	211.8	97.7	1,932.5	779.6
May	987.1	310.0	206.2	109.3	406.3	128.0	212.6	97.7	1,934.6	779.8
June	1	309.8	206.2	109.3	405.4	128.2	212.6	98.0	1,934.6	779.9
July	988.7 989.5	309.8	206.1	109.4	406.5	128.4	212.0	98.4	1,930.4	778.6
Aug.	1			109.3	400.3	129.0	213.6	99.8	1,946.4	777.2
Sept.	991.1	310.5	206.7	109.2	407.7	129.0	213.0	22.0	1,940.4	111.2
		-			FEMALES					
June-				-						
1966	297.1	7.1	21.0	67.5	242.4	46.2	283.7	100.0	894.4	201.8
1967	305.5	7.1	21.7	70.1	251.0	49.4	296.6	105.5	927.1	212.7
1968	313.2	8.2	22.7	73.1	258.3	51.9	314.5	113.1	964.3	224.2
1968—	313.2	0.2	22.1	73.1	230.3	31.9	314.3	113.1	704.3	224.2
Jan.	308.5	7.9	22.1	71.5	254.6	51.2	299.2	110.3	943.2	215.9
Feb.	315.3	8.0	22.2	72.9	254.7	51.5	307.1	111.5	954.9	222.0
Mar.	317.6	8.1	22.6	73.1	255.2	51.5	310.9	112.6	962.3	222.7
	317.0	8.2	22.6	72.8	255.2	51.5	311.8	113.0	959.5	223.1
Apr.	313.0	8.2	22.7	73.0	258.0	51.7	312.9	113.0	963.0	223.6
May			22.7				314.5	113.1	964.3	224.2
June	313.2	8.2		73.1	258.3	51.9				
July	313.5	8.3	22.7	73.3	257.5	52.8	315.5	113.4	965.0	225.3
Aug.	314.0	8.4	22.7	73.1	257.8	52.9	316.0	114.3	967.7	225.0
Sept.	315.8	8.5	22.9	72.9	260.3	52.8	317.9	115.4	974.4	225.7
					PERSONS					
June-										
1966	1,252.3	317.2	222.8	169.1	638.5	162.7	478.7	187.8	2,755.9	946.9
1967	1,232.3	306.5	223.6	175.5	649.3	172.0	498.4	197.5	2,805.6	969.5
1968	,	318.2	228.9	182.5	664.7	180.1	527.0	210.8	2,899.0	1,003.9
1968—	1,300.2	310.2	220.9	102.3	004.7	100.1	321.0	210.0	2,099.0	1,003.5
	1,284.1	309.1	226.7	178.6	660.6	177.6	505.2	207.5	2,854.1	983.1
Jan.						177.6	517.2	207.3	2,834.1	983.1
Feb.	1,299.9	312.9	226.8	181.7	660.7				2,879.9	998.7
Mar.	1,305.0	314.4	227.2	182.3	660.8	178.4	521.3	210.4	_,	
Apr.	1,298.4	316.9	227.8	182.0	661.4	179.1	523.1	210.5	2,887.7	1,001.3
	1,299.4	318.2	228.6	182.4	664.3	179.7	524.7	210.7	2,895.5	1,003.2
May		318.2	228.9	182.5	664.7	180.1	527.0	210.8	2,899.0	1,003.9
June	1,300.2	1		10						
June July	1,302.2	318.1	228.8	182.7	662.9	181.2	528.2	211.4	2,901.4	-,
June		1	228.8 229.6 229.6	182.7 182.3 182.1	662.9 664.3 668.0	181.2 181.6 181.8	528.2 529.0 531.5	211.4 212.7 215.2	2,901.4 2,908.5 2,920.8	1,005.2 1,003.6 1,002.9

<sup>(</sup>a) The figures in this table, except those relating to government employees, are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June 1961 are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections. The figures are not directly comparable with statistics derived from the 1966 Population Census for which new workforce definitions were adopted. Estimates for June 1966 and subsequent months will be revised as soon as possible. The new series, which will be at higher level than the present series, will be based on 1966 census benchmarks. In due course estimates for periods prior to the census of June 1966 will be revised, but on a basis comparable with that of the 1961 census benchmarks, the information needed to revise these benchmarks on the 1966 census basis not being available. (b) Employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces, are excluded. (c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity. (d) Includes law and order, religion and social welfare, health services, education and other community and business services.

### WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: STATES(a) ('000)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Aust.
				Males			/		
								1	
	996.2	733 4	336 6	242 1	180 7	81 1	10.5	26.0	2,606.
									2,635.
	1,031.4	/03.1	345.0	230.0	198.1	84.3	13.1	29.4	2,714.
	1 011 0	740.0	227 0	245 1	100.2	00.1	40.0		
									2,654.
									2,670.
	1,020.7	759.2	332.6	247.4	191.6	83.7	11.6	28.8	2,675.
								29.2	2,678.
							11.6	29.1	2,699.
	1,026.7	764.5	340.8	250.6	196.2	84.2	12.0	29.2	2,704.
	1,028.3	763.4	342.1	250.1	196.3	84.5	12.3	29.4	2,706.
	1,030.8	763.9	343.5	249.6	197.3	84.8	12.7	29.5	2,712.
	1.031.4	763.1	345.0	250.0	198.1	84.3			2,714.
									2,716.3
									2,719.4
	1,034.9	704.4	347.1	249.7	199.9	04.2	13.8	29.3	2,723.
				FEMALES					
	106 7	220 4	120 0	07.7	60.0	20.0	2.6	10.1	1 000
									1,096.2
									1,139.8
	460.3	350.9	139.9	106.0	78.7	31.9	4.8	16.0	1,188.5
	449.8	344.3				30.5	4.2	14.9	1,155.0
	454.7	348.3	136.8	102.5	74.7	30.8	4.2	15.1	1,167.1
	454.8	347.9	136.5	102.5	73.5	31.4	4.2		1,165.9
									,
	449.9	346.5	135.8	102.6	73.3	31.4	4.1	15.4	1,159.1
									1,176.9
									1,185.0
									1,182.6
									1,186.6
									1,188.5
									1,190.3
									1,192.7
	466.1	353.9	141.1	106.4	80.2	31.3	5.0	16.2	1,200.1
		1		Persons					
			468.5	222 5	0.40 5	440.0			
									3,702.8
	1,449.8	1,085.7						41.8	3,775.1
	1,491.7	1,114.0	484.9	356.0	276.8	116.2	17.9	45.4	3,902.9
	1,461.6	1,093.1	474.0	346.4	262.0	112.6	16.2	43.1	3,809.1
			474.9	349.2	265.0				3,838.0
									3,841.7
	-,	-,					-5.0		J, 0 TI . /
	1 460 5	1 106 0	468 8	350 6	266 5	115 4	15 7	44 6	3,837.2
		-,							,
									3,876.1
	1,483.4	1,118.2	479.1			116.3	16.5	45.0	3,889.2
	1,485.0	1,114.7	480.5	355.6	274.2	116.7	16.9	45.3	3,889.0
	1,489.7	1,115.5	483.0	355.3	275.5	116.9	17.4	45.5	3,898.7
			494 0	356.0	276.8	116.2	17.9	45.4	3,902.9
	1,491.7	1,114.0	484.9				61.0	43.4	3,702.7
1	1,491.7 1,492.3	1,114.0	484.9	355.2	277.2	115.6	18.4	45.4	
									3,906.6 3,912.1
		996 2 1,006.4 1,031.4 1,011.8 1,017.8 1,020.7 1,028.3 1,030.8 1,031.4 1,031.9 1,034.9  426.7 443.4 460.3 449.8 454.7 454.8 449.9 453.4 456.7 458.9 460.3 461.3 462.3 461.3 462.3 1,442.9 1,449.8 1,491.7 1,461.6 1,472.5 1,475.5 1,469.5 1,478.4	996 2 733.4 1,006.4 744.8 1,031.4 763.1 1,011.8 748.8 1,017.8 755.0 1,020.7 759.2 1,025.0 764.1 1,026.7 764.5 1,028.3 763.4 1,031.4 763.1 1,031.9 764.4 1,031.9 764.4 1,034.9 764.4 443.4 340.9 460.3 350.9 449.8 344.3 454.7 348.3 454.8 347.9 449.9 346.5 456.7 351.3 458.9 351.6 460.3 350.9 449.8 351.6 460.3 350.9 449.8 341.3 458.9 351.6 466.1 353.9 461.3 351.5 462.3 352.6 466.1 353.9	996 2 733.4 336.6 1,006.4 744.8 335.2 1,031.4 763.1 345.0 1,011.8 748.8 337.8 1,017.8 755.0 338.1 1,020.7 759.2 332.6 1,025.0 764.1 339.1 1,026.7 764.5 340.8 1,028.3 763.4 342.1 1,030.8 763.9 343.5 1,031.4 763.1 345.0 1,031.0 764.1 346.3 1,031.9 764.4 347.0 1,034.9 764.4 347.1  426.7 328.4 128.9 443.4 340.9 133.9 460.3 350.9 139.9 449.8 344.3 136.2 454.7 348.3 136.8 454.8 347.9 136.5 449.9 346.5 135.8 454.8 347.9 136.5 449.9 346.5 135.8 458.9 351.6 139.5 456.7 353.7 138.3 456.7 353.7 138.3 456.7 351.3 138.4 458.9 351.6 139.5 460.3 350.9 139.9 461.3 351.5 140.7 462.3 352.6 140.3 466.1 353.9 141.1	MALES	MALES	MALES	MALES	MALES    MALES   MALES   MALES   MALES   MALES

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on page 14. (b) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas.

### REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND JOB VACANCIES

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)
(Persons)

Month(a)		N.S.W. ( <i>b</i> )	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
Rec	GISTERE	D FOR EMPI	OYMENT WI	гн Соммом	wealth Em	PLOYMENT S	Service(d)	
June								
1964		18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,54.
1965		15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,14
1966		22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,02
1967		24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,49
1968		20,808	19,595	10,252	8,359	4,151	2,088	65,25
1965—								
June		15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,14
September		13,685	8,789	5,735	3,426	2,182	1,824	35,64
December		23,120	15,608	16,575	6,144	3,336	2,776	67,55
1966—		211						
March		21,633	12,440	13,327	6,471	3,051	1,382	58,30
June		22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,02
September		19,672	12,637	7,440	7,078	2,434	1,655	50,91
December		24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,45
1967—								
March		22,656	12,720	16,086	7,910	3,465	2,020	64,85
June		24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68 49
September		19,901	14,672	7,171	6,949	2,411	2,096	53,20
December		24,252	23,930	18,195	10,304	3,844	3,064	83,58
1968—							J 1	
March		21,595	19,227	14,972	8,308	3,626	1,635	69,36
June		20,808	19,595	10,252	8,359	4,151	2,088	65,25
September		16,363	14,132	6,618	6,207	3,150	1,892	48,36

### VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE(e)

June—					1		
1964	 12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965	 15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966	 10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1967	 10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335
1968	 11,416	9,411	2,605	1,591	2,630	1,069	28,722
1965—							
June	 15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
September	 18,588	20,090	4,493	4,371	4,188	1,136	52,866
December	 21,664	24,307	3,714	4,676	3,805	2,185	60,351
1966—					,		
March	 11,304	16,631	3,100	2,431	4,341	1,208	39,015
June	 10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
September	13,298	17,737	3,705	2,492	2,972	1,019	41,223
December	 17,558	22,734	3,372	3,444	2,687	2,242	52,037
1967—						1	
March	 13,123	16,379	2,650	1,669	3,295	1,636	38,752
June	 10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335
September	12,361	12,146	3,219	1,885	3,621	1,787	35,019
December	 14,846	17,617	2,979	3,659	3,470	2,849	45,420
1968—	1.01	1.5.5					
March	 13,212	11,942	2,614	1,992	3,769	1,458	34,987
June	 11,416	9,411	2,605	1,591	2,630	1,069	28,722
September	 15,985	11,922	3,026	2,090	3,597	1,020	37,640

<sup>(</sup>a) Generally at Friday nearest end of month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced, Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. (e) Vacancies which employers claimed were available immediately or would be available by the end of the following calendar month.

### UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

### Average number of persons on benefit at end of each week

(For particulars of benefits paid, see pages 121-2)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			Unempi	OYMENT E	ENEFIT				
0.2004 110.1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1								
Year—	10.006	1000	4.004	1.512	0 (77	1 425		44	25.026
1963–64	10,296	4,963	4,994	1,513	2,677 1,679	1,435	6	41 29	25,925 13,742
1964–65 1965–66	4,864 5,590	2,210 2,360	4,344	800 1,306	785	1,117 516	4	22	14,927
10// /5	7,497	3,516	5,348	3,094	718	433	12	32	20,650
1966–67	7,172	4,639	5,288	3,299	608	506	7	24	21,543
Quarter ended—									
June 1967	7,364	3,528	6,641	3,371	674	361	12	34	21,985
September 1967	8,035	4,399	3,869	3,779	733	588	3	25	21,431
December 1967	6,701	3,918	3,619	2,819	460	474	2	20	18,012
March 1968	7,500	4,709	8,208	3,329	639	490	13	28	24,915
June 1968	6,385	5,547	5,567	3,232	590	466	10	25	21,822
September 1968	5,700	5,162	2,947	3,009	615	648	7	14	18,10
		l					,		T 40 F
			Sick	NESS BENI	FIT				
Year—									
1963–64	4,514	2,731	1,753	788	866	300	16	26	10,994
1964–65	4,407	2,579	1,571	728	832	287	19	34	10,45
1965–66	4,201	2,493	1,507	761	752	263	26	41	10,044
1966-67	4,193	2,494	1,480	871	729	281	21	40	10,108
1967–68	4,229	2,386	1,417	909	677	259	20	38	9,93
Quarter ended—									
June 1967	4,042	2,526	1,516	900	704	262	24	41	10,01:
September 1967	4,367	2,644	1,471	941	744	266	22	43	10,49
December 1967	4,409	2,481	1,437	903	687	242	17	45	10,222
March 1968	4,104	2,181	1,355	863	630	247	21	34	9,430
June 1968	4,025	2,217	1,403	924	642	279	22	30	9,542
September 1968	3,914	2,219	1,168	844	590	275	19	35	9,064
2.1974									
		Sı	PECIAL (OF	RDINARY)	BENEFIT(a)				
Vans									
Year— 1963–64	737	1,063	399	141	122	118	3	1	2,584
1011 18	726	1,063	366	131	106	116	2	3	2,50
1964–65 1965–66	678	997	367	116	107	121	2	2	2,388
1966–67	622	948	326	112	81	104		2	2,19
1967–68	651	1,003	310	102	72	89	1	3	2,232
Quarter ended—									1965 1967
June 1967	586	952	310	103	71	99	1	3	2,12
September 1967	635	973	312	102	71	98	1	4	2,19
December 1967	652	990	294	101	72	91	. 1	3	2,20
March 1968	651	1,023	302	98	70	87		3	2,23
June 1968	669	1,028	333	107	75	81	4,	2	2,29
September 1968	1,064	1,410	571	233	208	124	2	3	3,61
	0.70.0							- A	

<sup>(</sup>a) In addition the average number of migrants in accommodation centres receiving special benefits at end of each week was: 1963-64, 100; 1964-65, 60; 1965-66, 119; 1966-67, 218; 1967-68, 300; quarter ended September 1968, 280.

### INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a)

		W	orkers involv	/ed	Working	days lost	Esti-
Period	Disputes	Directly	In- directly (b)	Total	Number	Average per worker involved	mated loss in wages (\$'000)
		New So	UTH WALES				
Year—							
1966	835 836	203,701 311,209	6,315 9,032	210,016 320,241	400,111 468,034	1.91 1.46	4,026.0 4,804.6
	830	311,209	,,052	320,211	100,031	1.40	1,001.0
Quarter ended— December 1966	186	50,712	4,089	54,801	129,333	2.36	1,283.5
March 1967	212	44,221	349	44,570	63,949	1.43	639.6
June 1967	218	97,643	2,280	99,923	105,972	1.06	1,006.7
September 1967 December 1967	213	139,400 29,945	5,440 963	144,840 30,908	231,997 66,116	1.60 2.14	2,450.7 707.7
March 1968	209	106,878	4,842	111,720	207,105	1.85	2,222.0
June 1968	246	76,538	1,964	78,502	143,454	1.83	1,891.6
	1	Vic	TORIA	1		1	
Year—							
1966	179	99,625	1,865	101,490	219,605	2.16	2,097.2
1967	212	83,225	1,296	84,521	107,312	1.27	1,106.0
Quarter ended—	40	8.665		5.665	14 (01	2.50	150
December 1966 March 1967	40	5,665 14,179	327	5,665 14,506	14,681 16,211	2.59 1.12	150.1 160.4
June 1967	65	50,894	232	51,126	38,501	0.75	392.
September 1967	57	10,730	233	10,963	40,025	3.65	412.
December 1967	38	7,422	504	7,926	12,575	1.59	141.7
March 1968 June 1968	72	62,064 35,498	328 1,964	62,392	103,375 37,930	1.66 1.01	1,100.7
		Quee	NSLAND				
Year—							
1966	171	67,109	1,622	68,731	80,692	1.17	860.8
1967	159	45,616	635	46,251	88,186	1.91	886.7
Quarter ended—							
December 1966	44	8,644	183	8,827	25,241	2.86	285.
March 1967 June 1967	41	8,215 13,777	135 147	8,350 13,924	10,451 15,502	1.25 1.11	108.5 154.0
September 1967	37	16,870	353	17,223	46,677	2.71	466.9
December 1967	37	6,754		6,754	15,556	2.30	157.4
March 1968	38	26,826	324	27,150	34,298	1.26	360.
June 1968	50	7,713	1,030	8,743	23,489	2.69	248.8
		South A	AUSTRALIA	1	I	1	
Year—	40	0.07	(2)	0 760	20.003	2 20	100.
1966 1967	42	8,697 17,351	63 96	8,760 17,447	20,903 18,691	2.39 1.07	199.7 199.0
Quarter ended—							
December 1966	7	1,213		1,213	1,687	1.39	16.
March 1967	12	2,246	82	2,328	3,594	1.54	35.6
June 1967	18	2,358		2,358	2,717	1.15	28.7
September 1967	16	10,512 2,235		10,512 2,249	9,418 2,962	0.90 1.32	103.0
December 1967 March 1968	24	17,281	977	18,258	25,183	1.32	262.3
June 1968	20	4,541	154	4,695	7,592	1.62	72.5

For footnotes see page 21.

Industrial disputes(a)—continued

			W	orkers invol	ved	Working	days lost	Vi.
Period	1 Disp	Disputes	Directly	In- directly (b)	Total	Number	Average per worker involved	Esti- mated loss in wages (\$'000)
			Western	Australi	A			
Year—								
1966		25	2,860	16	2,876	6,239	2.17	64.
1967		26	5,032	39	5,071	5,994	1.18	62.
Ouarter ended					-4			
December 1966		6	921		921	602	0.65	
March 1967		8	1,837		1,851	2,431	1.31	5. 22.
June 1967		6	821	1-4	821	423	0.52	5.
September 1967		6	1,407	25	1,432	2,550	1.78	28.
December 1967		6	967		967	590	0.61	6.
March 1968		12	2,686		2,686	3,807	1.42	33.
June 1968		15	3,347		3,347	3,159	0.94	33.
			Tas	MANIA				
Year								
1966		14	2,541		2,541	3,119	1.23	34.
1967		29	6,200	7	6,207	7,290	1.17	82.
Quarter ended-								
December 1966		2	1,696		1,696	1,846	1.09	18.
March 1967		3	131		131	124	0.95	1.
June 1967		9	1,021		1,021	981	0.96	10.
September 1967		10	2,149		2,149	1,834	0.85	22.
December 1967		7	2,899	7	2,906	4,351	1.50	48.
March 1968		9	2,074		2,074	3,606	1.74	39.
June 1968		10	4,027	21	4,048	5,065	1.25	49.
			Austr	RALIA(c)				
Year—								
1966		1,273	384,970	9,881	394,851	732,084	1.85	7,302.
1967		1,340	472,169	11,105	483,274	705,315	1.46	7,263.
Quarter ended-								
December 1966		287	69,070	4,272	73,342	174,242	2.38	1,770.
March 1967		332	71,233	907	72,140	97,302	1.35	973.4
June 1967		367	167,121	2,659	169,780	166,323	0.97	1,623.
September 1967		348	182,554	6,051	188,605	333,679	1.77	3,496.
December 1967		293	51,261	1,488	52,749	108,011	2.05	1,170.
March 1968 June 1968		370	218,653	6,471	225,124	378,602	1.68	4,030.
June 1968		451	133,003	5,133	138,136	222,322	1.61	2,756.

For footnotes see page 21.

### INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: INDUSTRY GROUPS: AUSTRALIA(a)

Period	Mining and quarrying		Manu-	Building and con-	Tran	sport	Other	All
Period	Coal mining	Other	facturing	struction	Steve- doring	Other	groups	groups

### NUMBER

Year—								
	000	0	489	146	312	49	23	1,250
1963	222	9					26	1,334
1964	223	/	577	140	317	44		
1965	208	7	554	196	271	63	47	1,346
1966	212	17	645	248	49	62	40	1,273
1967	192	32	679	185	103	71	78	1,340
Quarter ended—								
December 1966	39	4	148	48	21	14	13	287
March 1967	40	4	157	50	27	32	22	332
T 1067	60	10	178	48	35	20	16	367
	47	8	192	49	20	7	25	348
September 1967		-			21	12	15	293
December 1967	45	10	152	38				
March 1968	31	3	191	40	55	28	22	370
June 1968	62	5	192	57	91	30	14	451

### Total workers involved (directly and indirectly)

Year-								
1963	29,059	4,513	186,641	23,809	118,438	37,928	12,320	412,708
1964	35,314	9,084	218,478	41.393	149,483	78,202	13,674	545,628
1068	35,198	3,818	143,048	30,223	181,857	65,853	15,047	475,044
	46,687	8,417	206,198	77,215	8,979	28,454	18,901	394,851
1966	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		,	,		48,363	40,015	483,274
1967	40,918	7,169	291,899	26,646	28,264	40,303	40,013	403,274
Quarter ended—							4 000	72 242
December 1966	14,748	277	39,824	8,301	4,549	4,435	1,208	73,342
March 1967	6,378	225	28,062	5,843	6,968	5,165	19,499	72,140
June 1967	20,557	738	98,298	7,327	13,096	24,836	4,928	169,780
September 1967	7,771	4.822	132,074	10,244	5,649	16,136	11,909	188,605
		.,	33,465	3,232	2,551	2,226	3,679	52,749
December 1967	6,212	1,384						225,124
March 1968	6,258	741	177,033	6,881	14,701	2,741	16,769	,
June 1968	15,061	5,018	43,944	35,912	30,197	5,102	2,902	138,136

#### TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST

	1			1.33				200	
Year-									
1963		45,914	4,807	343,505	52,915	95,050	25,623	13,754	581,568
1964		34,261	31,066	528,910	68,882	113,556	117,268	17,415	911,358
1965		50,993	122,230	296,581	55,964	155,520	105,247	29,334	815,869
1966		67,870	19,558	361,619	144,479	4,772	112,500	21,286	732,084
1967		48,352	10,591	416,975	84,479	17,886	70,633	56,399	705,315
1707		10,002	10,000						
Quarter ended-	_								
December 19		16,910	1.194	56,997	31,185	2,774	63,678	1,504	174,242
March 1967		6,727	1,232	53,632	16,442	2,934	4,723	11,612	97,302
June 1967		20,506	1,389	89,240	16,440	9,935	8,658	20,155	166,323
September 19	267	9,020	5,713	201,703	41,759	3,118	53,036	19,330	333,679
December 19		12,099	2,257	72,400	9,838	1,899	4,216	5,302	108,011
			,	298,858	8,724	13,164	3,646	42,502	378,602
March 1968		10,657	1,051		41.052	19,242	10,381	2,024	222,322
June 1968		17,204	50,978	81,441	41,032	17,242	10,301	2,024	1 222,322

For footnotes see page 21.

### Industrial disputes: Industry groups: Australia(a)—continued

Period	Mining and quarrying		Manu-	Building	Transport		Other	All
retiou	Coal mining	Other	facturing	and con- struction	Steve- doring	Other	groups	groups

### ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES

(\$'000)

Year—								
1963	419.0	42.3	2,907.2	497.2	830.2	203.6	92.1	4,991.5
1964	334,4	403.1	4,888.0	653.2	1,129.6	1,013.7	139.0	8,560.9
1965	493.9	1,571.9	2,766.2	592.3	1,591.8	917.0	265.4	8,198.5
1966	660.0	304.9	3,441.6	1,549.6	51.0	1,127.5	167.9	7,302.5
1967	494.9	127.8	4,338.2	961.8	195.3	654.0	491.1	7,263.1
Quarter ended—						9 1 2 2 3		
December 1966	168.8	14.3	542.7	358.5	30.1	642.2	13.4	1,770.0
March 1967	66.9	12.5	514.3	181.9	32.5	56.7	108.8	973.4
June 1967	205.9	14.0	869.8	187.1	107.0	77.9	161.5	1,623.2
September 1967	92.4	75.2	2,180.9	469.4	34.1	475.6	169.0	3,496.5
December 1967	129.7	26.2	773.2	123.4	21.8	43.9	51.8	1,170.0
March 1968	124.3	13.3	3,183.7	107.1	132.7	66.4	403.1	4,030.6
June 1968	182.5	860.2	901.5	495.3	194.1	106.7	16.5	2,756.8

<sup>(</sup>a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

Note. Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

### TRADE UNIONS

#### Number and membership

	rumber and membership												
	Year		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Aust.		
	Via Rife i				Number (	OF SEPARA	TE UNIONS						
1963 1964 1965 1966 1967	••		227 223 222 220 213	154 157 156 154 152	137 141 140 140 138	134 137 137 136 133	154 154 155 157 155	103 111 109 110 107	30 30 33 38 40	54 59 64 66 65	(b) 347 340 334 330 324		
					Number	OF MEMBE	ers ('000)						
1963 1964 1965 1966 1967			782.7 795.1 825.8 817.3 832.8	514.9 525.8 537.8 539.4 545.5	339.4 350.6 353.3 351.6 344.0	161.1 166.9 174.0 178.5 182.2	129.0 135.1 139.2 146.6 152.3	57.4 59.9 63.4 65.5 68.1	3.3 3.4 3.5 4.1 4.5	15.7 18.0 19.1 20.7 22.0	2,003 . 5 2,054 . 8 2,116 . 2 2,123 . 5 2,151 . 3		

<sup>(</sup>a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organisations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect. (b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

#### EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

### Trade unions-continued

#### Industry groups: Australia(a)

Industry group		1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
	Number	OF SEPARATE	unions(b)			
		3	3	3	3	
Agriculture, grazing, etc.	• •	12	12	12	12	1
Mining and quarrying		12	12	12	12	1
Manufacturing—		12	12	11	10	
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.		7	6	6	6	
Textiles, clothing and footwear Food, drink and tobacco		34	33	32	32	3
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.		6	6	6	6	
		6	6	6	5	
Tuper, printing, ever		31	29	28	27	2
Other manufacturing						
Total manufacturing		96	92	89	86	8
Building and construction		25	24	24	24	2
Railway and tramway services		25	24	24	24	2
Road and air transport		10	11	11	11	1
Shipping and stevedoring		14	14	14	13	1
Banking, insurance and clerical		19	17	15	15	1
Wholesale and retail trade		12	12	12	12	1
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)		70	72	71	71	7
Amusement, hotels, personal service,		23	22	22	22	2
Other industries $(d)$		38	37	37	37	3
Total		347	340	334	330	32
	Numbi	ER OF MEMBE	rs ('000)			
		1		62.0	61.2	60
Agriculture, grazing, etc.		60.8	63.3	63.9	61.3	
Mining and quarrying		1		63.9 35.9	61.3 35.7	
Mining and quarrying Manufacturing—		60.8 35.0	63.3	35.9	35.7	34.
Mining and quarrying		60.8 35.0 301.5	63.3 35.2 312.8	35.9 328.0	35.7 331.8	34. 343.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing—  Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.  Textiles, clothing and footwear		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9	35.9 328.0 113.7	35.7 331.8 107.8	34. 343. 109.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing—  Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.  Textiles, clothing and footwear  Food, drink and tobacco		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5	60. 34. 343. 109. 133.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing—  Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.  Textiles, clothing and footwear  Food, drink and tobacco  Sawmilling, furniture, etc.		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9	34. 343. 109. 133. 34.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. Textiles, clothing and footwear Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8	34. 343. 109. 133. 34. 57.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing—  Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.  Textiles, clothing and footwear  Food, drink and tobacco  Sawmilling, furniture, etc.		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9	34. 343. 109. 133. 34. 57.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. Textiles, clothing and footwear Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8	343. 109. 133. 34. 57. 85.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing—  Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.  Textiles, clothing and footwear  Food, drink and tobacco  Sawmilling, furniture, etc.  Paper, printing, etc.  Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4 90.8	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7	34. 343. 109. 133. 34. 57. 85.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. Textiles, clothing and footwear Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc. Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing  Building and construction		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4 90.8	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4	34.  343. 109. 133. 34. 57. 85.  763.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. Textiles, clothing and footwear Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc. Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing  Building and construction Railway and tramway services		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4 90.8 729.8	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5	34. 343. 109.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. Textiles, clothing and footwear Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing Building and construction Railway and tramway services Road and air transport		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4 90.8 729.8	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3	34.  343. 109. 133. 34. 57. 85.  763.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing—  Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.  Textiles, clothing and footwear  Food, drink and tobacco  Sawmilling, furniture, etc.  Paper, printing, etc.  Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing  Building and construction  Railway and tramway services  Road and air transport  Shipping and stevedoring		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4 90.8 729.8	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3 72.9	34.  343. 109. 133. 34. 57. 85.  763.  142. 126. 75.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing—  Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.  Textiles, clothing and footwear Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc.  Paper, printing, etc.  Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing  Building and construction Railway and tramway services Road and air transport  Shipping and stevedoring Banking, insurance and clerical		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4 90.8 729.8 144.9 133.8 66.2 33.3	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7 35.4	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3 72.9 33.9	343. 109. 133. 34. 57. 85. 763. 142. 126. 75. 32.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. Textiles, clothing and footwear Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc. Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing  Building and construction Railway and tramway services Road and air transport Shipping and stevedoring Banking, insurance and clerical Wholesale and retail trade		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4 90.8 729.8 144.9 133.8 66.2 33.3 126.4	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1 132.8	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7 35.4 137.3	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3 72.9 33.9 142.8	343. 109. 133. 34. 57. 85. 763. 142. 126. 75. 32. 146.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. Textiles, clothing and footwear Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc. Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing  Building and construction Railway and tramway services Road and air transport Shipping and stevedoring Banking, insurance and clerical Wholesale and retail trade Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4 90.8 729.8 144.9 133.8 66.2 33.3 126.4 84.2	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1 132.8 86.3	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7 35.4 137.3 86.2	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3 72.9 33.9 142.8 86.5	343. 109. 133. 34. 57. 85. 763. 142. 126. 75. 32. 146. 84.
Mining and quarrying  Manufacturing— Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. Textiles, clothing and footwear Food, drink and tobacco Sawmilling, furniture, etc. Paper, printing, etc. Other manufacturing  Total manufacturing  Building and construction Railway and tramway services Road and air transport Shipping and stevedoring Banking, insurance and clerical Wholesale and retail trade		60.8 35.0 301.5 107.7 136.7 39.7 53.4 90.8 729.8 144.9 133.8 66.2 33.3 126.4 84.2 374.0	63.3 35.2 312.8 109.9 130.9 39.5 53.2 95.0 741.3 146.9 131.2 68.0 35.1 132.8 86.3 389.2	35.9 328.0 113.7 130.0 39.5 54.7 95.1 761.1 150.9 132.0 71.7 35.4 137.3 86.2 405.9	35.7 331.8 107.8 134.5 38.9 54.8 94.7 762.4 143.5 129.3 72.9 33.9 142.8 86.5 413.5	34. 343. 109. 133. 34. 57. 85.  763.  142. 126. 75. 32. 146. 84. 423.

<sup>(</sup>a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned. (b) Without interstate duplication. See footnote (b) second table page 21. (c) Includes communication and municipal, etc. (d) Includes community and business services.

### Trade Unions—continued Number of Members and Proportion of Total Wage and Salary Earners, Australia(a)

	Year	Number of members ('000)  Proportion of total wage and salary earners(a) (per cent)								
			Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		
1954			1,448.2	339.3	1,787.5	66	45	61		
1961			1,521.9	372.7	1,894.6	63	41	57		
1963			1,588.5	415.0	2,003.5	62	42	57		
1964			1,624.0	430.8	2,054.8	62	41	56		
1965			1,663.4	452.8	2,116.2	62	41	56		
1966			1,657.5	466.0	2,123.5	60	40	54		
1967			1,663.7	487.6	2,151.3	59	41	54		

<sup>(</sup>a) Percentages shown are approximations calculated from monthly employment estimates supplemented by figures of employees in rural industry and in private domestic service recorded at the latest available population census. Figures are subject to revision when a new series of employment estimates based on June 1966 Population Census results is compiled.

### Classification According to Number of Members, Australia

	Year	Under 2,000	2,000 and under 5,000	5,000 and under 10,000	10,000 and under 20,000	20,000 and under 30,000	30,000 and under 40,000	40,000 and under 50,000	50,000 and over	Total
				Number o	of Separa	TE UNION	S			
1963 1964 1965		 238 233 229	38 39 37	23 17 17	20 22 22	7 8 6	5 5 7	6 5 4	10 11 12	347 340 334
1966 1967		 227 219	35 39	18 14	20 22	6	7 7 7	5 5	12 12 12	330 324
				Number	ог Мемв	ers ('000)				
1963 1964 1965 1966 1967		 122.7 126.0 124.9 126.2 118.3	117.2 126.5 121.4 115.0 129.3	174.2 128.6 127.7 132.1 101.9	279.6 305.9 320.5 288.4 316.6	168.2 193.8 149.1 141.4 145.7	177.6 181.4 247.0 243.7 245.4	266.0 224.6 178.0 224.3 224.6	698.0 768.1 847.5 852.4 869.6	2,003.5 2,054.8 2,116.2 2,123.5 2,151.3

### Interstate or Federated Trade Unions: Number and Membership(a)

	**			Uni	ons operating in-	_		Total	
	Year	2 States		3 States	4 States	5 States	6 States	Total	
				Numbe	ER OF UNIONS				
1963			10	7	23	33	68	141	
1964			9	4	22	37	71	143	
1965			10	4	21	35	73	143	
1966			10	4	22	31	75	142	
1967			11	3	22	27	77	140	
				Number of	MEMBERS ('00	00)			
1963			27.7	30.2	189.2	370.2	1,179.6	1,796.9	
1964			17.9	25.3	170.9	455.4	1,180.9	1,850.3	
1965			21.4	26.3	115.9	480.7	1,281.6	1,925.9	
1966			20.9	21.0	243.3	402.5	1,242.0	1,929.6	
1967			22.2	20.4	184.9	281.8	1,447.7	1,957.0	

<sup>(</sup>a) Certain unions have, in addition to branches in the States, branches in the Northern Territory and in the Australian Capital Territory.

### SECTION III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

### WHEAT FOR GRAIN: AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE

Season	n) All and	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Barbar Gran				Area ('000	Sown acres)			1,000	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p		4,964 5,760 4,577 7,135 8,300	3,109 3,236 3,074 3,138 3,324	938 1,026 954 1,227 1,500	2,802 2,727 2,745 2,960 2,872	4,640 5,151 6,150 6,347 6,700	18 17 14 13 12	3 2 1 3 3	16,474 17,919 17,515 20,823 22,711
				Produ ('000 b				-	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p	••	122,472 151,483 39,117 202,501 89,000	76,302 78,166 60,591 70,896 28,000	22,275 22,830 17,429 35,730 27,500	53,971 52,817 39,976 53,816 26,000	52,340 63,071 102,156 103,195 106,500	483 364 368 385 250	69 58 28 87 75	327,912 368,789 259,666 466,610 277,325
				YIELD P	ER ACRE .				
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p		24.7 26.3 8.5 28.4 10.7	24.5 24.2 19.7 22.6 8.4	23.8 22.3 18.3 29.1 18.3	19.3 19.4 14.6 18.2 9.0	11.3 12.2 16.6 16.3 15.9	27.5 21.7 26.1 30.2 20.8	24.6 27.6 20.8 32.5 25.0	19.9 20.6 14.8 22.4 12.2

### TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT SOWN FOR ALL PURPOSES

### ('000 acres)

Season	n	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1963-64		5,151	3,138	1,002	2,849	4,679	19	3	16,841
1964-65		5,929	3,259	1,078	2,772	5,200	18	2	18,258
1965-66		4,794	3,114	1,066	2,798	6,196	15	1	17,984
1966-67		7,319	3,167	1,299	3,017	6,392	14	3	21,211
1967-68p		8,600	3,358	1,575	2,985	6,750	13	3	23,284

### OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA

			Grain				Sugar	rcane	Total
Season		Oats	Barley Maize		Potatoes	Hay	Cut for crushing	Cane sugar (94 N.T.)	Total area of crops
Manage of the same	3	5,1323 j	* 1815. \$ \$2	A	REA				
				('000	acres)				
1962-63		3,292	2,027	209	114	2,720	402	1 1	32,092
1963-64		3,392	2,013	215	102	2,602	418		32,045
1964-65		3,497	2,064	212	88	2,793	470		34,665
1965-66		3,768	2,298	197	96	2,780	503		34,498
1966–67		4,258	2,498	201	99	3,496	557		39,553
				Prod	UCTION				
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	
		bushels	bushels	bushels	tons	tons	tons	tons	
1962-63		68,809	39,579	7,457	667	4,717	12,736	1,850	
1963-64		68,234	43,395	6,722	562	4,269	12,118	1,724	
1964-65		70,043	49,315	6,879	508	4,963	15,070	1,950	
1965-66		60,739	41,835	4,918	639	4,179	14,155	1,953	
1966-67		107,106	61,588	7,491	643	6,371	16,685	2,343	

### QUA SHEDIONE NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK QUAR SERVICE

STOCKS OF UNSOLD TOCOOCED IN BROKERS STORES

31 Mai	rch—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.(a)	A.C.T.	Aust.
The state of		150000				2020		31034		
					Horses	gist I s	i in y			
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968p		163 158 151 146	56 56 n.a. 55	206 201 190 182	(b) 25 (b) 24 n.a.	39 37 35 35	8 7 n.a. 7	38 36 37 38	1 1 1	(c) 536 (c) 526 n.a. 479
					CATTLE					
1964 1965 1966 1967 1968p		4,789 4,619 4,153 4,146 4,550	3,301 3,316 3,397 3,528 3,429	7,402 7,393 6,888 6,919 7,394	694 697 690 687 693	1,299 1,258 1,271 1,357 1,440	450 451 492 522 566	1,105 1,068 1,032 1,097 1,097	15 14 13 14 13	19,055 18,816 17,936 18,270 19,182
					Sheep					
1964 196 <b>5</b> 1966 1967 1968p	::	71,764 72,396 61,396 63,848 67,500	28,413 30,437 30,968 31,239 27,769	24,337 24,016 18,384 19,305 20,023	16,403 17,289 17,993 17,864 16,311	20,165 22,392 24,427 27,370 30,700	3,600 3,793 4,127 4,321 4,395	10 9 9 8 8	289 290 258 281 266	164,981 170,622 157,563 164,237 166,972
					Pigs					
964		391 449 480 514 640	322 378 384 351 357	388 406 417 468 509	154 196 224 222 239	128 137 144 161	83 92 96 86 86	2 2 2 3 3 3		1,468 1,660 1,747 1,804 2,018

### PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS) ('000 lb)

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
91									
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p	 731,316 706,061 579,475 622,745	334,288 361,530 366,943 378,457	255,386 251,426 192,773 203,664	210,500 215,736 232,296 239,202	216,574 207,035 247,530 272,575	34,007 39,671 41,858 43,153	91 89 88 88	2,552 2,475 1,873 2,454	1,784,714 1,784,023 1,662,836 1,762,338 1,768,000

### RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES

(Source: National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia)

	Receipts of first			Sai	es			Unsold wool in store at end of period	
Period	hand wool into store		Greasy			Scoured			
	Bales(a)	Weight '000 lb	Value \$'000	Av. value e per lb	Weight '000 lb	Value \$'000	Av. value c per lb	Bales(a)	
Year—									
1963-64	 4,995,980	1,532,337	890,026	58.08	6,290	4,539	72.16	210,866	
196465	 5,089,654	1,537,971	735,683	47.83	3,790	2,335	61.62	273,378	
1965-66	 4,509,726	1,416,160	709,184	50.08	3,218	1,717	53.37	195,793	
1966-67	 4,813,508	1,494,509	708,157	47.38	2,238	1,104	49.33	231,510	
1967–68	 4,841,920	1,529,732	638,700	41.75	1,732	732	42.28	186,373	
Three months ended September—									
1967	 1,561,915	268,594	107,156	39.90	352	160	45.44	951,230	
1968	 1,535,214	253,772	109,527	43.16	704	336	47.79	925,357	

(a) Bales of approximately 300 lb weight.

#### PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

Production and utilisation of whole milk: Australia ('000 gal)

					Quantity	used for-		
		Period		Factory butter	Factory cheese	Processed milk products (a)	Other purposes (b)	Total whole milk
Year—		,						
1963-64				 (c)940,787	(c)130,431	92,235	332,942	1,496,395
1964-65				 938,796	135,733	96,973	349,362	1,520,864
1965-66				 949,270	126,575	93,189	352,979	1,522,013
1966-67				 1,011,000	146,547	94,046	353,157	1,604,750
1967-68p				 893,590	148,571	100,138	358,962	1,501,261
Three month	s ended	Septem	ber—			V.1.		
1967p				 219,868	37,225	25,399	89,219	371,711
1968p				 219,932	42,782	23,172	90,176	376,062

(a) Quantities of milk used to produce two or more products (for example, initially as full cream milk and subsequently as skim milk) are counted once only. (b) Principally fluid milk for domestic purposes. From 1964-65 includes milk used for farm production of butter and cheese. (c) Includes small quantities of farm production.

### Whole milk for all purposes ('000 gal)

	1	1	1						I
Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p	322,547 291,931 300,740 322,995 312,801	694,990 745,896 750,915 796,673 739,008	239,827 230,289 221,086 238,134 215,237	97,523 102,330 98,398 98,727 88,060	57,162 61,883 61,865 55,611 54,420	83,124 87,343 87,890 91,418 90,640	76 98 92 97 97	1,146 1,094 1,026 1,095 998	1,496,395 1,520,864 1,522,013 1,604,750 1,501,261
Three months ended September— 1967p 1968p	70,924 62,254	191,083 203,883	48,760 41,479	23,920 28,578	17,716 18,168	19,054 21,475	25 25	229 200	371,711 376,062

### Production of milk and milk products-continued

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.	

### BUTTER (factory production) ('000 lb)

		1 1						1	
	80,880	231,499	79,220	16,587	15,491	30,616			454,292
	67,081	248,506	73,546	17,215	17,387	, , , , , ,			454,878
	73,901	250,680	70,189	16,160	18,133	31,370			460,433
	86,392	266,907	74,375	15,092	14,394	32,056		1	489,217
	71,246	241,245	63,545	12,130	13,253	30,865			432,284
	7,905	32,213	8,026	2,153	3,252	2,975			56,324
	5,575	35,542	6,141	2,653	3,292	3,559			56,761
		67,081 73,901 86,392 71,246	67,081 248,506 73,901 250,680 86,392 266,907 71,246 241,245 7,905 32,213	67,081 248,506 73,546 73,901 250,680 70,189 86,392 266,907 74,375 71,246 241,245 63,545 7,905 32,213 8,026	67,081 248,506 73,546 17,215 73,901 250,680 70,189 16,160 86,392 266,907 74,375 15,092 71,246 241,245 63,545 12,130 7,905 32,213 8,026 2,153	67,081 248,506 73,546 17,215 17,387 73,901 250,680 70,189 16,160 18,133 86,392 266,907 74,375 15,092 14,394 71,246 241,245 63,545 12,130 13,253	67,081 248,506 73,546 17,215 17,387 31,143 73,901 250,680 70,189 16,160 18,133 31,370 86,392 266,907 74,375 15,092 14,394 32,056 71,246 241,245 63,545 12,130 13,253 30,865 7,905 32,213 8,026 2,153 3,252 2,975	67,081 248,506 73,546 17,215 17,387 31,143 73,901 250,680 70,189 16,160 18,133 31,370 86,392 266,907 74,375 15,092 14,394 32,056 71,246 241,245 63,545 12,130 13,253 30,865 7,905 32,213 8,026 2,153 3,252 2,975	67,081 248,506 73,546 17,215 17,387 31,143 73,901 250,680 70,189 16,160 18,133 31,370 86,392 266,907 74,375 15,092 14,394 32,056 71,246 241,245 63,545 12,130 13,253 30,865 7,905 32,213 8,026 2,153 3,252 2,975

### CHEESE (factory production) ('000 lb)

11.1.2						1	1	
Year-								
1963-64	12,142	56,397	21,263	34,236	3,373	2,994	 	130,405
1964–65	9,785	60,975	19,095	38,836	4,051	5,265	 	138,008
1965–66	9,786	58,158	17,773	36,281	2,712	6,590	 	131,300
1966–67	12,023	67,907	23,071	38,598	3,807	8,427	 	153,834
1967–68p	11,868	75,553	22,181	32,543	4,310	10,416	 	156,871
Two months		No. 1						
ended		N						
August—	1 402	0.627	2 4 5 4					
1967	1,493	9,637	3,464	5,203	1,013	914	 	21,724
1968	1,262	11,625	2,854	7,604	1,086	1,755	 	26,185

### PROCESSED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA ('000 lb)

		ensed, concen evaporated r		Ice crea	m mixes			Total powdered milk
Period	Full o	cream				Infants' and invalids'	Casein	
Vear	Sweet- ened(a)	Unsweet- ened	Skim	Liquid	Powder	food(b)		
Year—								
1963-64	95,744	71,964	25,712	11,896	973	44,105	37,360	156,019
1964–65	102,479	89,390	21,936	10,810	773	45,179	39,768	172,378
1965–66	73,985	88,482	22,047	15,198	551	45,280	50,712	183,301
1966–67	61,510	91,700	24,974	15,422	(c)	49,348	45,812	269,120
1967–68p	39,998	93,663	18,580	9,092	(c)	47,586	41,453	276,399
Two months							,	
ended August—								U. 9 34 71 7
1967	6,832	11,223	2,540	2,074	(c)	7,156	4,459	37,644
1968	6,484	12,646	1,746	962		10,075	8,771	28,842

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes 'coffee and milk'. (b) Includes malted milk and milk sugar (lactose). publication.

<sup>(</sup>c) Not available for

### PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

### PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT)

	I	PRODUC	TION OF	(Tons)	(CARCAS	SS WEIG	HT)		
Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			I	BEEF AND	VEAL				
Year—  1963–64  1964–65  1965–66  1966–67  1967–68p  Three months ended	286,417 303,419 244,527 209,403 220,862	227,877 246,129 238,904 224,983 227,241	327,481 326,128 313,747 295,810 311,426	39,759 37,268 36,513 38,754 33,074	66,025 56,983 58,089 54,811 58,086	25,909 26,270 23,011 24,695 25,084	9,872 11,699 14,798 14,572 16,509	2,158 2,179 1,795 1,711 1,692	985,498 1,010,075 931,384 864,739 893,974
September— 1967p 1968p	52,609 48,891	51,947 47,862	94,445 103,535	8,266 7,164	16,240 19,687	5,483 6,536	6,139 7,051	380 378	235,509 241,104
				Митто	Ŋ				
Year—  1963–64  1964–65  1965–66  1966–67  1967–68p  Three months	107,199 105,678 104,691 82,194 103,407	149,341 146,243 160,280 148,878 167,294	35,077 41,859 40,509 31,997 35,602	32,475 32,916 39,459 41,584 48,135	24,516 24,411 32,153 32,831 41,772	10,926 9,079 11,512 11,232 11,482	72 88 46 45 9	1,078 1,032 881 804 970	360,684 361,306 389,531 349,565 408,671
ended September— 1967p 1968p	22,439 23,410	33,003 21,123	9,408 9,114	12,009 8,866	9,073 10,619	1,667 2,649	7	203 215	87,809 75,996
				Lamb					
Year—  1963–64  1964–65  1965–66  1966–67  1967–68p  Three months ended September—  1967p  1968p	94,858 89,558 79,832 91,663 97,341 23,133 28,944	82,428 84,075 80,417 94,719 88,256	5,132 6,125 5,006 5,747 7,861 1,764 2,531	20,389 22,476 21,279 20,892 20,595 4,250 5,240	12,174 11,428 12,542 13,550 15,909 3,719 5,245	9,153 9,044 9,585 9,670 8,363		908 824 636 817 825	225,042 223,530 209,297 237,058 239,150 53,603 69,620
				PIGMEA	-				
		1		FIGMEA					
Year— 1963–64	28,717 31,509 35,343 38,283 40,974	25,306 28,048 33,195 33,094 34,085	29,919 31,259 31,394 33,255 37,937	11,163 12,656 15,223 15,947 15,787	9,852 9,861 10,444 11,584 13,015	5,927 6,585 7,023 7,164 6,890	73 90 93 87 97	326 218 428 386 385	111,283 120,226 133,143 139,800 149,170
September— 1967p 1968p	10,055 11,108	7,786 8,838	9,683 10,334	4,078 4,481	3,276 3,604	1,492 1,511	32 26	97 103	36,499 40,005

### Production of meat (carcass weight)—continued (Tons)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
		Alla Py	TOTAL IN	N TERMS OF	F FRESH ME	AT			
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Three months ended	517,191 530,164 464,393 421,543 462,584	484,952 504,495 512,796 501,674 516,876	397,609 405,371 390,656 366,809 392,826	103,786 105,316 112,474 117,177 117,591	112,567 102,683 113,228 112,776 128,782	51,915 50,978 51,131 52,761 51,819	10,017 11,877 14,937 14,704 16,615	4,470 4,253 3,740 3,718 3,872	1,682,50 1,715,13 1,663,35 1,591,16 1,690,96
September— 1967p 1968p	108,236 112,353	111,850 102,737	115,300 125,514	28,603 25,751	32,308 39,155	10,070 13,197	6,178 7,077	875 941	413,42 426,72

### MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT(a) (\$'000)

Industry and year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. and A.C.T.	Aust.
			1966					11111111111111111111111111111111111111
Metal mining—  Gold	81,405 5,032 3,941 19,141	688  4 .55	(b) 79,997 4,884 6,909 (b)	/	23,430 (b) (b) 2,052 5,166 33,426	(b) (b) 3,565  (b)	(b) (b) 7,856 69  (b)	26,555 160,079 37,320 14,566 31,216 59,285
Total metal mining	109,857	752	97,889	13,423	64,779	30,187	12,132	329,018
Fuel mining— Black coal Brown coal Other fuel		497 20,064	25,221  9,230	3,228	4,448	362		151,383 20,064 9,230
Total fuel mining	117,626	20,561	34,451	3,228	4,448	362		180,676
Non-metal (excl. fuel) mining	8,443	5,887	2,668	11,103	3,229	732		32,062
Construction material quarrying	27,826	25,905	3,475	14,200	6,462	3,280	2,197	83,344
Total all mining and quarrying	0.00 554	53,105	138,483	41,954	78,918	34,561	14,328	625,101
Total—1965	267,674 233,298 185,352 159,928 156,342	48,924 44,892 40,840 40,016 40,054	98,964 97,286 84,084 74,198 64,440	39,466 38,938 34,208 30,774 31,824	49,072 45,366 44,768 46,490 44,992	28,998 25,048 20,304 17,806 15,918	9,273 7,972 7,126 5,926 6,732	542,371 492,800 416,682 375,138 360,302

<sup>(</sup>a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Not available for publication.

### MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS

	Principal metallic contents of minerals produced									Coal	
State or Territory and year	Copper (tons)	Lead ('000 tons)	Zinc ('000 tons)	Tin (tons)	Aluminium(a) ('000 tons)	Iron (b) ('000 tons)	Titan-ium(c) ('000 tons)	Gold ('000 f oz)	Black ('000 tons)	Brown ('000 tons)	
New South Wales	2,595	64	68	359	1		50	2 3	6,537 7	4,984	
Queensland	14,311	21	16	229	380		20	21	1,385		
South Australia					1.50	794	63	137	491 241		
Western Australia	301			168	150	2,257 ( <i>d</i> )		8	14		
Tasmania	4,028	4	11	552				20			
Northern Territory	1,457			2		( <i>d</i> )					
Australia	22,692	88	. 95	1,317	531	3,180	133	191	8,675	4,98	

### Year 1967p

New South Wales	11,391	281	298	1,569	4		182	10	26,813	
Victoria	5			29	1			11	32	23,384
0	51,538	77	51	1,633	1,644		86	96	4,679	
South Australia	43					2,906			2,045	
Western Australia	1.075	1		753	609	7,822	290	574	1,062	
	17,468	15	49	1,529		.,		37	77	
Tasmania Northern Territory	8,732	1	1	87		201		73		
Australia	90,252	375	399	5,600	2,258	10,928	559	801	34,707	23,384
Australia 1966	109,537 90,388	365 362	369 349	4,807 3,849	939 613	6,974 4, <b>2</b> 97	517	917 878	33,334 31,439	21,783 20,659
1964 1963	104,050 112,967	375 410	345 351	3,642 2,860	396 154	3,655 3,558	343 288	964 1,024	27,401 24,856	19,035 18,456

<sup>(</sup>a) In terms of alumina  $A1_2O_3$ . (b) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction. (c) In terms of  $TiO_2$  contained in rutile, ilmenite and leucoxene. (d) Not available for publication.

### MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

#### AUSTRALIA(a)

Year	Factories	Persons employed (b)	Salaries and wages paid (c)	Value of power, fuel, etc., used (d)	Value of materials used (e)	Value of production	Value of output (g)	Value of plant, machinery, land and buildings (h)
1962–63 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	59,147 59,375 61,042 61,686 62,500	1,167,553 1,209,920 1,268,935 1,293,823 1,309,208	\$m 2,446.7 2,651.6 2,993.7 3,162.8 3,407.7	\$m 404.5 437.2 466.6 487.3 522.3	\$m 6,274.9 6,935.5 7,674.0 7,950.6 8,501.0	\$m 4,795.2 5,270.0 5,896.8 6,251.9 6,887.1	\$m 11,474.7 12,642.7 14,037.4 14,689.8 15,910.4	\$m 6,293.4 6,685.5 7,272.2 7,931.2 8,773.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Includes water and lubricating oil. (e) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (f) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (g) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (h) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

### Manufacturing industries—continued

### STATES AND TERRITORIES

N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.

### 1964-65

Factories Persons employed(b)	24,368 508,979			5,887 116,183	4,734 58,097	1,805 32,580	174 1,210	187 3,227	61,042 1,268,935
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Salaries, wages $paid(c)$ Value of fuel, etc., $used(d)$	1,230.0	1,028.5			120.0	76.5	3.5	8.7	-,
Value of materials used( $e$ )		2,426.0			329.7	196.0	4.5	11.4	
Value of $production(f)$	,	1,949.7			260.6	167.3	6.7	14.1	-,
Value of output(g) Value of land and buildings	5,951.7	4,500.8	1,341.9	1,206.8	616.4	381.5	12.1	26.1	14,037.4
(h)	1,539.2	1,105.7	237.4	256.5	131.7	209.0	5.7	20.6	3,505.9
Value of plant and machinery(h)	1,564.4	1,127.9	350.3	388.9	163.5	155.3	6.1	9.7	3,766.3

### 1965-66

Factories Persons employed(b)	24,531 519,364			6,065 118,343	4,906 60,282		185 1,294	217 3,495	61,686 1,293,823
Salaries, wages paid(c)  Value of fuel, etc., used(d)  Value of materials used(e)  Value of production(f)  Value of output(g)  Value of land and buildings  (h)  Value of plant and machinery(h)	223.5 3,266.5 2,664.8 6,154.8 1,658.6	2,469.4 2,027.7	43.8 924.4 543.0 1,511.2 273.6	44.1 699.0 527.5 1,270.5		19.2 209.8 175.6 404.6	\$m 3.9 0.9 5.5 7.1 13.5 6.1 6.0	\$m 9.9 0.8 13.3 17.4 31.5 21.9	\$m 3,162.8 487.3 7,950.6 6,251.9 14,689.8 3,776.6 4,154.7

### 1966-67

Factories	24,849	18,053 445,307		6,222 118,220	5,167 63,757	1,771 34,879	187 1,423	238	62,500 1,309,208
reisons employed(b)	324,034	775,507	117,557	110,220	05,757	34,079	1,723	3,031	1,309,200
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Salaries, wages $paid(c)$	1,399.7	1,167.4	282.2	299.1	153.6	90.8	4.3	10.5	3,407.7
Value of fuel, etc., $used(d)$	238.1	134.4	46.9	51.3	30.0	19.8	0.9	0.7	522.3
Value of materials used(e)	3,466.1	2,678.8	982.9	728.1	399.4	223.6	7.2	14.9	8,501.0
Value of $production(f)$	2,938.2	2,235.4	592.6	563.8	335.8	194.6	7.8	18.9	6,887.1
Value of output(g)	6,642.5	5,048.6	1,622.5	1,343.2	765.2	438.0	16.0	34.5	15,910.4
Value of land and buildings									
(h)	1,785.2	1,254.5	294.7	296.4	170.3	234.0	6.5	22.8	4,064.2
Value of plant and mach-									
inery(h)	1,837.3	1,362.0	601.4	471.0	250.9	169.2	6.8	10.4	4,708.8

For footnotes see previous page.

#### SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

### Manufacturing industries—continued

### Value of production(a): Australia(b) (\$'000)

	Class of industry	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, oils, grease Industrial metals, machines, conveyances Precious metals, jewellery, plate Textiles and textile goods (not dress) Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear) Clothing (except knitted) Food, drink and tobacco Sawmills, joinery, boxes, etc., wood turning and carving Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	148,204 113,729 449,473 2,173,990 18,752 252,473 40,968 281,415 700,489 206,278 75,911	167,026 132,067 504,802 2,486,078 21,777 279,582 42,150 302,300 757,122 231,995 84,409 426,925	168,371 135,571 542,702 2,647,768 22,886 282,753 43,111 318,968 818,329 240,785 90,606 459,473	186,660 146,372 637,647 2,912,978 24,756 303,057 44,093 341,502 892,258 256,551 99,671 503,315
12 13 14 15 16	Paper, stationery, printing, book-binding, etc. Rubber	379,738 85,704 4,901 110,670 227,308	89,057 5,868 124,344 241,251	90,208 6,032 129,971 254,325	99,469 6,899 158,795 273,072
	Total all classes	5,270,004	5,896,754	6,251,861	6,887,094

<sup>(</sup>a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Prior

### Average amount of salaries and wages paid per employee(a)

(\$)

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.(b)
1962–63—Males Females 1963–64—Males Females 1964–65—Males Females 1965–66—Males Females 1966–67—Males Females	2,499 1,414 2,618 1,448 2,812 1,537 2,913 1,623 3,105 1,708	2,491 1,395 2,621 1,432 2,833 1,526 2,921 1,584 3,120 1,691	2,127 1,145 2,254 1,182 2,476 1,290 2,600 1,369 2,725 1,462	2,377 1,241 2,457 1,312 2,689 1,372 2,720 1,420 2,880 1,502	2,109 1,141 2,201 1,163 2,337 1,228 2,538 1,295 2,755 1,411	2,367 1,336 2,491 1,367 2,644 1,454 2,730 1,457 2,939 1,567	3,242 1,799 3,333 1,094 3,354 1,972	3,091 1,469 3,172 1,806 3,238 1,904	2,425 1,369 2,542 1,406 2,746 1,496 2,843 1,565 3,028 1,660

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern

### Average number of males and females employed(a) over whole year, 1966-67

Sex	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Males	390,087	314,017	96,082	96,076	53,981	28,364	1,308	2,992	982,907
Females	133,967	131,290	21,855	22,144	9,776	6,515	115	639	326,301
Masculinity(b)	291	239	440	434	552	435	1,137	468	301

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Number of males per 100 females.

### PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES: AUSTRALIA

Commodity				saniat ya	SECONDAL			Two mont	
	Commodi	ty		1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68p	1967	1968
							· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Beer(a)			mill. gal mill. lb	275 209	280 224	294 230	317 234	46 42	46
Blankets			thousand	2,079	1,701	1,724	1,657	362	315
Boots, shoes and sa	ndals		'000 pr	28,607	27,963	29,237	30,807	6,075	6,052
Bricks, clay	• • •		million	1,353	1,360	1,361	1,437	238	268
Cement building she Cement, Portland		estos)	mill. sq yd '000 tons	32 3,746	32 3,688	33 3,661	3,803	5.3 677	6.8
Cloth, woven, w worsted( $b$ )	oollen	and	mill. sq yd	24	23	21	23	3.6	3.8
Coal— black			'000 tons	28,890	32,250	34,226	36,772	1	
brown			'000 tons	19,550	21,555	22,510	23,108	6,286	7,526 4,337
Confectionery—		•	000 tons	17,550	21,555	22,510	23,100	4,440	4,337
chocolate			mill. lb	96	104	107	99	20	22
other			mill. lb	106	108	111	112	19	21
Copper, refined			'000 tons	53	92	74	72	11	14
Electricity			mill. kWh	35,641	38,279	41,484	44,362	8,382	9.114
Electric motors			thousand	2,585	2,510	2,667	2,910	532	589
Engines, internal co	mbustio	n(c)	thousand	292	224	270	248	58	46
Flour wheaten(d)		1	000 short tons	1,553	1,414	1,392	1,419	234	251
Fruit, canned or bo	ttled		mill. lb	514	580	612	665	72	20
Gas(e)			mill. therms	292	294	302	309	67	72
Gold, refined $(f)$			'000 fine oz	871	774	726	655	104	114
Hosiery—									
men's			'000 doz. prs	1,707	1,690	1,815	1,903	353	392
women's			'000 doz. prs	4,440	4,563	4,971	5,367	950	1,098
children's and infa	ants'		'000 doz. prs	1,025	903	1,045	993	197	201
ce cream			'000 gal	25,019	30,026	34,974	37,347	4,334	4,066
ron and steel(g)—			1000 4	2.026	4.200	4.000			
pig iron ingot steel(h)			'000 tons	3,936 5,131	<b>4,</b> 380 <b>5,5</b> 61	4,893 6,114	5,223 6,322	887 1,066	956 1,049
am			mill. lb	89	97	91	81	16	17
Lacquers			'000 gal	1,563	1,437	1,427	1,420	226	246
Lead, refined $(i)$			'000 tons	199	188	192	187	32	25
Malt, all types			'000 bus	12,328	13,444	14,113	13,634	2,331	2,488
Margarine— table			'000 lb	50,937	53,698	48,356	36,125	7,571	6,692
other			'000 lb	69,060	67,884	76,138	88,426	16,493	19,003
Meat, canned			mill. lb	116	113	109	107	20	18
Newsprint			'000 tons	93	93	97	93	16	16
aints, ready mixed	and enan	nels	'000 imp. gal	16,260	15,188	16,037	16,697	2,775	1,359
Plaster sheets(j)			'000 sq yd	29,937	29,917	30,601	33,533	5,268	6,763
Refrigerators, domes	stic		thousand	228	214	232	246	45	53
ilver, refined			'000 fine oz	8,939	8,683	9,661	7,301	1,610	1,510
lippers			'000 prs	12,211	11,594	12,228	11,189	1,863	1,554
$\operatorname{oap}(k)$			'000 cwt	1,223	1,709	1,654	1,469	275	249
toves, cooking(l)—			46	404	400				
			thousand	181	188	211	214	40	41
			thousand	85	71	75	73	13	14
			thousand	24	21	19	15	3.6	3.0
ugar, refined			'000 tons	592	609	613	614	99	106
ulphate of ammoni			'000 tons	108	118	111	70	15	14
ulphuric acid (100%			'000 tons	1,610	728	1,998	1,881	292	269
uperphosphate (in to			'000 tons	3,703	4,265				
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> equivalent)(a						4,530	4,296	604	590

For footnotes see next page.

### Production of certain commodities: Australia-continued

Commodity		1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	Two mont	
						1967	1968
Tiles, roofing— terracotta concrete Timber, sawn Australian grown Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes(q)	million million mill. sup ft mill. lb	53 88 1,533 59	51 83 1,517 56	47 89 1,431 58	48 97 1,461 59	8.5 18 243 10	9.1 19 133 12
Vegetables— canned or bottled	mill. lb mill. lb	152 77	810 94	195 118	174 97	27 2.9	28 7.3
Wool, scoured, carbonised Wool tops (pure)	mill. lb mill. lb	159 46		154 45		25 7.9	26 7.8
Yarn, woollen and worsted	mill. lb	54	52	51	54	9.7	9.3
Zinc, refined	'000 tons	189	197	197	188	35	38

<sup>(</sup>a) Figures for 1967–68 include waste beer. All other figures exclude waste beer. (b) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blanketing and rug material. (c) Petrol and diesel. Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (d) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (e) Includes gas produced in gas works and gas purchased from petroleum refineries but does not include natural gas. (f) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (g) Year ended 31 May. (h) Includes recovery from scrap. (i) Includes lead content of lead alloy from primary sources, but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (j) Production of fibrous plaster sheets only. (k) Includes all soap and soap based products. (l) Domestic. (m) Excludes portable and cooking tops. (n) Gas stoves and ranges, upright or elevated (includes wall ovens but excludes hotplates and stovettes, etc.) (o) Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate i.e. 22% Ps0s equivalent. Source: Department of Primary Industry. (q) From July 1966 as recorded by the Department of Customs and Excise.

### ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a)

### Primary industries and factories

Depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted

(\$ million)

#### AUSTRALIA

Industry	,	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965–66	1966-67
	,	 	1	1	1	1
Agriculture		 830.4	917.4	975.2	860.4	1,214.5
Pastoral		 1,078.7	1,340.6	1,221.3	1,188.5	1,181.8
Dairying		 307.4	330.2	360.7	349.9	372.
Poultry		 52.8	61.5	50.9	62.6	69.9
Bee-farming $(b)$		 3.0	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.3
Total rural		 2,272.3	2,654.8	2,612.2	2,465.0	2,841.6
$\Gamma$ rapping $(b)$		 11.4	13.4	13.1	13.8	11.9
Forestry $(b)$		 96.1	102.6	111.1	114.6	111.9
Fisheries( $b$ )		 30.6	31.7	38.7	41.7	44.0
Mining and quarrying( $c$ ).		 291.0	327.7	400.1	443.9	516.2
Total non-rural		 429.2	475.3	563.0	614.0	684.6
Total all primary		 2,701.5	3,130.2	3,175.2	3,079.0	3,526.2
Factories(d)		 4,795.2	5,270.0	5,896.8	6,251.9	6,887.4
Grand Total		 7,496.7	8,400.2	9,072.0	9,330.9	10,413.6

#### STATES, 1966-67

Industry	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(e)
Agriculture	 407.9	255.0	229.4	137.0	154.8	29.4	1,214.5
Pastoral	 351.5	315.1	222.2	134.6	126.0	21.6	1,181.8
Dairying	 120.4	145.7	50.0	25.3	11.1	19.2	372.1
Poultry	 21.6	32.5	6.3	2.6	3.8	2.8	69.9
Bee-farming $(b)$	 1.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4		3.3
Total rural	 902.5	749.1	508.2	300.1	296.2	72.9	2,841.6
Trapping(b)	 4.5	4.0	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	11.9
Forestry $(b)$	 31.0	32.0	12.6	8.9	12.5	14.3	111.9
Fisheries $(b)$	 8.8	4.3	6.4	5.4	16.5	3.0	44.6
Mining and quarrying(c)	 216.9	43.4	118.2	36.3	63.8	25.8	516.2
Total non-rural	 261.2	83.7	138.7	51.2	93.5	43.7	684.6
Total all primary	 1,163.6	832.7	647.0	351.3	389.7	116.6	3,526.2
Factories	 2,938.2	2,235.4	592.6	564.0	335.8	194.6	6,887.4
Grand Total	 4,101.8	3,058.1	1,239.6	915.3	725.5	311.2	10,413.6

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Local value. (c) Year ended 31 December of first year shown. (d) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory for 1963-64 and earlier years, (e) Includes for Total all primary; Northern Territory (\$21,457,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$18,860,000), and for Factories; Northern Territory (\$7,847,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$18,860,000).

#### INDEXES OF QUANTUM(a) OF FARM PRODUCTION

(Base: Average 3 years 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 100)

	Yea	ar	Agriculture	Pastoral	Farmyard and dairying	All farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1962–63			 191	163	129	166	170	165
1963-64			 196	172	131	174	183	171
1964-65			 218	172	136	181	183	180
1965-66			 184	163	138	166	169	165
1966-67			 265	167	145	199	180	205

<sup>(</sup>a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e., quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

## ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA

	1962-63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966 –67p
Milk and milk products—					
Fluid whole milk gal	27.7	28.1	29.1	28.7	28.2
Condensed, powdered, etc.(a) lb		23.5	23.8	25.2	26.2
Cheese lb		7.2	7.5	7.9	7.8
Meat—					
Beef and veal (carcass weight) lb	99.8	104.8	99.2	92.6	84.0
Mutton (carcass weight) lb	51.4	48.1	45.9	46.0	41.3
Lamb (carcass weight) lb	42.0	41.5	39.2	36.8	42.5
Pigmeat (carcass weight) lb	11.9	11.5	11.8	13.3	13.5
Offal (carcass weight) lb	12.4	12.8	12.3	11.5	11.0
Canned meat (canned weight) lb	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.0
Bacon and ham (cured carcass					
weight) lb	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.0
Fats and oils—					
Butter lb	23.7	23.3	22.5	21.7	21.8
Margarine—Table and other lb	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	10.4	10.7
Sugar and syrups—					
Refined sugar—					
As sugar lb	52.1	53.2	51.8	49.9	49.2
In manufactured products lb	56.1	55.5	58.5	60.7	61.5
Honey, glucose and syrups (sugar					
content) lb	4.6	6.5	7.2	6.9	7.1
Pulse and nuts (edible weight) lb	11.3	10.3	11.0	11.5	11.6
Fruit—					
Citrus fruit(b) lb	47.6	42.3	50.8	41.8	48.7
Other fresh fruit (b) lb	84.2	91.9	77.9	87.6	85.2
Jams lb	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.3
Dried fruit lb	7.4	5.2	5.8	4.7	6.1
Canned fruit lb		18.6	19.8	20.5	19.8
Potatoes, white (b) lb	123.0	102.9	92.4	111.7	110.5
Grain products—					
Flour (including wheatmeal for					
baking and sharps) lb		171.0	168.3	172.9	172.4
Breakfast foods lb	14.3	14.4	14.5	15.4	14.2
Beverages—					
Tea lb		5.7	5.7	5.5	5.2
Coffee(c) lb		2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5
Beer ga		23.4	24.2	24.2	24.9
Wine gal		1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
Spirits pf gal	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes powdered buttermilk and mixed skim and buttermilk. (b) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products. (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of processed whole or ground pure coffee.

### SECTION IV. BUILDING

### NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS(a)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			Ар	PROVED		a 2 1 1 1 1		7.10	
Year—									
1963–64	43,484	32,042	12,583	13,744	9,277	2,813	612	1,869	116,42
1964–65	46,914	32,908	14,873	12,334	9,365	2,921	939	2,537	122,79
1965–66	39,249	29,468	15,754	10,935	9,202	2,646	749	2,181	110,18
1966–67	42,323	34,608	16,921	8,482	11,447	3,445	900	2,811	120,93
1967–68	47,409	38,614	16,311	7,719	15,119	3,734	1,336	2,000	132,24
Quarter ended—		130						(3)	0.1397
March 1967	9,602	7,090	3,891	1,566	2,726	698	116	424	26,11
June 1967	10,920	8,739	4,699	1,973	3,388	1,354	311	526	31,91
September 1967	11,585	9,598	3,965	1,906	3,585	1,024	90	524	32,27
December 1967	11,799	9,922	3,989	2,100	3,436	907	247	447	32,84
March 1968	11,937	8,866	4,204	1,580	3,625	753	547	428	31,94
June 1968	12,088	10,228	4,153	2,133	4,473	1,050	452	601	35,17
September 1968	14,033	10,678	4,622	2,489	4,901	870	272	724	38,58
			Сом	IMENCED					
Year—							1	1	1
1963–64	38,167	30,737	11,492	12,950	9,063	2,670	558	1,943	107,58
1964–65	42,207	31,821	14,085	13,378	9,197	2,797	753	2,471	116,70
1965–66	37,036	29,079	15,702	10,942	9,127	2,413	630	2,275	107,20
1966–67	38,973	33,077	15,968	9,693	10,994	3,138	874	2,399	115,11
1967–68r	40,574	36,307	16,285	8,313	14,644	3,509	1,068	2,417	123,11
Quarter ended—	10,574	50,507	10,203	0,515	14,044	3,307	1,000	2,717	12,5,11
141-1007	10,117	7,852	4,092	1,972	2,798	649	206	603	28,28
June 1967	9,730	8,418	4,426	2,409		949			
September 1967					2,880		179	632	29,62
December 1967	10,154	9,373	4,284	2,285	3,391	958	276	742	31,46
	9,755	8,796	3,388	1,998	3,251	802	130	486	28,60
March 1968		8,621	4,208	2,056	3,730	970	262	685	30,44
June 1968r September 1968p	10,752 11,243	9,517 9,756	4,405 4,105	1,974 2,340	4,272 4,279	779 714	400 354	504 685	32,60 33,47
September 1900p	11,243	7,730			7,277	717	757	003	33,47
			Con	IPLETED					
Year— 1963–64	22 720	27.060	10.061	11 477	0.571	2 675	226	1.014	06.72
1064 65	33,730	27,069	10,961	11,477	8,571	2,675	336	1,914	96,73
1964–65	39,890	31,495	13,625	12,870	9,286	2,732	610	2,143	112,65
1965–66	40,766	30,435	14,626	12,209	8,889	2,481	782	2,578	112,76
1966–67	36,867	32,264	16,295	10,836	10,014	2,950	484	2,182	111,89
1967–68r	41,378	34,278	16,279	8,817	12,250	3,623	910	2,635	120,17
Quarter ended—									0.00
March 1967	8,385	6,833	3,716	2,307	2,272	638	127	430	24,70
June 1967	9,350	8,626	4,081	2,521	2,740	883	107	569	28,87
September 1967	10,021	8,760	4,009	2,398	2,959	836	156	740	29,87
December 1967	11,139	9,518	4,102	2,426	3,325	1,091	285	665	32,55
March 1968	9,571	7,263	3,733	1,897	2,906	801	215	536	26,92
June 1968r	10,647	8,737	4,435	2,096	3,060	895	254	694	30,81
September 1968p	11,078	8,710	4,238	2,090	3,750	742	165	629	31,40
	1	Under co	NSTRUCTIO	ON AT EN	OF PERIO	DD			
1963–64	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,47
1964–65	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,53
1965–66	18,827	16,833	5,144	5,605	4,133	1,720	471	1,240	53,97
1966–67	20,933	17,646	4,817	4,462	5,113	1,908	861	1,457	57,19
1967–68r	20,129	19,627	4,823	3,949	7,492	1,792	1,019	1,239	60,07
Quarter ended—								2.56	
March 1967	20,553	17,854	4,472	4,574	4,973	1,842	789	1,394	56,45
	20,933	17,646	4,817	4,462	5,113	1,908	861	1,457	57,19
June 1967	20,933			4,349	5,545	2,030	981	1,459	58,78
		18,259	5.092	4.349					
September 1967	21,066	18,259 17,537	5,092 4,378				826		54 83
September 1967 December 1967	21,066 19,682	17,537	4,378	3,921	5,471	1,741	826	1,280	
September 1967 December 1967 March 1968	21,066 19,682 20,024	17,537 18,895	4,378 4,853	3,921 4,080	5,471 6,295	1,741 1,910	873	1,280 1,429	54,83 58,35
September 1967 December 1967	21,066 19,682	17,537	4,378	3,921	5,471	1,741		1,280	

#### BUILDING

### TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS: VALUE

(\$'000)

				(\$'000)					
Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			A	PPROVED					
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	469,384 531,344 490,235	392,928 437,514 458,608	167,242 203,386 227,756	157,148 166,010 133,840	115,720 131,958 122,572	32,538 42,760 46,901	10,988 17,658 14,765	43,376 48,220 44,903	1,389,324 1,578,850 1,539,580
1966–67( <i>b</i> )	597,416 689,070	494,050 516,339	219,283 268,894	116,623 148,672	162,937 240,792	53,955 72,018	17,604 28,488	60,594 44,168	1,722,462 2,008,441
Quarter ended— June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968	166,746 162,157 164,459 167,608 194,846 192,931	130,156 131,756 138,497 106,474 139,612 154,322	59,913 67,627 58,640 64,951 77,676 63,107	34,301 33,944 41,052 42,148 31,528 35,172	50,695 58,816 48,540 62,563 70,873 66,505	17,771 11,901 13,644 17,514 28,959 12,309	6,469 2,127 6,318 10,318 9,725 5,837	23,449 11,715 14,022 8,189 10,242 18,469	489,500 480,043 485,177 479,763 563,463 548,652
			Co	MMENCED					
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	514,054 594,378 558,427	394,698 419,864 450,737	150,356 201,704 225,553	149,776 168,988 145,997	118,556 122,056 130,982	34,664 42,040 43,789	10,164 13,140 15,405	42,400 54,224 49,935	1,414,668 1,616,394 1,620,825
1966–67( <i>b</i> )	604,641 689,372	509,892 504,864	231,776 280,536	130,268 129,004	169,457 242,305	62,077 63,152	17,807 25,696	54,762 54,869	1,780,680 1,989,798
Quarter ended—	139,760 181,718 170,318 153,378 191,768 173,908	146,779 122,011 125,087 123,307 127,329 129,141	66,258 61,177 72,308 55,212 61,986 91,030	26,719 35,686 32,325 25,517 34,835 36,327	40,708 46,273 59,283 48,474 63,211 71,337	10,077 13,882 12,493 15,242 18,836 16,581	3,530 4,988 5,545 3,970 8,890 7,291	13,799 18,572 16,811 13,434 16,004 8,620	447,630 484,30 494,170 438,53 522,85 534,23
			C	OMPLETED					
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	471,680 531,544 583,236	402,280	133,018 178,470 209,306	118,302 154,500 160,301	92,868 107,100 130,178	33,976 37,744 39,680	7,962 11,784 12,065	40,164 42,986 57,566	1,232,800 1,466,400 1,607,700
1966–67( <i>b</i> )	625,956 638,958	471,943 497,370	219,098 256,974	135,221 138,531	162,135 195,403	48,218 61,885	13,243 20,295	57,582 56,268	1.733,39 1,865,68
Quarter ended— March 1967 June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968	157,555 155,505	101,843	49,072 55,691 54,638 75,733 57,919 68,684	34,533 33,221 34,766 38,693 38,874 26,198	40,202 44,075 45,394 54,546 46,526 48,937	12,438 11,138 16,635 20,141 11,821 13,288	3,802 2,751 2,615 5,856 8,022 3,802	10,623 10,810 13,024 15,214 10,549 17,481	398,090 430,302 450,618 512,392 433,634 469,037
		Under	CONSTRU	CTION AT	END OF F	PERIOD			
1963–64	485,184	327,310	87,888 113,222 133,544	111,514 130,890 120,662	71,848 88,436 90,982	29,094 33,366 37,412	9,770 11,254 14,816	52,048 66,686 59,615	1,256,34
1966–67( <i>b</i> )		422,577 443,905	150,432 176,917	118,940 112,356	100,119 148,846	51,269 52,506	19,811 25,205	59,141 60,476	1,382,99 1,541,56
Quarter ended— March 1967 June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968	460,701 474,120 475,144 510,373	423,495 404,654 432,655	143,016 150,432 169,593 150,352 154,775 176,917	116,091 118,940 117,042 104,514 100,831 112,356	114,457 108,868 125,902	48,525 51,269 47,127 42,228 49,247 52,506	17,507 19,811 22,815 19,028 21,989 25,205	59,141	1,382.99 1,432,23 1,367,48 1,464,28

<sup>(</sup>a) Up to 30 June 1966, major alterations and additions are excluded from 'Approvals', but included in 'Commenced', 'Completed' and 'Under construction at end of period'. (b) From 1 July 1966, alterations and/or additions of \$10,000 and over are included with new buildings in all States.

## VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS (\$'000)

Period		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	::	490,116 569,752 614,477	362,740 413,496 442,402	148,578 186,234 221,780	135,936 160,364 156,762	97,692 122,976 133,483	35,850 38,356 43,201	9,432 11,778 13,749	43,510 53,860 55,308	1,323,854 1,556,816 1,681,162
1966–67(a) 1967–68 Ouarter ended—		597,044 639,226	487,403 525,749	231,768 255,345	143 587 137,506	163,736 212,437	53,098 60,058	16 635 22,510	52,163 61,515	1,745,424 1,914,346
March 1967 June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968	::	132,703 154,700 157,361 159,754 152,803	113,255 125,998 132,005 132,507 125,163	56,149 62,957 63,448 61,399 59,748	32,805 34,704 35,674 34,462 32,845	40,489 42,900 49,145 52,330 49,701	11,530 15,236 15,769 14,935 14,312	3,692 5,201 4,888 5,163 6,535	11,162 13,285 13,437 17,678 15,743	401,785 454,981 471,727 478,228 456,850
June 1968		169,308	136,074	70,750	34,525	61,261	15,042	5,924	14,657	507,541

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on previous page.

### NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED

Type of building	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Houses—					
Brick, brick veneer, conc	47.754	52 205	£2 140	E4 116	#7 #04
stone	 47,754	52,285	52,148	54,116	57,506
Wood (weatherboard, etc.) Fibro cement	 16,678	14,480	12,247	11,294	11,633
	 16,358	17,171	16,027	15,581	15,820
Other	 324	548	674	969	797
Total	 81,114	84,484	81,096	81,960	85,756
Flats(a)	 15,619	28,167	31,670	29,932	34,414
Total houses and flats	 96,733	112,651	112,766	111,892	120,170

(a) Individual living units.

## VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED (\$'000)

Type of	building		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68 (a)
Houses			602,258	665,722	683,893	734,896	803,864
Flats			83,560	157,270	185,997	179,891	218,894
Hotels, hostels, etc.			27,818	29,074	31,279	51,145	47,898
Shops			51,490	46,366	68,396	76,462	60,239
Factories .			128,426	152,638	167,867	164,588	162,186
Offices			90,076	116,826	103,867	144,245	169,841
Other business prem	nises .		54,004	68,110	66,832	76,136	73,416
Education			80,572	95,336	141,566	128,492	144,998
Religious			13,998	16,572	15,001	14,124	13,145
Health			38,602	43,740	54,460	51,106	49,703
Entertainment and r	ecreation	1	26,606	31,282	28,797	42,309	33,942
Miscellaneous			35,390	43,472	59,752	70,002	87,561
Total			1,232,800	1,466,408	1,607,707	1,733,396	1,865,684

BUILDING

## VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED: STATES, ETC., 1967-68 (\$'000)

Type of building	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Houses	253,883	208,097	115,977	63,915	97,370	28,305	7,932	28,385	803,864
Flats	94,768	80,541	19,762	6,827	12,577	1,773	1,591	1,055	218,894
Hotels, hostels,									
etc	15,292	7,965	10,785	2,379	8,759	934	1,010	774	47,898
Shops	11,688	16,701	13,364	10,193	5,079	1,903	484	827	60,239
Factories	48,621	55,096	20,498	11,784	15,061	9,686	989	451	162,186
Offices	68,030	48,716	14,294	11,872	14,608	1,409	1,120	9,792	169,841
Other business									
premises	25,355	13,493	15,391	7,365	6,809	2,339	2,045	619	73,416
Education	50,801	37,140	15,368	13,655	12,051	4,572	1,021	10,390	144,998
Religious	4,511	3,518	1,618	825	683	178	154	1,658	13,145
Health	16,905	10,751	5,967	5,224	3,436	3,836	2,829	755	49,703
Entertainment	,		,			,			
and recreation	18,999	4,778	3,555	1,868	3,670	616	228	228	33,942
Miscellaneous	30,105	10,574	20,399	2,624	15,299	6,334	892	1,334	87,561
Total	638,958	497,370	256,974	138,531	195,403	61,885	20,295	56,268	1,865,684

### SECTION V. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES

These statistics are designed primarily to measure trends in expenditure by private businesses on fixed tangible assets. The statistics are based on returns obtained from private businesses subject to pay-roll tax (other than businesses in rural, professional, gas and electricity industries), from government banks and airlines, and from other businesses not subject to pay-roll tax which undertake projects of more than \$500,000 in any half year. For statistics of capital expenditure by all private businesses, see the series 'Gross fixed capital expenditure' on page 86 of this publication.

### NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY INDUSTRY

(\$ million)

				Ma	nufactu	ring				N	on-man	ufactur	ing	
Period  Year— 1963-64	Extrac- ting, re- fining, found- ing	Engin- eering (a)	Ve- hicles (b)	Chemicals (c)	Tex- tiles and cloth- ing	Food, drink and to- bacco	Paper, and print- ing	Other manufact-uring (d)	Total manu- fact- uring	Whole- sale and retail trade	Mining	Transport (e)	Other non-manufact-uring	All indus- tries
1964–65	99.7 118.5 174.6 184.0 165.6	121.8 128.4		127.0 148.9 126.7	24.8 32.1 41.0 34.2 30.4	136.9	47.2 55.2 60.5 68.7 78.2	77.5 96.3 111.3 108.9 107.6	770.8	221.7	67.6 106.5 217.1 242.8 325.3	126.8 130.7 129.5	212.4 272.3 248.4	1,143.5 1,438.2 1,758.2 1,697.2 1,871.8
Quarter ended—													i inter	
1966-67— Sept Dec	61.2 46.6 36.0 40.2	33.5 26.4	9.7 10.7 7.9 14.0	36.8 24.8	7.1 7.6 8.0 11.5	32.9 38.6 27.6 37.8	12.8 17.4 15.8 22.7	28.5 28.2 24.6 27.6	219.4	65.3 70.0 54.5 56.6	46.9 68.9 52.9 74.1	29.6 25.8 37.4 36.7	65.8 67.4 51.9 63.3	432.4 451.5 367.8 445.5
Sept Dec March June	42.2 48.5 32.8 42.1	29.3 34.2 24.2 31.9	12.9 13.3	33.4 26.9	6.7 7.8 6.7 9.2	35.2 44.6 28.7 38.1	18.5 22.8 17.5 19.4	25.5 28.5 23.8 29.8	197.1 232.7 173.9 227.4	65.6 60.7 58.8 67.7	70.4 97.1 72.2 85.6	35.7 50.8 34.2 50.9	65.0 81.5 65.1 79.4	433.8 522.8 404.2 511.0

### NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF ASSET

(\$ million)

		Period		New buildings and structures(g)	Other new capital equipment(h)	Total new capital expenditure
Year—						7301 10 The Paris
1963-64			 	413.3	730.2	1,143.5
1964-65			 	465.7	972.5	1,438.2
1965–66			 	580.8	1,177.4	1,758.2
1966–67			 	560.5	1,136.7	1,697.2
1967–68			 	674.7	1,197.1	1,871.8
Quarter end	ed—					
1966-67-						
Septemb	per		 	141.3	291.1	432.4
Decemb	er		 	148.4	303.1	451.5
March			 	122.0	245.8	367.8
June			 	148.8	296.7	445.5
1967–68—						443.3
Septemb			 	167.1	266.7	433.8
Decemb	er		 	191.8	331.0	522.8
March			 	143.0	261.2	404.2
June			 	172.8	338.2	511.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (b) Vehicles, aircraft and ships, parts and accessories. Includes assembly and repairs. (c) Chemicals, fertilisers, paints, explosives, cosmetics and oil refining. (d) Saw-milling, furniture, plastics, leather, rubber, etc. (e) Road, rail and air transport (including government airlines), shipping and stevedoring. (f) Buildings, construction, banking (including government banks), insurance, other finance and property, amusement, hotels, cafes, personal services, etc. (g) Includes assets such as buildings, wharves, railway and harbour construction, roads and also lifts, heating and ventilation equipment and the like forming an integral part of the structure. (h) Includes all machinery and equipment including vehicles, aircraft and ships, and such , items as new motors, lathes, office equipment and fixtures.

### SECTION VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

OVERSEAS SHIPPING: ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA

			Entra	nces			Clear	ances	
	Year	With	cargo	With and in		With	cargo	With and in	
		No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons
1962–63 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67		 2,611 2,653 2,740 2,703 2,705	15,119 15,442 16,355 16,952 18,069	3,411 3,714 3,813 3,929 3,977	18,958 20,723 21,689 23,042 27,444	2,658 3,029 2,993 3,015 3,330	12,412 14,776 14,698 15,369 19,278	3,351 3,763 3,788 4,029 4,017	18,626 20,917 21,606 23,340 27,618

## OVERSEAS AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED

('000 tons)

Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded, and published separately. '1 ton measurement' equals 40 cubic feet.

		arged		Shipped					
Inter	rstate	Ove	erseas	Inter	rstate	Ove	erseas		
Tons weight	Tons measure- ment	Tons weight	Tons measure- ment	Tons weight	Tons measure- ment	Tons weight	Tons measure- ment		
Sı	X MONTHS	ended Di	ECEMBER 1	966					
4 532	67	3.928	857	1.536	93	4,904	284		
				593	402	1,337	294		
252				439	16	3,003	67		
000				3,107	6	1,198	145		
205			103	1,964	22	3,980	60		
750			23	312	326	110	23		
2.1	11	55	3	48	1	44			
. 7,999	956	13,533	2,055	7,999	866	14,576	873		
Sı	X MONTHS	ENDED DI	ECEMBER 1	967					
		1	000	1.711	100	6.506	345		
	1						314		
					1		62		
							100		
							9		
							20		
EE	26	118	11	77	1	316	1		
. 8,532	1,010	14,010	2,244	8,532	907	20,807	940		
_							100°		
15 565	1 000	27 100	4 152	15 692	1 728	32 691	1,943		
							2,04		
							1,98		
15 221							1,86		
							1.54		
	Tons weight  St.  4,532 1,150 252 880 395 759 31 7,999  St.  4,512 1,302 238 1,132 488 805 55	Tons weight measurement  SIX MONTHS  . 4,532 67 . 1,150 333 . 252 35 . 880 16 . 395 82 . 759 412 . 31 11 . 7,999 956  SIX MONTHS  . 4,512 63 . 1,302 339 . 238 22 . 1,132 15 . 488 87 . 805 458 . 55 26 . 8,532 1,010  . 15,565 1,900 . 15,349 1,942 . 15,447 1,722 . 15,321 1,453	Tons weight   Tons measurement   Tons weight      SIX MONTHS ENDED DI	Tons weight   Tons measure ment   Tons weight   Tons measure ment   Tons weight   Tons measure ment    SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 19  - 4,532   67   3,928   857   - 1,150   333   4,322   749   - 252   35   1,264   147   - 880   16   1,385   173   - 395   82   2,375   103   - 759   412   204   23   - 31   11   55   3   - 7,999   956   13,533   2,055    SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 19  - 4,512   63   4,339   923   - 1,302   339   4,448   853   - 238   22   1,356   176   - 1,132   15   1,386   133   - 488   87   2,226   128   - 805   458   137   20   - 55   26   118   11   - 8,532   1,010   14,010   2,244   - 15,565   1,900   27,109   4,152   - 15,349   1,942   24,156   4,119   - 15,447   1,722   23,211   4,443   - 15,321   1,453   20,788   3,942	Tons weight	Tons weight	Tons weight		

### OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO

Cargo loaded in Australia for discharge overseas: major trade areas, by type of service, six months ended December 1967

State or Territory of lading	North and F	America Iawaii	South	America	(incl	rope uding S.R.)	Afi	ica	A	sia	New Zea	a and Guinea; aland and islands	Indian island Antarc	is and	То	otal
	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.
							LINER	Services(	(a)							
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	63,152 56,054 90,997 28,731 22,163 7,587 4,669	13,627 29,802 5,001 8,655 1,131 759	16,603 5,246 10,261 462	735 2,005 206 1,494	145,682 128,865 167,015 83,384 59,777 15,120	27,098 111,848 9,932 44,082 14,268 3,375	16,156 17,092 8,189 18,610 5,591 3,601	6,455 11,656 29 9,905 7,028 574	259,257 219,217 121,648 92,922 265,104 39,267 15,541	67,363 70,258 11,468 22,680 30,667 10,525 199	218,469 9,533 18,095 55,457 2,367 2,485	198,282 83,659 34,401 17,039 1,029 3,823			719,319 436,007 416,205 279,566 355,002 68,060 20,210	313,560 309,228 61,037 103,855 54,123 19,056 200
Australia	273,353	58,976	32,572	4,440	599,843	210,603	69,239	35,647	1,012,956	213,160	306,406	338,233			2,294,369	861,059
						TRA	MPS, BUL	кѕнірѕ, Т	Tankers							
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania NorthernTerritory	74,992 11,129 750,736 5,357 111,792	::	221,783 30 10,032 3,529	124 34	393,733 15,876 422,137 161,213 949,790 5,494 33,317	10 4  1 630	34,500 1,117 29,650 50,206 27,169	585 376 2,211	4,905,439 614,811 2,210,490 586,369 6,061,949 2,388 251,055	27,334 2,116 84 1,497 34,327 590 619	246,213 103,557 79,757 24,545 92,031	1,306 1,609 537 21 	241 1,079  8,449	3,130 7 2,236 	5,876,901 747,599 3,502,802 831,219 7,251,180 7,882 295,390	31,780 4,438 662 1,895 37,193 607 2,830
Australia	965,024		235,374	158	1,981,560	645	142,642	3,172	14,632,501	66,567	546,103	3,490	9,769	5,373	18,512,973	79,405
							ALL	VESSELS					•		1 1	
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Fasmania Northern Territory	138,144 67,183 841,733 34,088 133,955 7,587 15,687	13,627 29,802 5,001 8,655 1,131 759	238,386 5,276 20,293 3,991	735 2,129 240 1,494	539,415 144,741 589,152 244,597 1,009,567 20,614 33,317	27,108 111,852 9,932 44,083 14,898 3,375	50,656 18,209 37,839 68,816 32,760 3,601	6,455 12,241 29 10,281 7,028 574 2,211	5,164,696 834,028 2,332,138 679,291 6,327,053 41,655 266,596	94,697 72,374 11,552 24,177 64,994 11,115 818	464,682 113,090 97,852 80,002 94,398 2,485	199,588 85,268 34,938 17,060 1,029 3,840	241 1,079  8,449 	3,130 7 2,236 	6,596,220 1,183,606 3,919,007 1,110,785 7,606,182 75,942 315,600	345,340 313,666 61,699 105,750 91,316 19,663 3,030
Australia	1,238,377	58,976	267,946	4,598	2,581,403	211,248	211,881	38,819	15,645,457	279,727	852,509	341,723	9,769	5,373	20,807,342	940,464

Overseas shipping cargo—continued

Cargo discharged in Australia from overseas: major trade areas, by type of service, six months ended December 1967—continued

(Tons)

State or Territory of unlading	North A	America Iawaii	South A	America	Eur (inclu U.S.	iding	Afr	ica	As	ia	Papua New G New Zea Pacific	uinea; land and	Indian island Antarct	s and	То	otal
	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.
							Liner s	ERVICES(a	)							
New South Wales victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Fasmania Northern Territory	70,219 46,363 17,028 12,470 16,308 8,166	153,812 118,957 29,951 21,075 11,969 1,149 182	2,503 1,577 3,221 636	1,039	111,417 89,079 26,675 29,844 13,710 16,292	271,435 303,112 36,162 30,525 42,448 5,798	22,358 6,736 5,073 2,121 2,719 930	12,413 13,109 9 3,148 3,247 92	62,049 62,162 24,172 23,945 19,614 1,160 45	271,190 227,313 79,332 40,748 42,509 8,606 6,960	75,764 8,478 8,662 6,844 4,724 15,806	67,450 68,258 15,294 3,094 1,421 1,769 104		::	344,310 214,395 84,831 75,860 57,075 42,946	777,339 730,785 160,748 98,590 101,594 17,414 7,246
Australia	170,554	337,095	8,529	1,075	287,017	689,480	39,937	32,018	193,147	676,658	120,278	157,390			819,462	1,893,710
						Tra	MPS, BULI	CSHIPS, T	ANKERS							
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	275,988 320,453 127,200 82,983 148,122 39,560 2,278	58,806 51,646 5,109 30,796 6,796 113	4,993 2,620 951 500	16	14,813 15,366 10,125 1,494 12,415 6,101 10,304	22,955 42,193 1,230 1,838 5,791 609	3,345 15,035 1,827 80,114 7,183	155 2,152 73	3,352,235 3,490,981 1,059,032 1,020,947 1,572,678 8,318 105,684	63,682 26,048 9,077 1,625 13,226 1,368 3,590	226,660 209,200 51,049 153,110 233,372 25,394	384 14  11	116,111 179,906 21,000 51,059 121,998 7,639	94   	3,994,145 4,233,561 1,271,184 1,310,093 2,168,699 94,195 118,266	146,076 122,053 15,505 34,259 26,356 2,090 3,590
Australia	996,584	153,266	9,064	16	70,618	74,616	107,504	2,380	10,609,875	118,616	898,785	409	497,713	626	13,190,143	349,929
							ALL	VESSELS					4			
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory	346,207 366,816 144,228 95,453 164,430 47,726 2,278	212,618 170,603 35,060 51,871 18,765 1,262 182	7,496 4,197 4,172 1,136	1,039 36 16	126,230 104,445 36,800 31,338 26 125 22,393 10,304	294,390 345,305 37,392 32,363 48,239 6,407	25,703 21,771 6,900 2,121 82,833 8,113	12,568 15,261 82 3,148 3,247 92	3,414,284 3,553,143 1,083,204 1,044,892 1,592,292 9,478 105,729	334,872 253,361 88,409 42,373 55,735 9,974 10,550	302,424 217,678 59,711 159,954 238,096 41,200	67,834 68,272 15,294 3,094 1,432 1,769 104	116,111 179,906 21,000 51,059 121,998 7,639	532	4,338,455 4,447,956 1,356,015 1,385,953 2,225,774 137,141 118,311	176,25: 132,849 127,950 19,504 10,83
Australia	1,167,138	490,361	17,593	1,091	357,635	764,096	147,441	34,398	10,803,022	795,274	1,019,063	157,799	497,713	626	14,009,60	5 2,243,64

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes cargo and passenger liners,

### OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO

('000 tons)

	Liner Se	ervices(a)	Tramps, Bulk	ships, Tankers	All V	essels
Period	Tons weight	Tens measurement	Tons weight	Tens measurement	Tons weight	Tons measuremen
Cargo loa	DED IN AUSTRA	LIA FOR DISCH	ARGE OVERSEA	AS BY TYPE OF	SERVICE	Dried
1966–67	4,618	1,779	28,073	164	32,691	1,943
September	. 1,273	409	5,552	30	6,825	439
December .	. 1,179	381	6,572	53	7,751	434
Monel	. 1,050	369	7,790	50	8,840	419
June 1967–68—	. 1,116	620	8,159	31	9,275	651
September .	. 1,172	463	9,096	29	10,268	492
December .	. 1,122	398	9,417	50	10,539	448
March	. 1,042	385	8,901	44	9,943	429
CARGO DI	SCHARGED IN A	USTRALIA FRO	OM OVERSEAS	BY TYPE OF S	ERVICE	
1966–67	. 1,801	3,470	25,308	682	27,109	4,152
September .	. 437	809	6,460	208	6,897	1,017
December .	. 444	868	6,192	170	6,636	1,038
March	. 467	858	6,413	125	6,880	983
June 1967–68—	. 453	935	6,243	179	6,696	1,114
September	. 394	992	6,283	190	6,677	1,182
December .		902	6,907	160	7,332	1,062
March	. 464	983	6,107	195	6,571	1,179

### INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES: **GENERAL CARGO, 30 JUNE 1968**

(As quoted)

(Per ton weight or measurement: 1 ton measurement = 40 cubic feet) (Australian dollars and cents unless otherwise indicated)

				Fro	m—		
To—		Brisbane	Sydney	Melb	ourne	Adelaide	Fremantle
		Direct	Direct	Direct	Trans- shipped at Sydney	Direct	Direct
D. C. L.		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Brisbane				22.10			
Sydney	• • •	11		16.20		(a) 20.85	(a) 31.20
Melbourne		22.10	16.20			(a) 16.65	(a) 27.80
Adelaide			(a) 21.40	(a) 16.70		::	(a) 24.30
Fremantle			(a) 34.50	(a) 30.15		(a) 25.90	
Hobart			17.35	16.00		(a) 21.00	
Launceston			19.35	(a) 13.20		(a) 21.00	
Devonport, Burnie			19.35	(a) 14.40		(a) 21.00	
Darwin		23.95	25.85	27.60			24.95
New Hebrides—Vila	a and						
Santo		30.00	30.00		42.00		
Norfolk Island		30.00	30.00		42.00		
Papua							
Port Moresby		25.00	25.00	25.00	37.00		
Samarai		25.00	25.00	25.00	37.00		
New Guinea—							
Lae and Madang		26.00	26.00	26.00	38.00		
Rabaul		26.00	26.00	26.00	38.00		
Auckland(b)		21.90	21.20	21.20			
Wellington $(b)(c)$		21.90	21.20	21.20			
Lyttleton(b)		21.90	21.20	21.20			
Dunedin $(b)$		21.90	21.20	21.20			

(a) Rates include port charges at each end. (b) Rates expressed in New Zealand currency. (c) Plus Wellington Harbour improvement charges at \$NZ 0.225 per ton weight or measurement.

Note. Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied which varies according to the height of the load.

## OVERSEAS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES AT 30 SEPTEMBER 1968(a)

(As quoted)

(1 ton measurement=40 cubic feet)

			(1 ton 1	neasurem	ent=40	Cubic	leet)
CANADA	EAST COAST AN	D ST LAW	RENCE PO	RTS TO N	IONTREA	L	
Fruit-							Canadian dollars
	ned						\$44.00 per ton measurement
							\$41.10 per ton measurement
							0.47 50
							\$55.00 per ton weight or measurement
	REPUBLIC OF (				M (day	ONG	
CHINA,	NG, JAPAN (MA	PORMOSA)	(A) Din	(MANINE	(Cepti	AND	
	NG, JAPAN (1417 NILA)	AIN TOKIS	)(0) 1 111	LIFFINES	(CLDC	ALI	Australian dollars
	inium ingots, ex	Rell Bay					212.22
Putto	mum mgots, ex	Bell Bay					
Casei	n ··						\$27.50 per ton weight
Chees	n						00.10
Conc	entrates conner.	lead, and	zinc	• •			A
							13.00 per ton weight(d)
Bas	gs and drums er, blister and sl Townsville in seed, bulk dried (cartons, xed dried and gl wet salted or d ite and rutile (b)						212.22
Conn	er blister and sl	abs					
Ex	Townsville						
Cotto	n seed, bulk						\$12.50 per ton weight( $d$ )
Fruit	dried (cartons,	cases)					\$20.00 per ton measurement
Mi	xed dried and gl	ace (carto	ns)				\$24.50 per ton weight or measurement
Hides	wet salted or d	lrv					\$27.50 per ton weight
Ilmer	ite and rutile (b	ags)					\$15.50 per ton weight
Ex	ite and rutile (b. Western Austra	lia (bulk)					6.50 per ton weight( $d$ )
Meat							
Bee	ef chilled						
Mu	itton carcasses						
Otl	ner (cases or car	tons)					\$3.33 per 100 lb
Milk,	ntton carcasses ner (cases or car powdered (cart	ons, drum	s)				\$24.50 per ton weight or measurement
Scrar	metal						
Lo	ose or bundles ums 4 cwt or ov						\$24.00 per ton weight
Dr	ums 4 cwt or ov	er (compr	essed)				\$16.50 per ton weight
	w in drums or c	asks					\$27.50 per ton weight
Woo	, greasy—						02.77 100.11-
Jaj	oan				• •		
Gene	ral cargo						\$27.50 per ton weight or measurement
	-	T.T 14 -	4 TZ ! 4 .				
	ENTAL EUROPE			om.			
HAWAII	—see United St	ates, west	Coast.				
INDIA							Australian dollars
Milk	products in case	es, cartons					
Whe	at in bags						\$21.86 per 20 cwt
Woo							
Gt	easy oured, etc.						
Sc	oured, etc.						
Zinc	bars						004 000
Gene	eral cargo						\$34.07 per ton weight or measurement
New Z	EALAND(e)						New Zealand dollars
Copt	per—						
Ba	rs and rods (up	to 30 ft)					\$19.80 per 20 cwt
Sh	eets (bundles) bes and tubes (up tes (up to 20 ft) s and medicinal						\$16.05 per 20 cwt
Pij	es and tubes (u	p to 20 ft)					\$17.25 per 20 cwt
Pla	ates (up to 20 ft)						
Drug	s and medicinal	preparation	ons				
Oran	ges (refrigerated						\$0.98 per case
	and steel (up to			per lift)			\$19.80 per 20 cwt
	sehold machines						\$21.20 per ton weight or measurement
	ic foam						\$18.50 per ton weight or measurement
	or vehicles—						012 (5 top
	sembled	• •		• •			\$13.65 per ton measurement
	nassembled						\$21.20 per ton measurement
	rts				• •		\$21.20 per ton measurement \$21.20 per ton weight or measurement
	ile yarn—piecego						\$21.20 per ton weight or measurement \$21.20 per ton measurement
	lattice						\$21.20 per ton measurement \$21.20 per ton weight or measurement
Gene	eral cargo		• •				\$21.20 per ton weight of measurement

## Overseas shipping freight rates from Australia to various countries at 30 September 1968(a)—continued (1 ton measurement = 40 cubic feet)

SINGAPORE AND WEST MALA	AYSIA FROM P	ORTS IN-	_			
			Eastern		Western	
			Australia			
Puttor			Austral			
Butter Flour, plain—bagged					3.50c	per lb
Fruit, fresh—	• •		\$17.75		\$16.75	per 2,000 lb
Apples and pears (refrig	rerated)		\$1.15		£1 05	man 3 harabat as as
Oranges (refrigerated)	scratcu)		\$1.15		\$1.05 \$1.35	per <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> bushel case
Hardboard/wallboard			\$18.30		\$17.30	per bushel box
Iron and steel—	• •		\$10.50		φ17.30	per ton weight or measurement
Black plate, tinmill and	secondaries		\$21.00			per ton weight
Sheets—galvanised blac	k flat or core	rugated	\$18.30			per ton weight
Milk—	01 0011	agatea	\$10.50			per ton weight
Condensed			\$26.35		\$24.35	per ton weight
Powdered (in bags) Mutton, carcases and side			\$32.80		\$30.80	per ton weight
Mutton, carcases and side	s		3.75c		3.50c	per lb
Tractors Motor trucks			\$23.65		\$21.65	per ton weight or measurement
Motor trucks			\$26.35		\$24.35	per ton weight or measurement
General cargo			\$28.20		\$26.20	per ton weight or measurement
						and the sales of the sales
SOUTH AFRICA					Australi	an dollars
Butter		• •			\$1.68 p	er box
Beef (carcasses, sundries in	n bags)	• •			4 22 ce	
Cattle hides, wet salted (lo	ose, bags, et	c.)			2.28 ce	nts per lb
Wool—						
Greasy (dumped)		• •	• •			nts per lb gross
Inedible tallow (in drums	or casks)	• •				per ton weight
Malt in bags or drums Medical and pharmaceutic					\$30.75	per ton weight
Motor vehicles—	ai products	• •			\$32.50	per ton weight or measurement
Passenger motor cars, as	scambled on a	n p			000 05	
Motor vehicle componer	stembled of C				\$29.05	per ton weight or measurement
Motor vehicle replacement	norte				\$32.50	per ton weight or measurement
Timber—	parts		• •	• •	φ32.30	per ton weight or measurement
Railway or tramway slee	eners (un to 3	30 ft)			\$38 10	per load of 50 cu ft
Sawn jarrah timber (up	to 40 ft)					per load of 50 cu ft
Zinc (ingots)						per ton weight
General cargo						per ton weight or measurement
UNITED KINGDOM AND CONT					U.S. dol	
Butter (refrigerated)	INEMI())					er box (56 lb)
Cheese (refrigerated)				• •	\$74.76 p	per ton weight
Eggs (in shell)					\$51 36 t	per ton measurement
Meats—				• •	φ51.50 Ι	oer ton measurement
Preserved by cold proces	s (refrigerate	d)				
Beef					4.62 cen	ts per 1b
Lamb						
Mutton						
Beef, lamb and muttor Not frozen	(in cartons)					
Not frozen					\$33.60 p	er ton weight
Sausage casings—						
In casks (refrigerated) Dry					\$55 92 r	er ton measurement
Dry					\$33.60 r	er ton measurement
Milk and cream (condensed	1)				\$33.60 p	er ton measurement
Dried and canned fruit					\$26.64 p	er ton measurement
Fruits, fresh (refrigerated)—	_				#=0.0. p	or ton measurement
Apples and pears					£0.900 p	er bushel case sterling rates
Grain and pulse, unprepare	d—					Tares
Wheat—parcels					\$18.228	per ton weight
Barley (in bags)		• • •				per ton weight
Oats (in bags)					\$19.908	per ton weight
Grain and pulse, prepared-		ten			\$24.60 p	er ton weight
Wine Hides and skins—		• •			\$32.04 p	er ton measurement
Colf						
Chase James J	• •	• •		• •		er ton weight
Sneep—dumped			• •	• •	3.35 cent	s per lb

## Overseas shipping freight rates from Australia to various countries at 30 September 1968(a)—continued (1 ton measurement = 40 cubic feet)

UNITED KINGDOM AND C	CONTINENT	$\Gamma(f)$ —con	tinued			
Other						\$152.88 per ton weight
Wool—	• •	• •				
Greasy						4.73 cents per lb
Scoured and washed Tops	1					5.93 cents per lb
Tops						5.65 cents per lb
One in early harre or	drume N I	7 T				
Copper						
Lead						\$16.44 per ton weight
Steel hillets (20 to 30 f	eet)					
Zinc (ex Risdon)						\$16.20 per ton weight
Copper Lead Steel billets (20 to 30 f Zinc (ex Risdon) Leather (in bales)						\$74.04 per ton weight
						U.S. dollars
UNITED STATES OF AMER	ICA—ATI	ANTIC AN	D GULF	PORIS		\$51.70 per ton weight
Casein Fish, preserved by col Loose Cartons					• •	\$31.70 per ton weight
Fish, preserved by col	d process					\$00.90 per ten weight
Loose				• •		\$90.80 per ton weight
Cartons				• •	• •	\$4.95 per 100 lb
Lead concentrates— Bags or drums						©22 00 ton weight
Bags or drums	• • •				• •	\$33.00 per ton weight
Meats						
Beef, preserved by	cold proc	ess—				05.12 100.11
Quarters, etc.						0.4 == 400.11
Cartons						\$4.57 per 100 lb
Mutton, preserved	by cold p	rocess-				
Carcasses						\$5.50 per 100 lb
Cuts in cartons						\$4.57 per 100 lb
Mineral sand—						
Ilmenite, zircon (ba Rutile (bags or dru	gs or dru	ms)				
Rutile (bags or dru	ms)					
Pipes and tubes of iro	on and ste	eel (up to	40 feet)			\$36. 30 per ton weight or measurement
Wool—		(-1				
Greasy						\$5.80 per 100 lb
Scoured, etc.						
General cargo						\$55.00 per ton weight or measurement
UNITED STATES OF AME	RICA AND	CANADIA	N WEST	COAST PO	ORTS	TI C 1-11
AND HAWAII						U.S. dollars
Agricultural machines Agricultural machine Beef, lamb and mutto Canned fruit	s and par	ts (boxed)	)			\$40.00 per ton weight or measurement
Agricultural machine	s and par	ts (unbox	(ed)			4 1
Beef, lamb and mutto	on (cartor	ns)				\$4.57 per 100lb (net)
Canned fruit						
Casein Copper bars ex Town						
Copper bars ex Town	sville					\$21.00 per ton weight
Iron and steel—						
Pines and tubes						\$24.00 per ton weight
Plates and sheet						\$34.50 per ton weight
Wire						\$30.30 per ton weight
Lead ingots						\$25.30 per ton weight
Wine						\$51.10 per ton measurement
Wine Wool—						
Greasy (damped)						\$4.00 per 100 lb
Tops					٠	\$4.60 per 100 lb
Tops						

<sup>(</sup>a) Rates for commodities shipped in chartered vessels and bulkships not included. (b) Japan main ports: Kure, Kobe, Moji, Nagasaki, Osaka, Nagoya, Shimizu, Yokkaichi, Yokohama. (c) Free in. (d) Loaded and trimmed at no cost to shipping company. (e) Rates are quoted from Melbourne, Sydney, Newcastle and Port Kembla to New Zealand main ports, except Bluff which is an additional 50c N.Z. per ton. (f) A surcharge of 6% applies to freight rates as from 1 April 1968.

### **GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS**

The Commonwealth System shown includes combined details of four separate railways, namely, Trans-Australian Railway, Central Australia Railway, North Australia Railway and the Australian Capital Territory Railway.

System		1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	Nine mon Marc	
							1967	1968
		Route-	MILEAGE OF	EN AT END	OF PERIOD			liusik,vs
New South Wales	100	6,055	6,055	6,055	6,055	6,055	6.055	( 055
Victoria		4,265	4,211	4,211	4,188	4,231	6,055 4,187	6,055 4,223
Oueensland		6,077	5,954	5,785	5,785	5,730	5,723	5,730
South Australia		2,535	2,514	2,497	2,478	2,480	2,478	2,480
Western Australia		3,797	3,677	3,733	3,747	3,815	3,747	3,815
Tasmania		516	500	500	500	500	500	500
Commonwealth	1.016	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,248	2,252	2,248
Australia		25,497	25,163	25,033	25,005	25,059	24,942	25,051
			Logicani					
				TRAIN-MILE	ES			
New South Wales		37,361	39,078	40,194	37,694	37,638	28,327	29,203
Victoria		19,477	20,113	20,489	20,145	20,035	14,985	14,938
Queensland		17,952	19,161	17,605	17,640	16,876	12,626	12,803
South Australia		6,727	6,666	6,582	6,492	6,584	4,918	4,831
Western Australia		7,550	7,506	7,562	8,043	8,316	6,153	6,234
Tasmania		1,322	1,322	1,272	1,283	1,275	963	948
Commonwealth		2,549	2,668	2,914	2,955	2,958	2,175	2,414
Australia		92,938	96,514	96,618	94,252	93,682	70,147	71,371
				-journeys(	a)			
					- I	1	- A	
New South Wales		257,756	263,796	261,681	257,568	255,284	191,544	189,032
Victoria		152,727	153,396	149,753	149,125	146,268	109,283	109,170
Queensland		26,081	25,903	25,215	25,979	26,372	20,201	21,00
South Australia		14,922	15,227	15,196	15,511	15,432	10,769	10,69
Western Australia		11,537	10,814	10,395	10,168	9,811	7,334	7,47
Tasmania		1,558	1,426	1,340	1,304	1,197	905	82:
Commonwealth	12.	334	338	347	342	371	280	265
Australia		464,915	470,900	463,927	459,997	454,735	340,316	338,472
		REVENUE	GOODS AND		CARRIED(a	)		
	1 1 2 2 5	11221	( 000	tons)				
New South Wales		23,641	25,814	27,889	26,917	29,275	21,589	23,204
Victoria		10,841	12,132	12,596	12,156	12,075	8,913	8,360
Queensland		8,736	9,796	10,031	10,049	10,185	7,918	8,589
South Australia		4,503	5,179	5,089	4,789	4,876	3,639	3,309
Western Australia		4,793	5,187	5,229	6,384	7,873	5,616	6,542
Γasmania		1,165	1,155	1,091	1,072	1,079	804	874
Commonwealth	40.48	2,230	2,478	2,919	2,976	3,121	2,273	2,589
		55,909	61,741	64,844	64,343	68,484	50,752	53,467

<sup>(</sup>a) Intersystem traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes. For this purpose each Commonwealth Railway is regarded as a separate system.

### Government railways—continued

System		1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	Nine mont Ma	
bystom		1702 05					1967	1968
			Revenue N	ET TON-MIL	LES			
New South Wales		3,743.3	4,282.1	4,706.0	4,255.2	4,554.8	3,289.0	3,670.9
Victoria		1,693.2	1,905.6	2,028.2	1,989.5	1,937.4	1,425.1	1,333.4
Queensland		1,599.7	1,887.1	1,800.9	2,002.0	2,003.6	1,496.4	1,652.1
South Australia		679.4	754.1	765.4	749.3	739.4	546.2	511.1
Western Australia		762.3	813.3	842.1	1,020.8	1,244.1	877.8	1,134.3
Tasmania		111.8	113.9	116.6	113.4	118.2	99.8	101.2
Commonwealth		663.6	744.4	885.8	881.4	919.2	674.4	789.3
Australia		9,253.3	10,500.5	11,145.0	11,011.6	11,516.7	8,408.7	9,192.3
1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				arnings(a) '000)				
					107.006	212.225	151 (10	1 60 001
New South Wales		182,482	202,488	213,258	195,336	213,335	154,612	168,287
Victoria		86,878	92,778	100,225	99,519	104,477	77,564	75,020
Queensland		75,244	84,260	81,321	84,178	87,864	65,284	71,12:
South Australia		27,672	29,496	29,764	28,947	30,220	22,975	21,590
Western Australia		32,920	34,602	35,715	42,571	48,008	34,463	38,03
Tasmania Commonwealth		5,598 13,958	5,668 15,194	5,581 17,419	5,985 18,091	6,588 19,428	4,885 14,320	5,02. 16,57
Australia		424,752	464,486	483,283	474,627	509,920	374,103	395,653
				G EXPENSES	3	1		
N		150 652	177 /16	187,240	179,792	184,992	132,471	139,284
New South Wales	• •	158,652 87,000	177,416 91,512	99,337	101,006	103,423	76,015	78,65
Victoria		75,436	78,288	80,513	84,126	84,295	62,341	64,00
Queensland		30,984	30,910	31,713	32,388	33,962	25,524	25,99
South Australia Western Australia		34,606	35,802	36,529	39,730	44,513	29,317	30,99
Tasmania		6,670	6,894	7,219	7,547	8,325	5,498	5,84
Commonwealth	::	13,286	14,218	15,967	17,316	19,411	14,049	15,74
Australia		406,634	435,040	458,518	461,905	478,921	345,215	360,51
				EARNINGS 3'000)		7		
			1		T	T		
New South Wales		23,830	25,072	26,018	15,544	28,343	22,141	29,00
Victoria		-122	1,266	888	-1,486	1,054	1,548	-3,63
Queensland		-192	5,972	808	52	3,569	2,943	7,12
South Australia		-3,312	-1,414	-1,949	-3,441	-3,742	-2,549	-4,39
Western Australia		-1,686	-1,200	-814	2,841	3,496	5,146	7,03
Tasmania		-1,072	-1,226	-1,638	-1,561	-1,737	-612	-81
Commonwealth		672	976	1,452	775	17	271	82
Australia		18,118	29,446	24,765	12,724	31,000	28,888	35,13

(a) Excludes Government grants. Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

### Government railways—continued

### Gross Earnings(a) (\$'000)

System			Coaching (passengers, parcels, mails, etc.)	Goods, including livestock and minerals	Miscellaneous	Total
		Nine	Months Ender	March 1967		
New South Wales			47,659	106,708	245	154,612
Victoria			25,701	46,714	5,149	77,564
Queensland			7,467	56,229	1,588	65,284
South Australia			3,482	17,637	1,855	22,975
Western Australia			3,019	30,276	1,168	34,463
Γasmania			295	4,426	165	4,885
Commonwealth	• • •		2,266	10,957	1,096	14,320
Australia			89,889	272,947	11,266	374,103
		Nine	Months Ender	MARCH 1968		
New South Wales			48,476	119,585	225	168,287
/ictoria			25,993	43,760	5,267	75,020
ueensland			6,750	61,944	2,432	71,125
South Australia			3,475	16,227	1,894	21,596
Western Australia			3,170	33,602	1,259	38,031
Tasmania			297	4,563	163	5,023
Commonwealth			2,437	12,961	1,172	16,571
Australia			90,598	292,642	12,412	395,653

### (a) Excludes Government grants.

### Revenue goods and livestock carried ('000 tons)

System	1		Livestock	Coal and coke	Other minerals	Other goods	Total					
	Nine Months Ended March 1967											
New South Wales			223	9,761	2,151	9,453	21,589					
Victoria			124	1,507	112	7,171	8,913					
Queensland			391	2,336	674	4,516	7,918					
South Australia			68	5	1,081	2,485	3,639					
Western Australia			78	461	1,563	3,514	5,616					
Tasmania			14	49	18	722	804					
Commonwealth			54	1,520	68	631	2,273					
Australia			952	15,639	5,667	28,492	50,752					
			NINE MONT	HS ENDED MAR	сн 1968	1						
New South Wales			264	10,653	2,136	10,151	23,204					
Victoria			252	1,462	117	6,530	8,360					
Queensland			401	2,645	767	4,776	8,589					
South Australia			74	5	1,103	2,127	3,309					
Western Australia			70	266	2,532	3,673	6,542					
Γasmania			14	49	17	793	874					
Commonwealth			55	1,565	233	736	2,589					
Australia			1,130	16,645	6,905	28,786	53,467					

## GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY-BUSES AND OMNIBUSES Mileages

	Route-	miles open at 3	30 June		Vehicle-miles	
State and year	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus
1966–67—				'000	'000	'000
New South Wales			604			45,307
Victoria	156		126	17,407		6,931
Queensland	59	20	332	5,432	892	7,187
South Australia	7		142	471		10,772
Western Australia		17	4,263		650	20,188
Tasmania		28	748		1,052	5,272
Northern Territory.			42			688
Australian Capital Territory			72			2,186
Australia	222	65	6,329	23,310	2,594	98,531
Australia—						0 < 120
1965–66	222	65	6,533	23,878	2,891	96,430
1964–65	222	65	6,460	24,552	(a) 2,269	(a)95,932
1963–64	223	65	5,921	25,689	(a) 2,512	(a) 93,760
1962–63	223	88	5,735	26,363	(a) 3,200	(a)91,683
1961–62	229	88	5,777	28,034	(a) 3,890	(a)89,757

<sup>(</sup>a) Particulars of Western Australia trolley-bus services included with omnibus.

### **Operations**

State and year	1	Passenger-journe	Gross	Working expenses(b)	
State and year	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus	revenue(a)	expenses(b)
1966-67—	,000	'000	'000	\$'000	\$'000
NT C 41 XXZ-1			246,509	26,869	30,555
X 7 * - 4 * -	. 135,737		25,107	19,518	19,998
0 1 1	. 48,525	4,832	26,976	8,761	8,423
G	2,084		47,651	6,270	5,947
XX7 t A t 1 i o		2,800	51,247	7,647	7,846
Tr		(c)	(d) 22,582	2,520	3,266
NT 41			1,161	178	176
Australian Capital Territory.		Land	6,189	599	867
Australia	. 186,346	(e) 7,632	(e) 427,422	72,362	77,078
Australia—		(e)	(e)		
1017 11	. 203,179	5,979	444,036	66,700	73,444
10(1 (5	218,086	6,779	459,745	65,110	70,519
1002 04	. 231,348	7,395	463,690	63,688	67,890
1000 03	. 237,929	12,156	462,038	63,394	67,344
10(1 (2	. 248,396	16,131	453,418	63,514	68,412

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes Government grants. (b) Includes depreciation. (c) Included with omnibus. (d) Includes trolley-bus. (e) Tasmanian trolley-bus journeys included with omnibus.

### MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE

			Drivers'	li bio	Gross	revenue		
State or Terri	tory and	year	and riders' licences at 30 June	Vehicles' registration and motor tax	Drivers' and riders', etc. licences	Miscel- laneous	Total	
							1006	
966-67-			'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
New South Wales			1,723	20 627	7 277	15.000	62.042	
Victoria			 1,723	39,637	7,377	15,829	62,843	
Queensland				28,545	2,746	15,366	46,657	
South Australia			 n.a. 475	18,910	967	10,523	30,400	
Western Australia			 364	11,440	998	11	12,449	
Tasmania	• •		 153	12,190 4,071	1,252	3,172	16,614	
Northern Territory			 n.a.	234	486	389	4,947	
Australian Capital T			 59	(a)610	(b)59	/ /	277	
Traditalia Capital I	cilitory		 39	(4)010	(0)39	(c)	669	
Total			 (d) 4,087	(a)115,637	13,921	(e) 45,297	174,856	
Total—			(f)				2306	
1965–66			 3,877	(g)106,490	(e) 13,152	(e)40,230	159,872	
1964–65			 3,775	(h) 100,554	(e) 13,143	36,477	150,174	
1963–64			 3,609	(i) 94,196	( <i>j</i> ) 11,226	(e)31,176	137,080	
1962–63			 3,413	(i) 81,834	( <i>j</i> ) 8,998	(e)26,464	117,704	
1961–62			 3,326	(i) 74,648	( <i>j</i> ) 7,006	(e)23,534	105,556	

(a) Includes miscellaneous revenue for the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Estimated. (c) Not available separately, included with revenue from vehicles registration and motor tax. (d) Excludes Queensland and Northern Territory. (e) Excludes Australian Capital Territory. (f) Excludes Queensland for all years and Northern Territory for years after 1961–62. (g) Includes drivers', etc., licence fees and revenue from other sources for Australian Capital Territory. (h) Includes drivers', etc., licence fees for Australian Capital Territory. (i) Excludes Australian Capital Territory but includes drivers', etc., fees for South Australia. (j) Excludes South Australia and the Australian Capital Territory.

### REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Defence service vehicles are excluded from registrations

State or Territory and year	Motor cars	Station wagons	Ambu- lances and hearses	Utili- ties	Panel vans	Trucks	Other truck- types	Omni- buses	Motor	Total
	NIN	E MONT	'HS ENDI	ED SEPTI	EMBER 1	968				702 1.00
New South Wales	85,524	15,454	82	8,409	4,962	5,830	272	418	8,271	129,222
Victoria	62,013			5,053						
Queensland	28,864									
South Australia	21,535	3,480	32	2,069				119	-,	
Western Australia	20,088	5,237	23	3,932	1,473			136		34,345
Tasmania	7,148	1,088	9	867				74		
Northern Territory	900	393	1	559	65	228	5	4	177	2,332
Australian Capital Territory	3,117	499		230	191	166	22	20	239	4,484
Australia	229,189	45,216	284	25,831	12,023	18,985	694	1,234	16,926	350,382
Total—						1.4.7/4	(a)			7
1967	275,594	59,947	329	34,726	15,546	24,590	871	1,470	17,306	430,379
1966	245,175	61,513				22,970	837	1,399	9,738	
1965	258,082	73,673	346			25,373		1,544	8,056	
1964	250,050	82,973	336			25,360		1,421	6,488	

<sup>(</sup>a) In Queensland most 'other truck-types' are classified as trucks.

### MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER(a)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
		Мот	OR CARS(	) AND STA	TION WAG	ONS			
	1								
	828,693	681,025	286,599	238,905	165,637				2,300,134
		789,327	355,069	278,625	195,818				2,708,74
			385,348	295,914	210,737	94,039			2,895,89
			410,583	310,969	231,916	99,947			3,060,578
		923,500	435,453	323,951	251,731	104,652	11,051	36,231	3,241,48
		,							
	1,171,939	939,309	441,741	325,449	256,128	106,176	11,467	37,576	3,289,78
		UTILITIE	es, PANEL	VANS, TRU	cks(d), on	INIBUSES			
_									
	279,113	208,688	145,813	82,463	75,531				
	289,706	217,163	152,665						
	290,571	218,911	154,867						
	295,448	220,327	156,838	86,733					
	299,964	221,787	157,912	86,310	90,862	31,908	6,816	5,659	901,21
	,	,							
	299,448	222,728	157,952	86,067	91,234	32,172	6,909	5,721	902,23
			M	OTOR CYC	LES				
-		i							
	20,398	15,802	13,963	16,717	12,257				
	18,063	13,051	12,490	14,019	9,602				69,42
	18,964	12,095	12,427	12,708	8,948				
	21,026	11,811	12,637	12,007	8,857				
	27,743	13,601	13,838	12,509	9,268	1,833	596	805	80,19
	30,422	14,694	14,397	12,629	9,523	2,032	649	920	85,26
				TOTAL					
		1							
	1,128,204	905,515	446,375	338,085	253,425				3,209,33
			520,224	378,649	283,890				3,641,48
			552,642	394,571	302,420	125,303			3,836,88
			580,058	409,709	327,327	132,693	16,211		4,017,90
			607,203	422,770	351,861	138,393	18,463	42,695	4,222,89
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	, ,							
						140,380	19,025	1	4,277,28
		828,693 969,093 1,035,358 1,087,490 1,171,939 279,113 289,706 299,571 295,448 299,964 299,448 21,026 27,743 30,422	Mon  . 828,693 681,025 . 969,093 789,327 . 1,035,358 837,195 . 1,087,490 877,679 . 1,154,916 923,500 . 1,171,939 939,309  UTILITIE  . 279,113 208,688 . 289,706 217,163 . 290,571 218,911 . 295,448 222,728  . 299,964 221,787 . 299,448 222,728  . 20,398 15,802 18,063 13,051 18,964 21,026 11,811 . 27,743 13,601 . 30,422 14,694	MOTOR CARS( <i>t</i> )  . 828,693 681,025 286,599 . 969,093 789,327 355,069 . 1,035,358 837,195 385,348 . 1,087,490 877,679 410,583 . 1,154,916 923,500 435,453 . 1,171,939 939,309 441,741  UTILITIES, PANEL V  . 279,113 208,688 145,813 . 289,706 217,163 152,665 . 290,571 218,911 154,867 . 295,448 220,327 156,838 . 299,964 221,787 157,912 . 299,448 222,728 157,952  M.  . 20,398 15,802 13,963 . 18,063 13,051 12,490 . 18,964 12,095 12,427 . 21,026 11,811 12,637 . 27,743 13,601 13,838 . 30,422 14,694 14,397	MOTOR CARS(b) AND STA  — . 828,693 681,025 286,599 238,905 . 969,093 789,327 355,069 278,625 . 1,035,358 837,195 385,348 295,914 . 1,087,490 877,679 410,583 310,969 . 1,154,916 923,500 435,453 323,951 . 1,171,939 939,309 441,741 325,449  — . 279,113 208,688 145,813 82,463 . 289,706 217,163 152,665 86,005 . 290,571 218,911 154,867 85,949 . 295,448 220,327 156,838 86,733 . 299,964 221,787 157,912 86,310 . 299,448 222,728 157,952 86,067  — . 20,398 15,802 13,963 16,717 . 18,063 13,051 12,490 14,019 . 18,964 12,095 12,427 12,708 . 21,026 11,811 12,637 12,007 . 27,743 13,601 13,838 12,509 . 30,422 14,694 14,397 12,629  — . 1,128,204 905,515 446,375 338,085 . 1,276,862 1,019,541 520,224 378,649 . 1,344,893 1,068,201 552,642 394,571 . 1,403,964 1,109,817 580,058 409,709	Motor cars(b) and station wads   165,637   165,637   169,909   789,327   355,069   278,625   195,818   1,035,358   837,195   385,348   295,914   210,737   1,087,490   877,679   410,583   310,969   231,916   1,154,916   923,500   435,453   323,951   251,731   1,171,939   939,309   441,741   325,449   256,128   Utilities, panel vans, trucks(d), on   279,113   208,688   145,813   82,463   75,531   289,706   217,163   152,665   86,005   78,470   290,571   218,911   154,867   85,949   82,735   295,448   220,327   156,838   86,733   86,554   299,964   221,787   157,912   86,310   90,862   299,448   222,728   157,952   86,067   91,234	Motor Cars(b) and Station Wagons	Motor Cars(b) and Station Wagons	Motor cars(b) and station wagons

(a) All figures for periods after December 1962 are compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities and are subject to revision. (b) Includes ambulances and hearses. (c) Census figures. (d) Includes other truck-types.

### ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES(a)

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 1968

	Number				r 100,000 in popula			10,000 mo	
State or Territory	of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
New South Wales .	. 5,361	297	7,428	123	7	170	36	2	50
Victoria	2 622	234	5,394	110	7	163	31	2	46
Oueensland	1 622	119	2,256	95	7	131	27	2	37
South Australia( $c$ ) .	1 204	59	1,918	124	5	171	33	1	45
Western Australia .	1 101	87	1,541	123	10	172	31	2	43
Tasmania	. 280	23	452	74	6	119	20	2	32
Northern Territory .	. 80	3	102	131	5	167	43	2	54
Australian Capital Territor	y 177	5	250	162	5	229	41	1	58
Australia .	. 13,658	827	19,341	114	7	162	32	2	46
Total—1967 .	. 57,253	3,166	80,021	484	27	677	139	8	194

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within thirty days or in bodily injury to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register. (c) Prior to 1 October 1967, includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require surgical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment. Since this date the figures have been on the basis set out in footnote (a).

#### CIVIL AVIATION

Australian registrations, licences, aerodromes, etc.

		30 Ju	ne—		31 Ma	rch-
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1967	1968
Registered aircraft owners	1,167	1,293	1,481	1,685	1,671	1,785
Registered aircraft Pilots' licences—	1,936	2,207	2,605	2,970	2,878	3,254
Private	4,720	5,382	6,365	7,828	7,206	9,081
Helicopter	6	6	7	10	9	14
Student	5,676	6,907	8,109	9,921	9,773	10,139
Helicopter	41	66	96	123	107	111
Commercial	1,452	1,603	1,808	2,162	2,086	2,487
Helicopter	53	64	89	136	124	166
Airline transport	1,273	1,475	1,629	1,657	1,617	1,706
Flight Navigators' licences	137	154	208	222	214	209
Radio operators' licences	7,975	9,120	10,850	13,176	12,051	14,714
Flight engineers' licences	215	429	495	563	546	532
Aircraft maintenance engineers' licences Aerodromes—(a)	2,553	2,779	2,879	2,954	2,965	3,226
Government $(b)$	113	110	110	107	108	108
Licensed	381	386	385	377	382	378
Flying boat bases and alighting areas(a)	13	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes joint-user.

Australia	an air	rlines	operati	ons.	etc.

		2 % Cd S	ottanan an i	mes operati	ons, etc.			
			1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67		onths ended ch—
							1967	1968
		R	GULAR INT	ERNAL SERV	TICES(a)			
			(b)	(b)	1	1	1	1
Hours flown		No.	244,517	256,231	261,535	255,510	192,231	181,385
Miles flown		'000	48,971	52,323	55,020	56,759	42,478	42,386
Paying passengers(c)			3,256,937	3,763,936	4,157,873	4,424,652	3,320,973	3,474,245
Paying passenger-miles Freight—		'000	1,408,317	1,639,087	1,831,360	1,972,469	1,480,731	1,580,088
Toma(A)			63,161	69,959	76,079	82,056	60,798	63,703
Ton-miles $(d)$		'000	30,491	33,891	37,577	40,148	29,733	31,568
Mail—		000	30,471	33,071	37,377	40,140	29,133	31,300
Tons(d)			7,082	7,736	8,633	9,587	7,199	7,152
Ton-miles $(d)$		,000	3,741	4,074	4,587	5,144	3,846	3,914
			OVERSEA	s services(	e)			
			(f)	(f)	1			1
Hours flown		No.	53,792	68,028	68,405	66,840	48,616	53,284
Miles flown		'000	22,357	28,126	29,635	29,201	21,059	24,103
Paying passengers(c)		No.	352,442	443,665	448,623	466,849	342,218	430,282
Paying passenger-miles		'000	1,185,981	1,527,039	1,569,513	1,608,868	1,166,342	1,519,528
Freight—			1					
Tons(d)			8,071	10,293	11,451	12,259	9,068	9,971
Ton-miles $(d)$		'000	38,663	51,826	61,836	62,939	47,116	48,739
Mail-						,		
Tons(d)			2,654	3,124	3,252	2,697	2,000	2,449
Ton-miles( $d$ )		'000	16,057	19,891	20,914	16,500	12,617	14,814
	AUSTRALI	AN AIRC	CRAFT ACCII	DENTS(g) IN	VOLVING CA	SUALITIES		
Number			33	21	41	47	39	31
Persons killed			24	21	32	76	64	54
Persons injured			26	7	28	27	20	21

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes flights of all Australian-owned airlines with the exception of those of Qantas Airways Limited, between airports located within the Commonwealth. (b) Excludes, for flights between Australia and Papua-New Guinea, operations between airports located within the Commonwealth. (c) Aggregates of traffic carried on individual airline flights. Traffic continuing over one or more separate flights is counted separately for each flight on which it is carried. (d) 2,000 lb. (e) Includes all stages of Qantas Airways Limited flights linking Australia with external territories and overseas countries, and stages external to the Commonwealth for flights of other Australian-owned airlines. Excludes flights over stages located within Papua-New Guinea. (f) Includes, for flights between Australia and Papua-New Guinea, operations over stages located within the Commonwealth and within Papua-New Guinea. (g) Accidents involving aircraft on Australian register and gliders irrespective of location of accident. Includes parachutists killed.

### TELEPHONE SERVICES (Number)

				Yea	ar ended 30	June		Three months ended September	
88V.1	1701	27.5 24.5	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1967	1968
Services Services	applicatio connected in operation in serv	$(b)$ . $\operatorname{on}(c)$ .	. 318,327 . 297,147 . 1,918,880 . 2,670,212	286,770 304,976 2,010,124 2,810,833	302,625 322,591 2,120,378 2,978,336	332,290 337,850 2,234,703 3,178,278	359,665 359,209 2,358,837	87,910 89,076 2,266,585	101,473 100,957 2,398,436

<sup>(</sup>a) Demand for telephone services allowing for applications withdrawn during period. (b) Includes re-connections. (c) At end of period.

### Telephone services in operation

			30 Sept.					
State			1965	1966	1967	1968	1968	
		732,744	766,254	813,672	860,179	911,444	928,792 738,642	
		239,993	250,486	262,810	275,674	290,346	294,735	
		113,818	120,081	128,023	137,689	149,662	215,645 152,750	
• •	• •						2,398,436	
					732,744 766,254 813,672 601,714 631,950 660,974 239,993 250,486 262,810 173,314 182,249 192,922 113,818 120,081 128,023 57,297 59,104 61,977	1964 1965 1966 1967  732,744 766,254 813,672 860,179 601,714 631,950 660,974 693,134 239,993 250,486 262,810 275,674 173,314 182,249 192,922 203,191 113,818 120,081 128,023 137,689 57,297 59,104 61,977 64,836	1964 1965 1966 1967 1968  732,744 766,254 813,672 860,179 911,444 601,714 631,950 660,974 693,134 727,575 239,993 250,486 262,810 275,674 290,346 173,314 182,249 192,922 203,191 212,842 113,818 120,081 128,023 137,689 149,662 57,297 59,104 61,977 64,836 66,968	

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

### BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION

### Receiving licences in force

G					30 June—			30 Sept.					
State			1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1968					
Broadcast listeners' licences in force(a)													
New South Wales(b)			822,499	849,291	929,119	950,788	934,877	949,869					
Victoria			622,663	644,618	716,594	712,813	724,711	726,711					
Queensland			342,321	343,401	340,687	340,477	371,637	375,381					
South Australia(c)			266,027	269,040	281,747	278,069	290,051	292,974					
Western Australia			174,121	175,443	169,709	173,571	181,356	186,464					
Tasmania			74,159	75,849	88,095	82,322	77,228	78,640					
Australia			2,301,790	2,357,642	2,525,951	2,538,040	2,579,860	2,610,039					
		TE	ELEVISION VII	EWERS' LICEN	ICES IN FORC	E(a)	1						
New South Wales(b)			721,043	787,507	843,103	927,038	948,153	967,765					
Victoria			581,286	620,996	662,595	690,857	726,518	734,156					
Queensland			214,763	243,660	277,182	302,575	335,913	342,816					
South Australia			194,430	208,642	233,726	254,504	268,595	273,532					
Western Australia			115,272	123,741	142,881	159,048	165,632	173,269					
Tasmania			55,305	60,079	66,187	71,113	74,581	76,86					
Australia			1,882,099	2,044,625	2,225,674	2,405,135	2,519,392	2,568,40					

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes combined licences which are required of persons owning both broadcast and television receivers located at the same address. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

<sup>(</sup>b) Includes Northern Territory.

### SECTION VII. RETAIL SALES

Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the year 1961-62 were obtained from a Census taken in respect of that year, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

### TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.)

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Year—							Eq. (19)
1958–59	 1,775.4	1,314.6	601.3	387.1	297.1	139.1	4,514.6
1959–60	 1,936.3	1,427.8	664.8	436.9	329.2	150.3	4,945.3
1960–61	 2,017.4	1,502.7	694.7	448.9	346.1	163.5	5,173.3
1961–62	 2,060.4	1,517.1	701.6	451.6	360.3	166.1	5,257.1
1962–63	 2,158.3	1,585.7	738.3	479.9	378.2	172.9	5,513.3
1963–64	 2,254.9	1,692.7	797.4	525.3	401.7	179.9	5,851.9
1964–65	 2,394.9	1,819.5	855.2	574.6	436.8	190.9	6,271.9
1965–66	 2,507.1	1,912.1	896.6	601.6	480.4	198.1	6,595.9
1966-67(b)	 2,646.8	2,030.5	957.5	625.2	522.9	215.0	6,997.9
1967–68	 2,827.6	2,163.5	1,004.6	660.5	574.7	228.1	7,459.0
Quarter ended— 1963-64—							
December	 628.7	467.5	215.6	143.0	110.1	50.0	1,614.9
March	 524.2	402.0	190.0	125.5	96.6	42.8	1,381.1
June	 566.7	424.6	199.0	134.1	100.4	44.0	1,468.8
1964-65-							
September	 569.6	431.2	205.2	135.6	102.9	45.1	1,489.6
December	 678.7	507.6	235.5	158.3	120.6	53.7	1,754.4
March	 551.5	430.2	200.7	136.6	103.4	44.6	1,467.0
June	 595.1	450.5	213.8	144.1	109.9	47.5	1,560.9
1965–66							
September	 597.2	453.5	218.7	144.6	113.0	46.3	1,573.3
December	 709.1	535.0	247.1	167.5	131.6	55.5	1,845.8
March	 575.6	451.5	208.7	142.3	114.8	46.6	1,539.5
June	 625.2	472.1	222.1	147.2	121.0	49.7	1,637.3
1966-67-							
September	 629.3	475.6	231.2	147.5	122.7	49.5	1,655.8
December	 742.8	564.6	262.0	174.7	144.3	60.5	1,948.9
March	 614.4	482.4	227.1	148.7	124.9	51.3	1,648.8
June(b)	 660.3	507.9	237.2	154.3	131.0	53.7	1,744.4
1967-68( <i>b</i> )—							
September	 674.0	512.7	243.7	156.5	134.5	54.2	1,775.6
December	 795.8	600.6	275.2	182.5	156.8	63.6	2,074.5
March	 661.3	515.7	239.9	158.2	137.6	53.5	1,766.2
June	 696.5	534.5	245.8	163.3	145.8	56.8	1,842.7
1968-69( <i>b</i> )—							
September p	 693.9	533.8	251.2	162.5	147.6	56.2	1,845.2

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

Series revised from July 1963.

### TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: COMMODITY GROUPS— AUSTRALIA(a)

All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961–62 Retail Census. (\$ million)

#### YEARS

Commodity group		1961–62 (b)	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67 (c)	1967–68 (c)
Groceries		858.3	939.3	1,015.5	1,090.7	1,161.7	1,248.8
Butchers' meat		422.3	468.9	508.7	545.8	587.2	611.2
Other food( $d$ )		729.9	793.4	843.3	885.3	936.1	984.3
Beer, wine and spirits(e)		545.9	592.9	630.9	684.0	740.6	803.6
Total food and drink		2,556.4	2,794.5	2,998.4	3,205.8	3,425.6	3,647.9
Clothing and drapery		900.0	1,013.8	1,076.3	1,115.8	1,166.1	1,242.
Footwear		154.7	171.2	177.2	180.5	197.1	209.
Hardware, china and glassware( $f$ )		146.0	153.8	162.7	163.9	175.2	183.
Electrical $goods(g)$		348.0	389.7	414.2	400.1	406.3	444.
Furniture and floor coverings		230.1	271.9	302.1	309.6	319.9	349.
Chemists' goods		265.8	305.6	334.3	361.9	387.3	416.
Newspapers, books and stationery		166.4	190.8	202.2	212.5	231.3	245.4
Other goods( $h$ )		489.7	560.6	604.5	645.8	689.1	719.:
Total (excluding motor vehi	cles,						
parts, petrol, etc.)		5,257.1	5,851.9	6,271.9	6,595.9	6,997.9	7,459.0
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.(i)		1,603.2	2,203.5	2,366.8	2,350.6	2,473.2	2,757.

#### **QUARTERS**

Commodity group	March 1967	June 1967(c)	Sept. 1967(c)	Dec. 1967(c)	March 1968(c)	June 1968(c)
Groceries	279.7	289.1	303.2	330.7	305.6	200. 2
Butchers' meat	144.0	152.0	155.3	152.9	147.5	309.3 155.5
Other food( $d$ )	225 (	230.6	235.5	257.1	246.7	245.0
Beer, wine and spirits(e)	100 1	177.2	180.6	222.1	213.2	187.7
Total food and drink	849.4	848.9	874.6	962.8	913.0	897.5
Clothing and drapery	245.4	314.1	295.9	360.9	257.2	328.1
Footwear	41.8	53.7	50.2	60.6	44.3	54.5
Hardware, china and glassware( $f$ )	40.3	41.1	40.9	58.8	41.7	42.5
Electrical goods $(g)$	94.0	98.1	102.4	128.6	106.9	106.3
Furniture and floor coverings	70.2	78.0	86.4	101.9	76.9	84.5
Chemists' goods	90.2	94.5	99.8	116.6	97.7	102.6
Newspapers, books and stationery	59.5	54.3	55.7	68.6	64.7	56.4
Other goods( $h$ )	158.0	161.7	169.7	215.7	163.8	170.3
Total (excluding motor vehicles.	,					
parts, petrol, etc.)	1,648.8	1,744.4	1,775.6	2,074.5	1,766.2	1,842.7
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.(i)	593.6	637.2	672.0	704.7	656.5	724.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures. (c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses. (d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs. (f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines. (i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

Series revised from July 1963

### INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general 'instalment credit' is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes hire purchase, time payment, budget account, and personal loan schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

Instalment credit for retail sales by type of business: Amount financed, by commodity groups, and balances outstanding—Australia

#### (\$ million)

					ring period (excrest, insurance,		Collections	Balances outstanding at end of
F	Period		Motor vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and machinery	Household and personal goods(c)	Total	period (including hiring charges, etc.)	period (including hiring charges,
	301		.,		goods(c)			etc.)
			Ri	TAIL BUSINE	SSES			
**				000				ok stantil
Year— 1963–64			22.6	3.1	297.9	323.7	380.0	416.7
1061 65		• • •	22.0	2.6	287.2	311.8	379.9	395.6
1065 66		• •	19.3	3.1	259.4	281.8	355.4	360.3
1066 68			19.3	3.7	254.2	277.8	338.5	339.3
1067 60			20.9	3.4	265.1	289.4	335.2	337.3
1967–68			20.9	3.4	203.1	209.4	333.2	337.3
Quarter ended-	_							
March 1967			4.6	0.7	51.5	56.8	81.0	345.2
June 1967			4.5	0.7	64.1	69.3	84.5	339.3
September 19			4.7	0.8	61.4	66.8	85.0	329.7
December 19	67		5.6	0.7	81.7	88.0	85.7	343.9
March 1968			4.9	0.8	55.0	60.8	80.0	335.9
June 1968	• •	• • •	5.7	1.1	67.1	73.9	84.5	337.3
			Non-ret	AIL FINANCE	BUSINESSES			
Year-								
1963-64			507.0	52.9	84.0	644.0	703.1	939.2
1964-65			560.9	65.4	87.0	713.3	766.9	1,055.0
1965-66			523.6	69.6	83.5	676.7	822.1	1,074.0
1966-67			542.0	83.5	84.5	710.0	854.1	1,103.3
1967–68			647.5	93.6	88.1	829.2	907.2	1,237.4
Quarter ended-	-							i megan
March 1967			126.5	19.3	19.4	165.2	224.7	1,087.6
June 1967			142.4	21.6	20.4	184.4	213.2	1,103.3
September 19	967		154.8	18.7	20.4	193.9	215.4	1,132.9
December 19	967		168.0	27.0	24.1	219.1	221.4	1,185.6
March 1968			158.8	21.6	21.6	202.0	241.0	1,198.9
June 1968			165.9	26.3	22.0	214.2	229.5	1,237.4

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Series revised

### Instalment credit for retail sales, by type of business: Amount financed, by commodity groups, and balances outstanding—Australia—continued

#### (\$ million)

			Amoun hiring	t financed dur charges, inter	ring period (extrest, insurance	cluding, etc.)	Collections during period	Balances outstanding at end of	
Period			Motor vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and machinery (b)	Household and personal goods(c)	Total	(including hiring charges, etc.)	period (including hiring charges, etc.)	
			I	LL BUSINESS	SES				
Year—					7				
1963-64			529.6	56.1	382.0	967.6	1,083.1	1,355.9	
1964-65			582.9	68.0	374.2	1,025.0	1,146.8	1,450.5	
1965-66			543.0	72.7	342.9	958.6	1,177.5	1,434.3	
1966-67			561.9	87.2	338.7	987.8	1,192.6	1,442.6	
1967–68			668.4	97.0	353.2	1,118.6	1,242.4	1,574.7	
Ouarter ended									
March 1967			131.1	20.0	70.9	222.0	305.7	1,432.8	
June 1967			146.9	22.3	84.5	253.7	297.7	1,442.6	
September 1967			159.4	19.5	81.8	260.7	300.4	1,462.6	
December 1967			173.6	27.6	105.8	307.0	307.1	1,529.6	
March 1968			163.7	22.5	76.6	262.7	320.9	1,534.7	
June 1968			171.7	27.4	89.1	288.2	314.0	1,574.7	

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment credit for retail sales by type of business: Amount financed(a) by commodity groups,

June Quarter 1968

### (\$ million)

			(*					
Commodity Group		N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
			RETAIL	BUSINESSES				
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) Plant and machinery(e)		1.7	1.7	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	5.7
Household and personal $goods(f)$		29.3	18.6	8.6	5.1	4.3	1.2	67.1
Total		31.1	20.5	9.2	5.6	6.3	1.3	73.9
0.330,1		Non	N-RETAIL FI	NANCE BUS	NESSES		1	70
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) Plant and machinery(e) Household and personal		61.5 9.4	40.6 4.2	25.3 6.1	14.6	18.5	5.5 1.1	165.9 26.3
goods(f)	•	8.8	4.7	3.6	2.1	1.9	1.1	22.0
Total		79.6	49.4	35.0	18.0	24.6	7.7	214.2
e.seta			ALL B	USINESSES				
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) Plant and machinery(e)		63.2	42.3	25.8 6.2	15.1 1.4	19.8 4.9	5.5	171.7 27.4
Household and personal $goods(f)$		38.1	23.3	12.2	7.1	6.2	2.2	89.1
Total		110.7	69.9	44.1	23.6	30.9	8.9	288.2

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc.

Series revised

## Instalment credit for retail sales: Balances outstanding(a), by type of business (\$ million)

At end of—	N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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#### RETAIL BUSINESSES

	176.1	115.0	48.2	39.7	36.4	9.7	425.3
	180.1	106.7	53.3	37.1	30.4	9.3	416.7
	169.9	100.8	53.7	35.1	27.5	8.5	395.6
	154.6	91.2	49.4	31.5	25.9	7.7	360.3
	146.8	86.3	45.7	27.9	25.5	7.1	339.3
	150.1	82.8	45.6	25.9	26.8	6.1	337.3
	149.4	87.5	46.6	28.7	25.8	7.2	345.2
	146.8	86.3	45.7	27.9	25.5	7.1	339.3
	142.6	83.5	44.4	26.8	25.3	7.1	329.7
	152.1	84.8	46.6	26.9	26.8	6.8	343.9
	147.9	82.9	45.9	26.3	26.4	6.4	335.9
	150.1	82.8	45.6	25.9	26.8	6.1	337.3
		180.1 169.9 154.6 146.8 150.1 149.4 146.8 142.6 152.1 147.9	180.1 106.7 169.9 100.8 154.6 91.2 146.8 86.3 150.1 82.8 149.4 87.5 146.8 86.3 142.6 83.5 152.1 84.8 147.9 82.9	180.1 106.7 53.3 169.9 100.8 53.7 154.6 91.2 49.4 146.8 86.3 45.7 150.1 82.8 45.6 149.4 87.5 46.6 146.8 86.3 45.7 142.6 83.5 44.4 152.1 84.8 46.6 147.9 82.9 45.9	180.1 106.7 53.3 37.1 169.9 100.8 53.7 35.1 35.1 154.6 91.2 49.4 31.5 146.8 86.3 45.7 27.9 150.1 82.8 45.6 25.9 149.4 87.5 46.6 28.7 144.6 86.3 45.7 27.9 142.6 83.5 44.4 26.8 152.1 84.8 46.6 26.9 147.9 82.9 45.9 26.3	180.1 106.7 53.3 37.1 30.4 169.9 100.8 53.7 35.1 27.5 154.6 91.2 49.4 31.5 25.9 146.8 86.3 45.7 27.9 25.5 150.1 82.8 45.6 25.9 26.8  149.4 87.5 46.6 28.7 25.8 146.8 86.3 45.7 27.9 25.5 142.6 83.5 44.4 26.8 25.3 152.1 84.8 46.6 26.9 26.8 147.9 82.9 45.9 26.3 26.4	180.1 106.7 53.3 37.1 30.4 9.3 169.9 100.8 53.7 35.1 27.5 8.5 154.6 91.2 49.4 31.5 25.9 7.7 146.8 86.3 45.7 27.9 25.5 7.1 150.1 82.8 45.6 25.9 26.8 6.1 149.4 87.5 46.6 28.7 25.8 7.2 146.8 86.3 45.7 27.9 25.5 7.1 142.6 83.5 44.4 26.8 25.3 7.1 152.1 84.8 46.6 26.9 26.8 6.8 147.9 82.9 45.9 26.3 26.4 6.4

### NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

				1					
June 1963		334.6	203.3	120.2	75.6	68.0	30.8	832.5	
June 1964		367.2	227.8	148.0	84.7	78.4	33.0	939.2	
June 1965		403.3	253.7	176.8	103.0	82.4	35.7	1,055.0	
June 1966		405.3	253.3	182.4	105.8	89.6	37.5	1,074.0	
June 1967		415.8	254.0	188.5	105.0	101.3	38.8	1,103.3	
June 1968		458.2	291.3	207.1	112.4	125.3	43.1	1,237.4	
March 1967		412.5	250.2	186.4	105.1	95.1	38.4	1,087.6	
June 1967		415.8	254.0	188.5	105.0	101.3	38.8	1,103.3	
September 1967		422.6	263.7	193.2	105.9	108.0	39.5	1,132.9	
December 1967	· ·	441.1	276.8	200.6	108.5	117.6	40.9	1,185.6	
March 1968	·	446.6	281.9	201.9	109.4	117.3	41.8	1,198.9	
June 1968		458.2	291.3	207.1	112.4	125.3	43.1	1,237.4	
	- 1							2401 STUE	

### ALL BUSINESSES

June 1963		510.7	318.3	168.5	115.3	104.4	40.5	1,257.7
June 1964		547.4	334.6	201.3	121.7	108.9	42.3	1,355.9
June 1965		573.3	354.5	230.5	138.1	109.9	44.3	1,450.5
June 1966		559.9	344.5	231.8	137.3	115.5	45.2	1,434.3
June 1967		562.6	340.3	234.2	132.9	126.8	45.8	1,442.6
June 1968	٠.	608.3	374.0	252.8	138.3	152.1	49.2	1,574.7
March 1967		561.9	337.6	232.9	133.8	120.9	45.6	1,432.8
June 1967		562.6	340.3	234.2	132.9	126.8	45.8	1,442.6
September 1967	×	565.2	347.2	237.7	132.7	133.3	46.5	1,462.6
December 1967	·	593.2	361.6	247.2	135.4	144.4	47.7	1,529.6
March 1968		594.5	364.8	247.8	135.7	143.7	48.2	1,534.7
June 1968		608.3	374.0	252.8	138.3	152.1	49.2	1,574.7
			)		1.07	7 975		LOSS CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT

### Instalment credit for retail sales: Non-retail finance businesses (\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.( <i>b</i> )	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.

### Amount financed during period(c)

Year—  1963–64  1964–65  1965–66	249.9	153.1	106.3	56.3	55.8	22.4	644.0
	272.9	171.1	121.8	68.5	55.3	23.7	713.3
	253.2	159.1	112.8	65.4	62.0	24.3	676.7
	268.9	162.8	117.6	61.6	73.7	25.3	710.0
1966–67 1967–68	306.8	193.0	139.2	68.6	92.5	29.0	829.2
March 1967 June 1967 September 1967	64.4	36.8	26.2	14.6	17.5	5.9	165.2
	68.9	44.1	29.2	15.4	20.1	6.6	184.4
	70.5	46.6	34.2	15.7	20.0	6.9	193.9
December 1967	81.1	51.5	37.2	17.5	24.3	7.5	219.1
	75.6	45.5	32.8	17.5	23.7	7.0	202.0
	79.6	49.4	35.0	18.0	24.6	7.7	214.2

### COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD(d)

Year-						50.0	27.0	702 1
1963-64		273.5	171.4	110.0	62.8	58.3	27.0	703.1
1964-65		294.2	184.4	127.1	70.7	62.6	27.9	766.9
1965-66		306.8	197.7	138.8	81.1	68.0	29.7	822.1
1966–67		322.1	200.5	142.5	80.2	77.4	31.3	854.1
1967–68		339.6	207.9	157.2	79.8	90.1	32.6	907.2
Quarter ended	i							
March 196	7	85.4	49.1	35.9	20.9	25.7	7.6	224.7
June 1967		80.4	51.0	35.4	19.7	18.6	8.1	213.2
September	1967	81.0	51.0	38.2	19.2	17.9	8.1	215.4
December		82.2	51.9	39.5	19.5	20.3	8.0	221.4
March 196		89.2	51.9	40.7	21.2	30.0	8.0	241.0
June 1968		87.2	53.1	38.8	20.0	21.8	8.5	229.5

### Balances outstanding at end of period(d)

Year—	1-11-111						
1963-64	367.2	227.8	148.0	84.7	78.4	33.0	939.2
1964-65	403.3	253.7	176.8	103.0	82.4	35.7	1,055.0
1965-66	405.3	253.3	182.4	105.8	89.6	37.5	1,074.0
1966–67	415.8	254.0	188.5	105.0	101.3	38.8	1,103.3
1967–68	458.2	291.3	207.1	112.4	125.3	43.1	1,237.4
Quarter ended—							
March 1967	412.5	250.2	186.4	105.1	95.1	38.4	1,087.6
June 1967	415.8	254.0	188.5	105.0	101.3	38.8	1,103.3
September 1967	422.6	263.7	193.2	105.9	108.0	39.5	1,132.9
December 1967	441.1	276.8	200.6	108.5	117.6	40.9	1,185.6
March 1968	446.6	281.9	201.9	109.4	117.3	41.8	1,198.9
June 1968	458.2	291.3	207.1	112.4	125.3	43.1	1,237.4

### SECTION VIII. OVERSEAS TRADE

Merchandise trade and non-merchandise trade have been re-defined in accordance with international standards recommended by the United Nations. From July 1965 imports have been classified according to the new Australian Import Commodity Classification (A.I.C.C.) which is based on the Standard International Trade Classification, Revised (S.I.T.C.), and from July 1966 exports have been classified according to the new Australian Export Commodity Classification (A.E.C.C.), also based on the S.I.T.C. Comparative details are not available for periods prior to these dates respectively.

### OVERSEAS TRADE: STATES (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

		(4)	000 1.0.D.	port of ship	шент			tjobasti i
State or Territory		1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68p	Three months ended September—	
							1967p	1968p
			Exp	ORTS(a)		versides.		10
New South Wales	·	801,114	803,734	781,206	878,446	943,936	221,036	236,436
Victoria		746,640	723,048	768,063	801,187	685,903	167,298	161,631
Queensland		545,038	488,222	462,597	499,968	563,752	148,982	177,746
South Australia		322,160	302,242	296,277	325,170	282,767	78,094	62,138
Western Australia		286,714	243,078	314,403	421,325	473,713	106,850	114,002
Tasmania		78,318	87,315	92,008	88,835	76,867	12,339	14,740
Northern Territory		2,474	3,809	6,398	8,968	17,854	6,365	6,317
Australian Capital Territ	ory	2	1	1	26	30		3
Australia		2,782,460	2,651,449	2,720,953	3,023,925	3,044,822	740,964	773,013
			IM	PORTS				
New South Wales		1,035,618	1,277,405	1,257,603	1,323,597	1,405,469	344,139	387,772
Victoria		833,848	1,026,834	1,017,360	1,072,514	1,130,752	293,130	306,592
Queensland		161,682	199,516	240,349	193,677	236,768	66,473	69,148
South Australia		179,650	204,856	198,156	196,771	215,619	54,377	72,212
Western Australia		121,678	153,540	175,690	159,390	206,980	48,970	55,504
Tasmania		35,512	36,138	43,585	85,572	45,023	10,285	12,473
Northern Territory		2,938	4,124	5,596	7,386	9,407	3,676	3,171
Australian Capital Terri	tory	1,732	2,290	1,153	6,434	14,604	5,630	448
Australia		2,372,658	2,904,703	2,939,492	3,045,341	3,264,622	826,680	907,320

## OVERSEAS TRADE: AUSTRALIA (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

					Exports(a)		Importo
		Period		Aust. produce	Re-exports	Total	Imports
Year—							2 272 670
1963-64				 2,726,914	55,546	2,782,460	2,372,658
1964-65				 2,581,913	69,536	2,651,449	2,904,703
1965-66				 2,638,097	82,856	2,720,953	2,939,492
1966-67				 2,936,251	87,674	3,023,925	3,045,341
1967-68p				 2,935,202	109,620	3,044,822	3,264,622
Three month	s ended	Septemb	er—				
1967p				 715,670	25,294	740,964	826,680
1968p				 747,270	25,743	773,013	907,320

Exports(a)			1)		Imports		Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)		
Period	Mer- chandise	Non- merchan- dise	Total	Mer- chandise	Non- merchan- dise	Total	Mer- chandise	Non- merchan- dise	Total
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68p  Three months ended	2,725,646 2,579,168 2,633,532 2,934,600 2,933,925	72,281 87,421	2,782,460 2,651,449 2,720,953 3,023,925 3,044,822	2,329,576 2,841,326 2,898,280 3,003,973 3,215,151	63,377 41,212	2,904,703 2,939,492 3,045,341	+396,070 -262,158 -264,748 -69,373 -281,226	+13,732 +8,904 +46,209 +47,957 +61,426	+409,802 -253,254 -218,539 -21,416 -219,800
September— 1967p 1968p	714,772 747,300		740,964 773,013	815,025 897,293		826,680 907,320	-100,253 -149,993	+14,537 +15,686	-85,716 $-134,307$

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft, the values of which in \$A'000 were: 1963-64, \$29,870; 1964-65, \$30,359; 1965-66, \$34,151; 1966-67, \$38,172 and 1967-68 \$48,762.

## VALUE OF COMMODITIES EXPORTED AND IMPORTED: AUSTRALIA TOTAL EXPORTS

See note at head of page 63 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or	Description		1967–68p	Three months ended September—			
group no.						1967p	1968p
00	Division 00.—Live animals				5,891	1,283	925
01	Division 01.—Meat and meat prep Meat—	ARATIO	NS				
011					263,139	65,567	74,586
012	Dried, salted or smoked				446	90	8.
013	Canned or bottled and preparate	ions			15,801	3,301	3,803
	Total, Division 01				279,386	68,959	78,47
02	Division 02.—Dairy products and	EGGS					
022	Milk and cream				22,334	5,340	4,88
023	Butter including ghee				46,976	9,689	5,97
024	Cheese and curd				17,934	3,546	3,63
025	Eggs				5,610	854	1,16
	Total, Division 02				92,855	19,429	15,664
03	DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPAR	ATIONS					
031	Fish— Fresh and simply preserved				31,402	4,466	5,95
032	Canned or bottled n.e.s. and fis				2,578	644	59
	Total, Division 03				33,979	5,110	6,55
04	Division 04.—Cereal grains and	CEREAL	PREPARA	TIONS			
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled				342,767	112,439	63,18
042	Rice				13,961	5,366	4,14
043	Barley, unmilled				6,569	1,872	1,18
044	Maize, unmilled				169	17	4,02
045 046	Other cereal grains, unmilled Meal and flour of wheat or mesling				10,508 24,224	2,992 4,899	6,90
047	Meal and flour of other cereal gra	ine			74	34	0,70
048	Cereal preparations and preparati				20,871	5,634	5,22
	Total, Division 04				419,142	133,253	84,67
05	Division 05.—Fruit and vegetable Fruit—	ES		8			
051	Fresh (including nuts fresh or c	lried)			27,558	2,192	3,64
052	Dried				22,792	8,670	9,66
053	Preserved and preparations				54,617	14,219	14,05
054	Vegetables—	ad			4,896	1,124	1,07
055	Fresh, frozen or simply preserved or prepared, n.e.s.			::	901	196	18
	Total, Division 05				110,763	26,400	28,62
06	DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPA	DATION	C AND HO	NEV			
061	Sugar and honey				104,228	28,978	39,78
062	Sugar confectionery and other sug	gar prej	parations		744	170	16
	Total, Division 06				104,972	29,147	39,95
07	Division 07.—Coffee, Tea, Coco	A, SPIC	ES AND N	MANU-			
	FACTURES				2,915	631	86
							-

### Overseas Trade

### Total exports—continued See note at head of page 63 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or	Description	1967–68p	Three months ended September—		
group	Description		1967p	1968p	
09	Division 09.—Miscellaneous preparations chiefly for food	2,949	638	1,303	
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES	7,535	2,014	1,843	
12	Division 12.—Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2,623	643	547	
21 211 212	Division 21.—Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed Hides and skins (except fur skins), undressed	62,314 1,845	17,244 468	17,760 509	
	Total, Division 21	64,159	17,712	18,269	
22	Division 22.—Oil-seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels	877	61	330	
23	DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND	465	1.62	172	
	RECLAIMED)	465	162	173	
24	Division 24.—Wood, Timber and Cork	3,753	1,073	992	
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER	222	52	72	
26 261 262 263 264 265 266 267	DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE Silk	715,982 79 2 13 223 2,217	145,824 42  3 64 590	141,396 183 4 8 132 565	
	Total, Division 26	718,517	146,524	142,288	
27	Division 27.—Crude fertilisers and crude minerals	3,640	821	1,265	
28 281 282 283 284 285 286	Division 28.—Metalliferous ores and metal scrap Iron ore and concentrates	101,291 12,144 122,708 4,076 341 442	19,668 3,582 31,519 480 210 59	36,462 2,855 32,756 1,056 230 58	
	Total, Division 28	241,002	55,518	73,417	
29	Division 29.—Crude animal and vegetable materials, N.E.S	11,463	3,447	2,769	
32	Division 32.—Coal, coke and briquettes	89,120	18,925	28,266	
33	Division 33.—Petroleum and petroleum products	33,719	7,208	7,787	
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDROCARBONS	105	26	20	
41	DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	10,796	2,629	1,790	

### Overseas Trade

# Total exports—continued See note at head of page 63 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division	Description	1967–68p	Three months ended September—		
group no.	Const		1967p	1968p	
42	Division 42.—Fixed vegetable oils and fats	197	16	24	
43	Division 43.—Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	830	240	252	
51 512 513 514 515	Division 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS Organic chemicals Inorganic chemicals Other inorganic chemicals Radioactive and associated materials  Total, Division 51	3,749 53,056 596 114 57,515	903 10,294 153 	1,451 13,540 193 2	
52	Division 52.—Mineral tar and crude chemicals from coal, petroleum and natural gas	397	17	16	
53	Division 53.—Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	5,280	1,208	2,345	
54	Division 54.—Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	13,294	3,232	4,170	
55	Division 55.—Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet and polishing preparations	4,345	1,250	1,338	
56	Division 56.—Fertilizers, manufactured	161	51	33	
57	Division 57.—Explosives and pyrotechnic products	2,284	701	679	
58	Division 58.—Plastic materials, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	5,379	1,204	1,775	
59	Division 59.—Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	15,340	3,250	4,186	
61	Division 61.—Leather, leather manufactures, N.E.S., and dressed fur skins	5,512	1,370	1,542	
62	Division 62.—Rubber manufactures, n.e.s	5,055	613	1,018	
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCEPT FURNITURE)	1,959	557	554	
64	Division 64.—Paper, paperboard and manufactures thereof				
641 642	Paper and paperboard Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	7,401 1,838	1,969 477	2,250 574	
	Total, Division 64	9,239	2,447	2,824	
65 651 652	DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS Textile yarn and thread Woven cotton fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics)	2,395 1,451	586 460	644 509	
653	Textile fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton	4,804	1,278	1,516	
654 655 656	Tulle, lace, etc., and other small wares Special textile fabrics and related products Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials,	302 1,700	96 484	84 642	
657	n.e.i	926 569	252 246	227 219	
	Total, Division 65	12,146	3,401	3,841	

# Total exports—continued See note at head of page 63 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group	<b>De</b> scription	1967–68p	Three n	
no.	5.33		1967p	1968p
66	Division 66.—Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.			
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	931	281	245
662	Clay and refractory construction materials	650	170	157
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s	1,614	410	523
664	Glass	1,149	209	645
665	Glassware	1,065	266	347
666	Pottery	60	13	13
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones	12,532	3,343	4,053
	Total, Division 66	18,002	4,691	5,982
67	Division 67.—Iron and steel			
671	Pig iron spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc.	7,429	1,706	2,780
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel	24,306	6,237	9,030
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc	15,771	3,769	8,978
674	Universals, plates and sheets of iron or steel	28,893	8,904	6,715
675	Hoop and strip of iron or steel	2,336	436	649
676	Railway and tramway track construction material	995	195	431
677	Iron and steel wire (except wire rod)	2,392	502	705
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	9,133	2,997	2,399
679	Iron and steel casting and forgings, unworked, n.e.s	593	155	184
	Total, Division 67	91,849	24,901	31,871
68	Division 68.—Non-ferrous metals			
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals	22,711	2,834	10,227
682	Copper and copper-base alloys	33,109	7,774	14,810
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s	224	75	55
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys	6,913	1,772	1,634
685	Lead and lead-base alloys	63,073	17,192	16,069
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys	21,169	5,995	5,340
687	Tin and tin-base alloys	518	23	76
688 689	Uranium and thorium and their alloys	2.100		
009	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys	2,180	587	469
	Total, Division 68	149,898	36,251	48,680
69 691	Division 69.—Manufactures of metal, n.e.s. Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.s.	6,527	1,856	1,304
692	14-4-1	3,066	1,050	928
693	Wire products (except insulated electric cable) and	3,000	1,030	920
093	6	1,767	577	384
694		1,406	380	331
695	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper Tools for use in the hand or machines	4,918	1,436	1,505
696	C-41	1,076	303	370
697	TT1-11	934	304	683
698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	9,818	2,586	3,116
	Total, Division 69	29,510	8,492	8,621
71	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY EXCEPT ELECTRIC	-		
711	Power generating machinery (except electric)	9,916	2,740	2,160
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts	7,720	1,904	2,571
714	Office machines	2,960	845	1,643
715	Metalworking machinery	2,796	639	1,074
717	Textile and leather machinery	1,307	482	382
718	Machines for special industries	13,841	3,560	3,553
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s.	19,422	5,352	6,905
	Total, Division 71	57,961	15,522	18,288

### Overseas Trade

# Total exports—continued See note at head of page 63 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or	Description	1967–68p	Three months ended September—		
no.	Description	1) 0 0 0 p	1967p	1968p	
72	Division 72.—Electrical machinery, apparatus and				
	APPLIANCES			4 204	
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear	4,185	1,068	1,201	
723	Equipment for distributing electricity	2,015	684 3,075	401 981	
724	Telecommunications apparatus	6,462 3,761	1,077	1,467	
725 726	Domestic electrical equipment  Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc.	264	94	92	
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus	8,898	2,367	2,867	
	Total, Division 72	25,586	8,365	7,009	
73	Division 73.—Transport equipment				
731	Railway and tramway vehicles	1,356	451	388	
732	Road motor vehicles	46,856	12,087	14,889	
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles	332	143	56	
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s	9,012	2,037	2,894	
735	Ships, boats and floating structures	16,110	1,564	1,471	
	Total, Division 73	73,665	16,281	19,697	
81	Division 81.—Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings	1,423	380	379	
82	Division 82.—Furniture	1,275	241	333	
83	Division 83.—Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	167	38	53	
84	Division 84.—Clothing, accessories and articles of		4.576	1.012	
	KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC	5,537	1,576	1,812	
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES	512	166	98	
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OFFICIAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS				
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling	0 622	2,390	2,636	
0.00	instruments and apparatus	8,632 4,058	1,026	1,185	
862 863	Photographic and cinematographic supplies Cinematographic film, exposed and developed	634	165	825	
864	Watches and clocks and parts therefor	598	116	249	
	Total, Division 86	13,922	3,697	4,895	
89	Division 89.—Miscellaneous manufactured articles, N.E.S.				
891	Musical instruments, sound recorders and reproducers				
	and parts and accessories therefor	1,169	382	310	
892	Printed matter	5,555	1,378	1,666	
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc.	1,600	478	425	
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods	4,638	1,330	958	
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	1,437	296	241	
896	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	2,506	1,547	323	
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths' wares	586	132	250	
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s.	2,753	574	849	
	Total, Division 89	20,245	6,116	5,023	

# Total imports—continued See note at head of page 63 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group	Description	1967–68p	Three n	
no.			1967p	1968p
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCEPT			
	FURNITURE)			
631	Veneers, plywood boards, 'improved' or reconstituted			
632	wood, etc	7,777	1,947	2,478
633	Cork manufactures	3,722 1,431	973 377	1,172 365
		1,451	311	303
	Total, Division 63	12,930	3,297	4,016
64	Division 64.—Paper, paperboard and manufactures		1000000	
04	THEREOF			
641	Paper and paperboard	84,760	21,882	24,004
642	Articles, made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	8,594	2,237	2,639
60.0	Total, Division 64	02.254	24 120	26.642
1.0	Total, Division 64	93,354	24,120	26,643
65	Division 65.—Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles			
	AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1		
651	Textile yarn and thread	34,666	9,174	9,507
652 653	Woven cotton fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics) Textile fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics) other	76,834	20,845	21,615
033	than action	57,202	15,248	14 456
654	Tulle lace, etc., and other small wares	10,576	3,157	14,456 2,729
655	Special textile fabrics and related products	16,046	4,185	4,767
656	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials,	,-	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1,707
657	n.e.s	28,100	9,580	7,372
057		24,647	5,836	7,409
	Total, Division 65	248,071	68,027	67,856
66	Division 66.—Non-metallic mineral manufactures, N.E.S.			
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	1,665	371	605
662	Clay and refractory construction materials	6,551	1,323	1,761
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s	8,855	2,069	2,439
664	Glass	15,421	3,563	3,768
665	Glassware	10,735	2,875	3,325
666	Pottery	8,669	2,559	2,315
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones	5,795	1,781	2,088
	Total, Division 66	57,691	14,540	16,301
				720
67	Division 67.—Iron and steel		14 /	
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc.	9,006	2,234	1,903
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel	1,407	623	348
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc.	11,998	2,846	3,085
674	Universal plates and sheets, of iron or steel	26,465	5,959	6,112
675	Hoop and strip of iron or steel	8,946	2,652	1,726
676	Railway and tramway track construction material	1,654	1,342	112
677	Iron and steel wire (except wire rod)	3,742	816	1,155
	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	23,563	5,407	9,179
678		139	28	75
679	Iron and steel castings and forgings unworked, n.e.s	137		

### OVERSEAS TRADE

# Total imports—continued See note at head of page 63 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or	Developing	1967–68p	Three me ended Septe	onths ember—
group no.	Description	1907-00p	1967p	1968p
68	Division 68.—Non-ferrous metals			
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals	1,076	216	272
682	Copper and copper-base alloys	8,974	904	866
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s	7,408	1,507	1,671
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys	4,180	943	3,870
685	Lead and lead-base alloys	121	7	10
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys	78	12 116	128
687	Tin and tin-base alloys	489	110	3
688 689	Uranium and thorium and their alloys  Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys	1,919	551	712
	Total, Division 68	24,246	4,257	7,539
69	Division 69.—Manufactures of metals, N.E.S.			
691	Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.i.	1,683	316	490
692	Metal containers for storage and transport	1,424	330	470
693	Wire products (except insulated electric cable) and fencing	2 722	1.064	0.00
	grills	3,732	1,064	980 1,549
694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper	6,394 21,299	1,680 5,370	5,743
695	Tools for use in the hand or machine	9,523	2,757	2,52
696	Cutlery	5,919	1,634	1,45
697 698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	25,442	6,155	6,069
	Total, Division 69	75,416	19,307	19,279
71	Division 71.—Machinery (except electric)		20.764	21.15
711	Power generating machinery (except electric).	130,607	38,764	31,154 16,224
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts	72,344 47,087	26,322 11,927	15,58
714	Office machines	44,828	11,720	11,16
715	Metalworking machinery	29,031	7,031	7,67
717 718	Machines for special industries	90,798	22,021	22,80
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s.	171,732	40,089	54,41
	Total, Division 71	586,428	157,874	159,02
72	Division 72.—Electrical machinery, apparatus and			
700	APPLIANCES  Flectric power machinery and switchgear	64,486	15,739	17,91
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear Equipment for distributing electricity	8,437	2,229	2,24
723 724	Telecommunication apparatus	52,415	10,575	11,03
725	Domestic electrical equipment	11,207	2,382	3,45
726	Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc	2,332	700	60
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus	68,905	17,596	20,04
	Total, Division 72	207,781	49,221	55,29
73	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4.022	055	1 10
731	Railway and tramway vehicles	4,833	955	1,12 79,54
732	Road motor vehicles	262,725	70,228 954	1,50
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles	4,019 136,355	30,671	39,32
734 735	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s	47,939	16,796	17,8
/33		455,870	119,605	139,3
	Total, Division 73	433,670	117,005	10,0

### OVERSEAS TRADE

### Total imports—continued See note at head of page 63 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or	Description	1967–68p	Three months ended September—		
group no.	Section		1967p	1968p	
81	Division 81.—Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings	4,048	1,005	1,224	
82	Division 82.—Furniture	3,614	987	1,336	
83	DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES	4,748	1,588	1,581	
84	Division 84.—Clothing, accessories and articles of knitted ot crocheted fabric				
841 842	Clothing and accessories (except of fur clothing), etc Fur clothing (except headgear), etc	25,553 104	6,418	7,783	
	Total, Division 84	25,657	6,432	7,800	
85	Division 85.—Footwear, gaiters and similar articles	8,775	3,441	3,612	
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES, AND CLOCKS			- 6	
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus	60,259	14,533	16,856	
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	14,497	3,255	3,763	
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed	4,106	1,168	1,068	
864	Watches, clocks and parts thereof	13,312	3,506	3,660	
	Total Division 86	92,175	22,463	25,353	
89	Division 89.—Miscellaneous manufactured articles, N.E.S.				
891 892	Musical instruments, recorders and reproducers, etc Printed matter	21,148 49,319	5,131 12,069	5,435 16,566	
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc.	7,261	1,964	2,281	
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods	18,531	7,011	6,789	
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	5,616	1,491	1,61	
896	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	3,947	910	659	
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths' wares	5,233	1,597	1,768	
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s	19,487	4,400	5,06	
	Total, Division 89	130,542	34,573	40,180	
9(A)	Division 9(a).—Commodities and transactions of mer-				
	CHANDISE TRADE NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED	-			
911	Postal packages not classified according to kind	2,729	703	762	
931	Special transactions not classified according to kind	88,116	20,773	24,381	
941	Animals, n.e.s. (including zoo animals)	46	6	3(	
951 961	Firearms of war and ammunition therefor Coin (other than gold) not being legal tender	19,312	3,726	3,432	
	Total, Division 9(A)	110,541	25,213	28,607	
	Total merchandise	3,215,151	815,025	897,293	
9(B)	Division 9(b).—Commodities and transactions not included in Merchandise trade	49,471	11,655	10,027	
	Grand total	3,264,622	826,680	907,320	

### SPECIFIED PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA

		Mea	its	b, poyt o	Milk and	l cream			Fish,	
Period	Bovine animals	Sheep, lambs and goats	Edible offals	Canned or bottled	Evapor- ated or condensed	Dried	Butter (a)	Cheese and curd	fresh and simply preserved	
94723				QUANTITY						
Year—	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	
1963–64	630,333	193,725	47,359	53,701	79,139	55,765	202,152	62,333	16,449	
1964–65	708,451	219,272	59,857	60,428	91,209	75,628	213,839	60,929	16,051	
1965–66	612,950	213,475	55,080	55,633	59,124	63,020	186,366	55,777	21,225	
1966–67	578,603	212,286	53,839	55,678	51,854	149,104	230,210	57,195	18,515	
1967–68p	564,425	254,767	52,853	51,837	26,370	123,493	172,549	76,036	21,550	
Three months										
ended Sept.—	140 005	27 125	10.050	24 410	0 121	26 114	21 004	12 100	4.003	
1967p 1968p	148,995 169,180	37,135 35,337	10,058 12,032	34,418 12,823	8,121 5,472	26,114 28,716	31,884 23,532	13,198 13,597	4,092 5,489	
1968p	109,100	33,337	12,032	12,023	3,472	20,710	23,332	13,397	3,409	
			(\$'000 f.c	Value .b. port o	f shipmen	t)				
Year—										
1963–64	176,567	32,634	9,530	12,587	10,296	7,265	57,046	13,518	14,206	
1964-65	200,456		13,192	15,797	12,124	11,299	67,401	14,197	17,745	
1965–66	195,532	45,664	13,362	14,587	7,327	10,666	57,675	13,470	23,807	
1966–67	198,311	43,642	12,850	18,452	6,531	23,001	64,841	15,262	23,249	
1967–68p	198,929	50,032	10,576	15,790	3,311	18,650	46,976	17,933	31,208	
Three months										
ended Sept.—	52.010	0.416	2 000	£ 220	1.015	4.104	0.600	2.546	4 40	
1967p	53,810		2,090	5,338	1,015 654	4,184	9,689	3,546	4,434	
1968p	63,842	7,400	2,369	3,803	034	4,138	5,974	3,568	5,946	
								Fresh fruit		
Desired.	Wheat	Rice Barle	Barley	Barley Oats	Flour (wheaten) plain	Malt, roasted				
Period	vv neat					or not	Oranges,	Annlos	Pears and quinces	
Period	Wileat				white		etc.	Apples	quinces	
Регіод	Wheat			QUANTITY			etc.	Apples	quinces	
	tons	tons	tons	QUANTITY		'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	
			tons 396,335	tons	<i>r</i>	'000 lb 163,032	'000 lb 46,120		'000 lb	
Year— 1963–64 1964–65	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462	55,855 63,716	396,335 363,407	tons 297,724 360,013	'000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128	163,032 162,310	'000 lb 46,120 51,927	'000 lb 344,905 296,152	'000 lb 74,967 65,743	
Year— 1963–64 1964–65	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344	55,855 63,716 63,507	396,335 363,407 223,089	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880	'000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458	163,032 162,310 187,105	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103	'000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244	'000 lb 74,967 65,743 94,000	
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243	'000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338	'000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819	'000 lb 74,967 65,743 94,000 64,629	
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573	396,335 363,407 223,089	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243	'000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306	163,032 162,310 187,105	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103	'000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244	'000 lb 74,967 65,743 94,000 64,629	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Three months	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243	'000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338	'000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819	'000 lb 74,967 65,743 94,000 64,629	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.—	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152	'000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368	'000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819 277,724	'000 lb 74,967 65,743 94,000 64,629 68,934	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Three months	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338	'000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819		
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152 54,357 35,115	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368	'000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819 277,724	'000 lb 74,967 65,743 94,000 64,629 68,934	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 34,304 26,480	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152 54,357 35,115	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162 45,714	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368	'000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819 277,724	'000 lb 74,967 65,743 94,000 64,629 68,934	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p 1968p	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031 1,195,233	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427 39,340 27,274	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 34,304 26,480 (\$'000 f.6	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152 54,357 35,115 VALUE D.b. port of	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171 143,201 222,331	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162 45,714	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368 19,714 34,932	7000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819 277,724 8,247 15,260	'000 lb 74,967 65,74' 94,000 64,62' 68,934 955 1,838	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p 1968p  Year— 1963–64	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031 1,195,233	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427 39,340 27,274	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 34,304 26,480 (\$'000 f.6	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152 54,357 35,115 VALUE b.b. port of	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171 143,201 222,331	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162 45,714	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368 19,714 34,932	'000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819 277,724 8,247 15,260	'000 lb 74,967 65,742 94,000 64,622 68,934 955 1,838	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p 1968p  Year— 1963–64 1964–65	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031 1,195,233	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427 39,340 27,274	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 34,304 26,480 (\$'000 f.6'	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152 54,357 35,115 VALUE 5.b. port 6	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171 143,201 222,331	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162 45,714	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368 19,714 34,932	7000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819 277,724 8,247 15,260	'000 lb 74,967 65,743 94,000 64,629 68,934 958 1,838	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p 1968p  Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031 1,195,233	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427 39,340 27,274	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 34,304 26,480 (\$'000 f.6'	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152 54,357 35,115 VALUE b.b. port 6	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171 143,201 222,331 of shipmen 42,238 37,330 24,753	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162 45,714 at) 7,808 7,842 9,295	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368 19,714 34,932 2,986 3,278 3,685	7000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819 277,724 8,247 15,260 24,036 20,989 25,863	'000 lb 74,96' 65,74' 94,000 64,62' 68,93d 951 1,83i	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p 1968p  Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1966–66	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031 1,195,233 362,018 297,199 264,062 361,227	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427 39,340 27,274 39,340 27,274	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 34,304 26,480 (\$'000 f.c	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152  54,357 35,115  VALUE b.b. port 6  12,623 15,616 11,986 17,450	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171 143,201 222,331 of shipmen 42,238 37,330 24,753 23,074	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162 45,714 at) 7,808 7,842 9,295 10,543	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368 19,714 34,932 2,986 3,278 3,685 3,691	24,036 20,989 25,863 26,152 351,244 288,819 277,724 8,247 15,260	7000 lb 74,967 65,742 94,000 64,629 68,934 951 1,833	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1966–67 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p 1968p  Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031 1,195,233	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427 39,340 27,274 39,340 27,274	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 34,304 26,480 (\$'000 f.6'	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152  54,357 35,115  VALUE b.b. port 6  12,623 15,616 11,986 17,450	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171 143,201 222,331 of shipmen 42,238 37,330 24,753 23,074	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162 45,714 at) 7,808 7,842 9,295 10,543	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368 19,714 34,932 2,986 3,278 3,685 3,691	7000 lb 344,905 296,152 351,244 288,819 277,724 8,247 15,260 24,036 20,989 25,863	7000 lb 74,967 65,742 94,000 64,629 68,934 951 1,833	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p 1968p  Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1967–68p Three months	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031 1,195,233 362,018 297,199 264,062 361,227	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427 39,340 27,274 39,340 27,274	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 34,304 26,480 (\$'000 f.c	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152  54,357 35,115  VALUE b.b. port 6  12,623 15,616 11,986 17,450	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171 143,201 222,331 of shipmen 42,238 37,330 24,753 23,074	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162 45,714 at) 7,808 7,842 9,295 10,543	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368 19,714 34,932 2,986 3,278 3,685 3,691	24,036 20,989 25,863 26,152 351,244 288,819 277,724 8,247 15,260	7000 lb 74,967 65,742 94,000 64,629 68,934 958 1,838 5,299 5,297 7,466 4,800	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p 1968p  Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1966–67 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.—	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031 1,195,233 362,018 297,199 264,062 361,227 342,767	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427 39,340 27,274 39,340 27,274 8,075 11,531 13,958	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 34,304 26,480 (\$'000 f.6' 18,299 18,002 11,508 21,569 6,569	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152 54,357 35,115 VALUE 5.b. port 6 12,623 15,616 11,980 17,450 8,407	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171 143,201 222,331 of shipmen 42,238 37,330 24,753 23,074 23,543	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162 45,714 at) 7,808 7,842 9,295 10,543 9,247	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368 19,714 34,932 2,986 3,278 3,685 3,691 3,485	24,036 20,989 25,863 17,363	'000 lb 74,96' 65,743' 94,000 64,629 68,934' 958 1,838' 5,29' 5,29' 7,46' 4,800 5,444'	
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.— 1967p 1968p  Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1967–68p Three months	tons 6,796,194 5,624,462 5,075,344 6,403,160 6,395,852 1,999,031 1,195,233 362,018 297,199 264,062 361,227	55,855 63,716 63,507 88,573 100,427 39,340 27,274 39,340 27,274 39,340 10,7968 8,075 7,11,531 13,958	396,335 363,407 223,089 417,814 127,246 34,304 26,480 (\$'000 f.6' 18,299 18,002 11,508 21,569 6,569	tons 297,724 360,013 246,880 395,243 179,152 54,357 35,115 VALUE b.b. port of 12,623 15,616 11,980 17,450 8,407	7000 lb 1,369,257 1,144,128 781,458 713,306 762,171 143,201 222,331 of shipmen 42,238 37,330 24,753 23,074 23,543	163,032 162,310 187,105 209,411 182,262 44,162 45,714 at) 7,808 7,842 9,295 10,543 9,247	'000 lb 46,120 51,927 58,103 57,338 52,368 19,714 34,932 2,986 3,278 3,685 3,691 3,485	24,036 20,989 25,863 24,036 217,363	'000 lb 74,96' 65,74' 94,000 64,629 68,932' 958 1,838' 5,299 5,299 7,46' 4,800 5,44'	

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes ghee.

OVERSEAS TRADE

### ${\bf Specified\ Products\ of\ Australian\ Origin\ Exported\ from\ Australia--} continued$

		Petroles	Fruit		Sugar	Coffee	Gluten,	Wine	Beer,	
Period		Dried	Jams, etc.	Canned or bottled	Sugar, from cane	Coffee, tea, etc.	gluten flour	of fresh grapes	from malt	Tobacco
					QUANTITY					
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68p		'000 lb 149,591 165,611 192,927 160,049 159,158	'000 lb 11,774 11,000 10,346 8,731 10,061	228,486 309,319 329,376	tons 1,116,170 1,269,114 1,252,543 1,637,742 1,596,708	'000 lb 685 612 4,459 10,439 5,162	'000 lb 9,033 7,182 7,337 12,608 14,683	'000 gal 1,537 1,992 1,957 1,777 1,845	'000 gal 2,105 1,722 1,628 1,907 2,454	'000 lb 1,198 1,110 838 819 1,144
Three months ended Sept. 1967p 1968p		59,439 67,672	3,462 2,261	105,945 109,855		1,001 1,784	2,933 5,195	586 468	606 456	
				(\$'000 f.o	VALUE .b. port of	shipment)	)			
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68p		21,060 24,101 28,442 23,185 22,790	1,621 1,676 1,504 1,227 1,463	34,235 27,584 37,763 40,760 51,320	112,676 93,918 99,485	490 472 1,822 3,701 1,923	1,458 1,203 1,238 2,038 2,348	2,741 3,521 3,535 3,175 3,165	1,813 1,553 1,435 1,610 2,158	1,521 1,624 1,443 1,534 1,995
Three months ended Sept. 1967p 1968p		8,669 9,669	494 336	13,039 13,180		395 668	487 811	1,013 885	532 388	
			t y		Ores a	and concen	trates			
Period		Iron	Copper	Copper matte	Lead	Zinc	Tin	Man- ganese	Titanium	Zirconium
					QUANTITY					
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p		'000 tons 12 97 338 5,468 12,090	tons 39,420 45,875 41,960 38,310 47,256	cwt 113,058 118,353 108,775 110,366 120,844	tons 128,478 101,934 118,253 108,994 113,498	tons 227,605 203,060 243,844 250,499 311,437	tons 34 1,254 2,020 2,559 3,886	tons 27,158 54,738 69,032 271,524 393,725	tons 379,711 517,561 623,657 626,882 669,861	tons 183,007 212,965 220,996 233,396 250,906
Three months ended Sept 1967p 1968p	<u> </u>	2,338 4,206	20,526 10,675	32,041 10,000	38,238 33,921	73,783 54,595	775 1,359	65,571 136,750	155,523 173,987	57,229 76,448
				(\$'000 f.o	VALUE .b. port of	shipment)	)			
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68p		74 820 2,705 46,013 101,291	5,150 6,940 7,534 8,902 10,098	1,662 2,458 2,999 2,899 3,334	15,517 19,236 21,337	11,227 15,260 16,854 17,421 21,305	13 1,727 2,573 3,357 5,237	699 1,332 1,608 6,421 7,901	13,187 20,128 20,874 21,907 24,847	4,480 5,736 8,202 10,174 10,468
Three months ended Sept. 1967p 1968p		19,668 36,462	3,618 <b>2,</b> 399	761 222	7,075 6,542	4,949 3,479	1,195 1,806	1,348 2,654	6,504 6,902	2,502 3,152

OVERSEAS TRADE

### Specified Products of Australian Origin Exported from Australia—continued

,	H	ides and skin	S	Iron	Pe	troleum produ	cts
Period	Bovine, equine hides	Calf and kip	Sheep and lamb(a)	and steel scrap etc.	Motor spirit	Kerosene, etc.	Distillate fuels
			QUANTITY				
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Fhree months ended Sept.—	'000 lb 95,592 109,646 110,019 112,058 104,712	'000 lb 12,254 6,678 6,658 8,121 7,355	'000 lb 185,774 189,519 202,206 198,735 206,584	tons 351,617 368,480 265,062 403,128 423,148	'000 gal 43,803 18,011 17,091 48,198 74,205	'000 gal 7,570 17,092 22,759 18,776 36,968	'000 gal n.a. n.a. n.a. 103,510 56,537
1967p 1968p	28,144 30,235	2,170 1,530	46,709 55,505	128,645 122,922	20,618 30,772	2,919 6,363	5,629 11,344
		(\$'000 f	VALUE	shipment)			
Year— 1963–64 1964–65	9,596 12,752	2,322 1,778	73,686 60,588	8,659 10,861	4,685 2,063	979 2,023	n.a.
1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Three months ended	17,914 18,013 12,308	2,821 3,086 2,377	64,204 63,012 46,310	8,211 12,143 12,141	2,222 5,433 8,913	2,399 2,211 4,335	n.a. 5,535 4,973
Sept.— 1967p 1968p	3,283 3,453	772 703	12,788 13,318	3,582 2,855	2,618 3,264	350 775	553 800
1.17	P		4		Yarns		
	Pape	er and paperb	oard		Pig,		
	Uncoated	Building board	Parchment, greaseproof, etc.	Sheep or lambs'	Continuous synthetic fibres(b)	Continuous regenerated fibres(c)	cast iron
			Quantit	Y			
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68p Three months ended Sept.—	tons 10,342 15,031 11,984 16,692 13,143	'000 sq ft 65,457 81,304 80,755 72,319 83,792	tons 1,145 1,551 1,040 2,035 920	1b 256,984 203,553 316,139 303,366 143,706	lb 1,812,426 1,510,477 1,406,679 528,723 734,606	1b  3,592 19,716	tons 73,047 59,608 49,831 129,751 182,929
1967p 1968p	3,782 3,323	18,963 24,507	375 252	32,887 800	99,442 258,134	15,371 137	41,741 78,288
		(\$'000 1	VALUE co.b. port of	shipment)			
Year—  1963–64  1964–65  1965–66  1966–67  1967–68p  Three months ended	2,159 3,152 2,759 3,820 3,171	1,444 1,898 1,773 1,736 1,884	342 504 376 631 346	605 462 580 521 255	3,224 2,561 1,534 635 862		2,886 2,828 2,326 5,208 7,292
Sept.—	900	460	128	96	114	19	1,686

(a) Includes, since 1964-65, pieces with wool on. (b) Includes continuous regenerated fibres for years 1963-64 to 1965-66. (c) Included in continuous synthetic fibres for years 1963-64 to 1965-66

### Specified Products of Australian Origin Exported from Australia—continued

		Wool			Iron	or steel		
Period	Grea	sy Scoured	Ingots	Bars, rods, etc.	Universals plates, etc.	Hoop and strip	Wire (except wire rod)	Tubes, pipes, etc.
	10 To		Qu	ANTITY				\$ 200
Year— 1963–64	mill.			cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt
1964–65 .	. 1,3	34 117,838 122,889	3   > n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1966–67 .	. 1,3	122,889 112,073 123,736	9,855,744	4,493,807 3,345,922	7,065,351 4,647,628	204,325 396,609	314,724 284,472	1,073,379
ended Sept.—	. 2	29,240	2,133,071	750,679	1,441,600	87,251	61.220	279.046
10/0-		30,684		2,197,821	1,145,685	118,979	61,329 89,290	378,049 277,757
		(\$	V 3'000 f.o.b. I	ALUE Port of ship	oment)			
Year—								l Maly
1064 65	. 859,4 . 721,2			n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1965–66 .	. 699,7	74 85,070						
1967–68p .	(12)			19,930 15,731	41,353 28,847	1,104 2,329	2,665 2,346	8,864 8,819
Three months ended Sept.—								10.3841.7 14
1967p . 1968p .	1010			3,766 8,965	8,901 6,704	436 648	500 705	2,935 2,257
				i				
		per and copper-	base alloys	Unworked alumin-	Lead, le	ad alloys	Coal	Zinc, zinc-base
	Unrefin	ned Refined	Bars, rods, sheet, etc.	ium, base alloys	Bullion	Unworked n.e.i.		alloys
	1.10		Qu	ANTITY				
Year— 1963–64 . 1964–65 .	2.2	64 505,717		cwt 103,756	cwt 1,666,640	cwt 3,380,703	'000 tons 3,806	cwt 1,712,449
1965–66 .	. 110,9	82 356,619	444,686	439,224 375,554	1,164,441 1,782,436	3,024,227 3,196,214	6,051 7,654	1,739,662 2,005,630
1966–67 . 1967–68p .	120 6			376,276 138,715	1,618,308 2,135,191	3,042,902 3,021,109	8,805 10,193	2,289,420 1,799,017
Three months ended Sept.—						,,,,,,,,,,	10,155	1,777,017
1967p . 1968p .				34,591 16,675	577,053 740,746	842,621 472,461	2,117 3,268	496,403 447,209
				ALUE				43/
	1	(\$	000 f.o.b. p	ort of ship	ment)	1		
Year— 1963–64 . 1964–65 .		33 14,815 48 1,277	5,084 4,053	2,022 9,416	17,579 18,427	30,572 42,005	32,462 51,120	18,235 25,177
1965–66	7,4	57 19,969	21,107 9,813	8,109 8,742	25,918 20,445	40,333	63,132	27,379
1966–67 1967–68p	0.0		8,982	3,321	31,052	32,943 30,939	71,824 86 834	28,835 21,168
ended Sept.— 1967p			2,047	809	8,017	8,830	17,685	5,994
1968p	2,32	8,909	3,088	416	10,728	5,008	27,464	5,340

## VALUE OF TOTAL EXPORTS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

_				1967–68p	Three months ended September—		
Coun	try of consign	nment		1967–68p	1967p	1968p	
alescent distance has seen financial terrories and an extensive point				46.055	12 200	8,039	
elgium-Luxembo	urg			46,855	12,390	,	
urma				2,797	664	1,281	
anada				53,551	12,883	17,890 <b>4,80</b> 9	
Ceylon				16,173	3,108	1,623	
				10,151	4,860	5,633	
hina, Republic o	f (Formosa	)		20,388	5,827	22,349	
China (mainland)				126,459	38,344	591	
Christmas Island				4,099	830	2,090	
Zeeliobio , milito				8,018	1,766 591	476	
enmark				2,948	4,224	4,798	
iji				18,362	19,113	19,604	
rance				88,594	135	19,004	
				1,072	19,881	21,377	
ermany, Federal	Republic of	of		90,740	1,278	1,404	
reece				4,550	14,659	13,890	
long Kong				59,876	31,821	5,538	
ndia				65,466	3,518	4,265	
ndonesia				13,870	1,742	1,651	
ran			,	5,391	5,717	574	
raq				12,316	1,127	876	
reland				2,926	16,187	18,760	
taly				87,764 6,302	2,599	1,915	
amaica				641,996	150,525	178,876	
apan				,	959	1,016	
Cenya				3,366	1,904	3,037	
Corea, Republic of	of			8,417 9,266	2,140	1,842	
Luwait				5,534	2,789	1,449	
ebanon				56,485	14,427	16,867	
Malaysia				2,907	527	919	
Malta				4,151	1.349	794	
Mauritius				15,632	3,887	3,584	
Aexico				2,892	952	1,150	
Mozambique				4,319	944	744	
Nauru				42,191	14,196	9,857	
Netherlands				13,713	3,760	3,062	
New Caledonia				4,247	1,032	1,216	
New Hebrides				155,738	43,029	44,594	
New Zealand				9,633	2,773	1,238	
Vorway				6,595	3,083	3,261	
Okinawa				5,944	1,880	1,519	
Pakistan				92,433	23,493	24,702	
Papua and New (				6,371	1,843	1,547	
Peru				41,722	10,155	10,549	
Philippines				19,644	6,861	5,238	
Poland				5,561	1,702	1,466	
Rhodesia				13,076	4,715	1,786	
Saudi Arabia				58,138	15,341	15,839	
Singapore				28,463	7,617	11,579	
South Africa	deretion of			2,444	744	712	
South Arabia, Fe				8,815	2,270	1,719	
Spain				6,971	1,290	1,237	
Sweden				3,028	764	669	
Switzerland				23,494	6,289	6,022	
Thailand				2,498	1,044	711	
Crinidad and Tob	_			9,058	1,669	1,949	
	ublic .			3,227	364	463	
United Arab Rep				422,280	88,019	99,587	
United Kingdom				403,020	90,846	122,044	
United States of				27,446	693	3,061	
U.S.S.R	· · ·			23,198	4.015	7,051	
Vietnam, Republi				16,067	961	1,895	
Yugoslavia	••			82,311	16,620	17,015	
Other countries 'For orders' (incl		ation unbr		3,863	229	1,646	
ror orders (incl	duling destil	iation unkl	10 WII)	2,003		-,51	

## VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Filtre months ended	Country of origin		10/8 11	Three months ended September-		
Country of	origin		1967–68p	1967p	1968p	
Austria			7,802	1,660	1,802	
Bahrain			4,026	837	1,140	
Belgium-Luxembourg			20,454	4,936	4,930	
Brazil			5,161	1,174	1,179	
			15,410	2,334	4,358	
			140,518	32,664	48,635	
Canada			15,014	4,447	5,396	
Ceylon			8,590	1,832	2,913	
			23,592	5,315	5,909	
China (mainland) Christmas Island			8,047	1,913	3,088	
			6,824	1,597	1,902	
			7,709	1,670	2,075	
1111			4,676	1,198	1,220	
iji			15,679	3,864	3,847	
inland			88,045	24,336	17,845	
France			3,085	830	913	
Germany (East)			189,758	49,043	51,163	
Germany, Federal Republi			,			
Ghana			6,273	1,003	1,185	
Gilbert and Ellice Islands			3,239	710	691	
Greece			4,049	1,039	727	
Hong Kong			36,729	9,912	10,365	
ndia			35,296	9,908	10,162	
ndonesia			55,430	13,339	15,358	
ran			18,893	5,414	3,734	
raq			9,311	1,195	3,035	
reland			1,816	392	912	
srael			2,380	663	1,030	
taly			72,716	18,243	23,003	
apan			343,308	88,417	98,956	
Cenya			1,716	392	257	
Korea, Republic of			1,556	383	586	
Kuwait			41,506	7,882	12,784	
Malaysia			28,842	7,562	8,296	
Mexico			6,846	1,776	895	
Vauru			13,538	3,290	4,919	
Netherlands			48,330	13,448	10,974	
New Zealand			61,648	13,973	19,113	
Nigeria			529	209	51	
Norway			12,755	2,291	3,492	
Pakistan			14,562	3,878	3,900	
Papua and New Guinea			19,167	5,336	5,532	
Philippines			3,555	827	845	
Poland			2,271	527	620	
Portugal			3,176	622	791	
Oatar			7,157	2,292	3,519	
Rhodesia			79	23	14	
audi Arabia			49,030	12,053	9,72	
singapore			8,564	1,557	2,195	
outh Africa			19,506	4,858	5,017	
outh Arabia, Federation			6,961	2,274	910	
			7,254	1,452	2,097	
			50,178	9,847	12,769	
weden witzerland			47,778	11,424	12,350	
			2,333	874	628	
anzania			15,907	5,802	1,541	
rucial States						
Jganda			5,593	1,780	1,503	
Jnited Kingdom			723,017	207,402	204,414	
Jnited States of America			840,891	200,257	234,818	
J.S.S.R.			2,107	464	344	
Zambia			228	30	14 990	
Other countries (including	origin unkno	own)	64,212	12,010	14,880	
Total, all countries			3,264,622	826,680	907,320	

## CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE: AUSTRALIA (\$'000)

				(\$ 00	,0)				
Customs to	ariff divisi	on and	excise ta	riff item			1967–68p	Three mon Septem	
Castonia								1967p	1968p
Those Cristons									
GROSS CUSTOMS—  I. Live animals; anima	al produc	ts					955	231	29
II. Vegetable products III. Animal and vegetable	a fate and	oile and	their cle		ducte · pr	engred	2,285	694	59
edible fats; anima	d and veg	etable v	waxes	avage pro		cparcu	2,135	551	49
IV. Prepared foodstuffs	: beverage	es, spirit	ts and vir	negar; tol	oacco		51,462	13,215	14,67
V. Mineral products(a) VI. Products of the cher	nical indi		d allied i	ndustries			6,665 14,627	1,466 3,680	1,48 4,16
VII. Artificial resins and	plastic n	naterials	s, cellulos	e esters a	and ether	s, and	,		,
articles thereof; ru	ibber, syn	thetic ru	ıbbers, fa	ctice, and	articles t	hereof	17,297	3,978	5,01
VIII. Raw hides and sking travel goods, hand IX. Wood and articles;	ibags etc; wood cha	articles	s of gut (cork and a	other than articles; n	n silk-won nanufactu	rm) lares of	2,790	814	86
straw esparto and	other pl	aiting n	naterials;	basketwa	are and w	ricker-	8,252	2,205	2 25
X. Paper-making mater	rial; pape	r and pa	aper-boar	rd and ar	ticles the	reof	8,951	2,187	2,25 2,54
XI. Textiles and textile XII. Footwear, headgear							45,896	12,042	12,98
articles; artificial	flowers:	as etc, a articles	of humar	i, prepare i hair: fa	ns	rs and	5,826	2,181	2,32
XIII. Articles of stone, pla	ister, cem	ent, asb	estos, mic	ca etc; cer	amic pro	ducts;			
glass, glassware XIV. Pearls, precious an	d semi-n	recions	stones	nrecious	metals	rolled	8,763	2,199	2,53
precious metals, a	ind article	es thereo	or; imitat	ion jewei	lery; com	1	1,455	478	44
XV. Base metals and art XVI. Machinery and me	icles of ba	ase meta	al	tricol eq		norte	23,807	5,878	6,47
therefor						parts	67,061	15,307	19,53
XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, a	hic, cine	vessels matogra	aphic, m	easuring,	medica	l and	45,405	10,376	14,04
surgical instrume	television	: parts	cai ilisti u			orders	12,204	3,112	3,42
VIV Arme and ammunit	ion : parts						400	85	2.05
XX. Miscellaneous manu XXI. Works of art, colle- revenue on goods concessional items	ctors' pic	articles eces, an	ntiques; r	niscellane	eous (inc	luding nd on	9,027	3,195	3,27
		··				··	4,239	889	1,39
Total gro	ss custom	s duties	(a)				339,502	84,763	98,91
Primage							6,426	1,865	1,58
Total gro	ss custom	s and p	rimage d	uties(a)			345,928	86,628	100,50
ROSS EXCISE—						-			
Beer							338,956	73,123	77,57
Spirits, including liquers,	etc.						26,858	7,236 4,431	6,97 4,09
Tobacco (manufactured) Cigars and cigarettes							16,516 214,545	54,245	54,49
Petroleum products(a)	::						257,209	63,915	68,25
Playing cards							121 839	219	20
Cigarette tubes, paper and Matches	d papers						2,228	550	61
Coal							643	169	17
Canned fruit Other and undistributed of	excise reve	enue				::	1,739 1,122	324 64	36 23
Total gross excise							860,777	204,309	213,01
Total gross custom	s primage	e and ex	cise duti	es(a)			1,206,705	290,937	313,51
Less refunds and							33,907	6,828	8,71
Credit to Commo	onwealth	Govern	ment dep	artments	for duty p	paid(a)	5,285	1,129	1,28
Total net customs	nrimage	and exci	ise duties				1,167,513	282,980	303,51
Total liet customs	Printingo 6						-,,		,

<sup>(</sup>a) Duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned.

### SECTION IX. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

### BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(\$ million)

YEARS

	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68
Current account(a)—					
Exports f.o.b.( $b$ )	2,730	2,574	2,626	2,926	2,942
Imports f.o.b.( $b$ )	2,237	2,739	2,822	2,837	3,161
Balance of trade	493	-165	-196	89	-219
Invisible credits—					1
Gold production	29	27	25	24	22
Transportation	254	279	295	312	359
Travel	43	54	58	70	87
Government	63	59	77	82	71
Miscellaneous	43	55	56	55	69
Property income	94	119	114	122	128
T	104	115	121	134	154
Invisible debits—	104	113	121	134	134
T	417	400	530	540	(20
T1		488	520	548	632
6	102	114	122	133	140
Government	44	53	68	85	101
Miscellaneous	66	86	97	98	97
Property income—					
Investment income	353	359	380	395	453
Other	40	46	50	56	64
Transfers—					
Government	87	107	128	151	158
Other	62	66	74	79	84
Delement					
Balance on current account	-48	<del>-776</del>	-888	<b>-657</b>	-1,058
CAPITAL INFLOW(a)—					
Overseas investment in Australia—	1				
Government securities—					
D!-!!1	22	-20	-25	24	134
D 1 11 11 1 1 1 1	$\begin{bmatrix} 22 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$				
Domiciled in Australia	-3		-1		
Total government securities	19	-25	-26	22	134
Companies—		-			
Undistributed income	132	119	117	98	115
Other direct	283	412	344	183	218
Portfolio investment and institut-	203	712	244	103	210
	30	43	200	175	400
ional loans		43	208	175	406
Total companies	445	574	669	456	739
Total overseas investment in Australia	464	549	643	478	873
Australian investment overseas	-9	-16	-23	-17	-25
Other government capital movements	-64	-23	40	-52	-60
Marketing authorities	30	-61	34	-74	33
Non-official monetary transactions	5	17	10	14	45
Net identified capital inflow	426	466	704	349	866
Balancing item	69	14	245	188	270
Net apparent capital inflow	495	480	949	537	1,136
Official monetary movements(a)—		-	-		
Change in net I.M.F. position		22	40	26	71
CI	447	-318	21	-177	
Other	***/	1			(2)
-	• • •	•••		31	
Net official monetary movements	447	-296	61	-120	78

For footnotes see page 84.

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### Balance of payments—continued (\$ million)

QUARTERS

	June quarter 1967	Sept. quarter 1967	Dec. quarter 1967	March quarter 1968	June quarter 1968	Sept. quarter 1968p
Current account(a)—						
Exports f.o.b.( $b$ )	790	712	760	693	777	745
Imports f.o.b.(b) $\cdots$ $\cdots$	737	782	729	835	815	851
Balance of trade	53	-70	31	-142	-38	-106
Invisible credits—						
Gold production	6	5	5	5	7	6
Transportation	83	85	89	94	91	92
Travel	18	18	21	25	23	20
Government	21	17	13	21	20	18
Miscellaneous	16	16	16	21	16	16
	26	31	26	34	37	33
C C	37	36	38	45	35	41
	31	30	36	73.	33	71
Invisible debits—	142	150	161	163	158	162
Transportation	46	33	27	34	46	34
Travel		20	24	28	29	27
Government	28		24 26	25	22	27
Miscellaneous	26	24	26	23	22	22
Property income—	100	0.6	122	102	121	125
Investment income	102	96	133	103	121	125
Other	12	13	16	18	17	17
Transfers—						2.5
Government	39	42	44	35	37	37
Other	21	22	21	21	20	21
Balance on current account	-156	-262	-213	-324	-259	-325
Capital inflow(a)—						
Overseas investment in Australia—						
Government securities—		12		v in the		132
Domiciled overseas	45	8	64	11	51	85
Domiciled in Australia		4		-4		
Total government securities	45	12	64	7	51	85
Companies—	25	29	28	29	29	*
Undistributed income( $c$ )	70	42	51	15	110	*
Other $direct(c)$	/0	42	31	13	110	
Portfolio investment and institutional	7.	(0)	70	124	127	*
loans(c)	71	69	76	124	137	
Total companies( $c$ )	166	140	155	168	276	*
Total overseas investment in Australia(c)	211	152	219	175	327	*
Australian investment overseas $(c)$	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other government capital movements	-33	-55	47	-10	-42	-35
Marketing authorities	-41	31	-7	14	-5	13
Non-official monetary transactions	2	6	12	3	24	5
(b) world in to time to Discort to Large	139	134	271	182	304	*
Net identified capital $inflow(d)$ Balancing $item(e)$	48	70	12	179	-16	198
Net apparent capital inflow	187	204	283	361	288	266
						100
OPPICIAL MONETARY MOVEMENTS(a)		-3	8	12	54	1 2
	7				5-1	4
Change in net I.M.F. position	7		_		_ 25	_ 54
Change in net I.M.F. position	23	-55	(f) 62	25	-25	
			_		-25 	-56 -5

<sup>(</sup>a) For current account balances minus sign (—) denotes deficit; for capital inflow minus sign (—) denotes outflow; for official monetary movements minus sign (—) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in net liabilities of the Reserve Bank to foreign central banks.

(b) Recorded trade figures adjusted in respect of coverage and valuation for balance of payments purposes.

(c) Particulars of the Survey of Overseas Investment are not yet available for periods marked (\*) and for these periods the items are included with the balancing item.

(d) Excludes items marked (\*).

(e) Includes items marked (\*).

(f) Excludes a reduction of \$113 million in the Australian dollar equivalent during November 1967 due to the devaluation of the pound sterling and a number of other currencies held as part of Australia's international reserves. See footnote (a) to following table.

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### NET GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS (OFFICIAL AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS)

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

				30 June—		
. Took sout - of the sou Souther consumption of the south		1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Gold		195 128 1,346 3	205 154 994 1	198 194 981 2	204 251 742	230 222 629 11
Total holdings (a)		1,672	1,354	1,375	1,198	1,092
	30 June 1967	September 1967 (b)	31 December 1967	March 1968 (b)	30 June 1968	September 1968 (b)
Gold United States dollars Sterling Other foreign exchange	204 251 742 1	204 256 682	206 279 601 6	208 261 635 13	230 222 629 11	231 243 532 31
Total holdings(a)	1,198	1,143	1,092	1,117	1,092	1,037

<sup>(</sup>a) The changes in total holdings shown in this table equal the changes in international reserves shown in the balance of payments, except for periods in which the rates of exchange of the currencies held as reserves changed relative to the Australian dollar. For periods in which these rates are altered, the changes in the Australian dollar equivalent of the reserve holdings caused by these valuation changes are reflected in the changes in total holdings shown in this table, but are not included in the change in international reserves shown in the balance of payments tables. Thus for the three months ended December 1967 the fall in the Australian dollar equivalent of total reserve holdings shown in the above table of \$51 million includes a loss of approximately \$113 million resulting from the devaluation of the pound sterling and other currencies in November 1967 as well as a net addition of \$62 million resulting from Australia's balance of payments transactions. The change in international reserves shown in the balance of payments tables excludes the devaluation loss and shows only the net \$62 million addition to international reserves resulting from balance of payments transactions.

(b) Last Wednesday of month.

### SECTION X. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

## NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT (\$ million)

			(4) 11111	/					
				1966–67		1967-6	8		1968-69
	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	June qua rter	Sept. quarter	Dec. quarter	March quarter	June quarter	Sept. quarter
								-	
Wages, salaries and supplements	10,579	11,504	12,466	2,955	3,026	3,229	3,005	3,206	3,272
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises Indirect taxes less subsidies	8,034 2,238	8,919 2,386	9,136 2,620	1,876 637	2,183 603	2,886 636	2,052 669	2,015 711	2,458 654
Gross national product	20,851	22,809	24,222	5,468	5,812	6,751	5,726	5,932	6,384
Imports of goods and services	3,629	3,701	4,131	979	1,009	967	1,085	1,070	1,096
National turnover of goods and services	24,480	26,510	28,353	6,447	6,821	7,718	6,811	7,002	7,480
Net current expenditure on goods and services— Personal consumption Financial enterprises. Public authorities Gross fixed capital expenditure— Private Public enterprises Public authorities Increase in value of stocks Statistical discrepancy Gross national expenditure  Exports of goods and services  National turnover of goods and services.	12,623 283 2,383 3,663 1,104 880 232 175 21,343 3,137	13,498 316 2,690 3,693 1,170 935 494 245 23,041 3,469 26,510	14,615 346 3,012 3,985 1,307 986 332 220 24,803 3,550	3,441 84 759 968 337 297 -246 -127 5,513 934	3,512 86 683 947 305 213 71 151 5,968 853	3,852 83 762 1,050 319 248 447 53 6,814 904	3,532 85 745 913 288 210 57 122 5,952 859	3,719 92 822 1,074 395 315 -243 -106 6,068 934	3,731 91 762 1,046 308 226 122 297 6,583 897
Gross national product at factor cost— Farm Non-Farm	1,842 16,771	2,193 18,230	1,730 19,872	194 4,637	365 4,844	875 5,240	335 4,722	155 5,066	442 5,288
Total	18,613	20,423	21,602	4,831	5,209	6,115	5,057	5,221	5,730

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### SECTION XI. PRIVATE FINANCE

#### CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average liabilities within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

			(4) 1	inition)					
		And the same	Dep	osits					
Period			Cur	rent		Balances due to other	Bills payable and all	Total	
		Fixed	Bearing interest	Not bearing interest	Total	banks (b)	other liabilities	nabijities	
		]	Major tra	DING BANK	$\operatorname{s}(c)$				
Year—		l			l		1		
1963–64		1,338.4	257.7	2,589.3	4,185.4	22.0	81.7	4,289.	
1964–65		1,678.6	283.6	2,711.4	4,673.7	23.6	101.4	4,798.	
1965-66		1,943.3	312.1	2,671.6	4,927.1	(d) 38.3	128.7	5,094.	
1966-67		2,086.7	326.8	2,830.6	5,244.0	26.1	141.1	5,411.	
1967–68		2,274.6	347.7	2,980.7	5,603.1	26.8	134.1	5,763.	
Quarter ended—		_,	,	_,,				-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
June 1967		2,134.7	322.3	2,858.6	5,315.5	31.3	131.0	5,477.	
September 1967		2,173.4	336.9	2,789.4	5,299.7	20.0	128.6	5,448.	
December 1967		2,273.9	339.3	2,961.8	5,575.0	21.2	133.6	5,729.	
March 1968		2,333.0	346.5	3,142.7	5,822.1	26.7	128.4	5,977.	
June 1968		2,318.1	367.5	3,027.6	5,713.3	38.8	145.6	5,897.	
September 1968		2,359.6	375.3	2,962.4	5,697.2	37.5	146.6	5,881.	
, pp						<u> </u>			
		Отн	ER CHEQUE	-PAYING BA	NKS(e)				
Year— 1963–64		84.3	42.4	116.0	244 6	2.0	02.2	240	
1061 65			43.4	116.9	244.6	3.9	92.2	340.	
1000 00		106.0	45.0	127.2	278.2	4.9	102.5	385.	
1066 67		129.7	48.8 54.3	126.1	304.7	(d) 7.8	111.2	423.	
1966–67 1967–68		140.2 167.9	61.6	139.4	334.0	9.6	121.8	465.	
		107.9	01.0	146.1	375.6	11.1	133.2	519.	
Quarter ended—	4.04	145.8	58.2	147.0	250 0	9.9	125 0	100	
June 1967				147.0	350.9		125.9	486.	
September 1967		158.4 169.2	58.4 59.4	138.8	355.6	8.8	128.5	492.	
December 1967				147.0	375.6	11.4	131.6	518.:	
March 1968		170.1	61.9	152.9	384.9	11.9	135.2	532.2	
June 1968 September 1968		174.0 179.7	66.5	145.6 144.0	386.1 392.5	12.4 10.0	137.2 138.9	535.° 541.4	
September 1908		179.7	00.0	144.0	392.3	10.0	130.9	341.4	
		A	LL CHEQUE	PAYING BA	NKS				
		1						4 (20)	
		1 422 7	201 1	2706 2	4 420 0	25.0			
1963–64		1,422.7	301.1	2,706.2	4,430.0	25.9	173.9		
1964–65		1,784.7	328.6	2,838.7	4,951.9	28.5	203.9	5,184.3	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66		1,784.7 2,073.0	328.6 361.0	2,838.7 2,797.8	4,951.9 5,231.8	28.5 ( <i>d</i> ) 46.1	203.9	5,184 5,517.	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67		1,784.7 2,073.0 2,226.9	328.6 361.0 381.1	2,838.7 2,797.8 2,970.0	4,951.9 5,231.8 5,578.0	28.5 ( <i>d</i> ) 46.1 35.7	203.9 239.9 262.9	5,184.3 5,517.3 5,876.6	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68		1,784.7 2,073.0	328.6 361.0	2,838.7 2,797.8	4,951.9 5,231.8	28.5 ( <i>d</i> ) 46.1	203.9	5,184.3 5,517.3 5,876.6	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68 Quarter ended—		1,784.7 2,073.0 2,226.9 2,442.5	328.6 361.0 381.1 409.3	2,838.7 2,797.8 2,970.0 3,126.8	4,951.9 5,231.8 5,578.0 5,978.6	28.5 (d) 46.1 35.7 37.9	203.9 239.9 262.9 267.2	5,184.3 5,517.3 5,876.6 6,283.8	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68 Quarter ended— June 1967		1,784.7 2,073.0 2,226.9 2,442.5 2,280.5	328.6 361.0 381.1 409.3	2,838.7 2,797.8 2,970.0 3,126.8 3,005.5	4,951.9 5,231.8 5,578.0 5,978.6 5,666.5	28.5 (d) 46.1 35.7 37.9 41.1	203.9 239.9 262.9 267.2	5,184 5,517 5,876 6,283 5,964	
1963–64		1,784.7 2,073.0 2,226.9 2,442.5 2,280.5 2,331.9	328.6 361.0 381.1 409.3 380.4 395.2	2,838.7 2,797.8 2,970.0 3,126.8 3,005.5 2,928.2	4,951.9 5,231.8 5,578.0 5,978.6 5,666.5 5,655.3	28.5 (d) 46.1 35.7 37.9 41.1 28.8	203.9 239.9 262.9 267.2 256.8 257.1	5,184.3 5,517.3 5,876.6 6,283.8 5,964.4 5,941.3	
1963–64		1,784.7 2,073.0 2,226.9 2,442.5 2,280.5 2,331.9 2,443.1	328.6 361.0 381.1 409.3 380.4 395.2 398.7	2,838.7 2,797.8 2,970.0 3,126.8 3,005.5 2,928.2 3,108.8	4,951.9 5,231.8 5,578.0 5,978.6 5,666.5 5,655.3 5,950.6	28.5 (d) 46.1 35.7 37.9 41.1 28.8 32.6	203.9 239.9 262.9 267.2 256.8 257.1 265.2	5,184.3 5,517.3 5,876.6 6,283.8 5,964.4 5,941.2 6,248.4	
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68 Quarter ended— June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968		1,784.7 2,073.0 2,226.9 2,442.5 2,280.5 2,331.9 2,443.1 2,503.1	328.6 361.0 381.1 409.3 380.4 395.2 398.7 408.4	2,838.7 2,797.8 2,970.0 3,126.8 3,005.5 2,928.2 3,108.8 3,295.6	4,951.9 5,231.8 5,578.0 5,978.6 5,666.5 5,655.3 5,950.6 6,207.1	28.5 (d) 46.1 35.7 37.9 41.1 28.8 32.6 38.7	203.9 239.9 262.9 267.2 256.8 257.1 265.2 263.8	5,184.3 5,517.3 5,876.6 6,283.8 5,964.4 5,941.2 6,248.4 6,509.3	
1963–64		1,784.7 2,073.0 2,226.9 2,442.5 2,280.5 2,331.9 2,443.1	328.6 361.0 381.1 409.3 380.4 395.2 398.7	2,838.7 2,797.8 2,970.0 3,126.8 3,005.5 2,928.2 3,108.8	4,951.9 5,231.8 5,578.0 5,978.6 5,666.5 5,655.3 5,950.6	28.5 (d) 46.1 35.7 37.9 41.1 28.8 32.6	203.9 239.9 262.9 267.2 256.8 257.1 265.2	4,629.8 5,184.3 5,517.5 5,876.6 6,283.8 5,964.4 5,941.2 6,248.4 6,509.3 6,433.4 6,422.7	

(a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (c) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd, The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd, The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd, The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd, The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (d) Includes loans by Reserve Bank to trading banks to finance abnormal holding of currency during the changeover to decimal currency. (e) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd, Banque Nationale de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, The State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

# Cheque-paying banks—continued Average assets within Australia(a) (\$ million)

Period	Cash and cash	Commo and S Gover Secur	State nment	Other	Loans to author- ised dealers in the	Statutory reserve deposit account	Loans, advances, and bills	All other	Total
	balances (b)	Treasury bills and Treasury notes(c)	Other	securities	short- term money market	with Reserve Bank	dis- counted (d)	assets	assets
			Major t	RADING BA	ANKS(e)				
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	137.1 144.6 f 160.8 152.4 153.5	109.6 114.1 87.7 85.4 84.5	866.2 932.3 987.4 1,169.4 1,190.9	59.1 67.5 72.0 76.5 87.2	64.4 74.6 70.6 82.3 75.3	530.3 700.6 606.8 475.1 478.6	2,212.7 2,430.1 2,708.7 2,970.8 3,350.3	308.8 308.6 349.3 413.1 408.9	4,288.3 4,772.5 5,043.2 5,424.8 5,829.2
Quarter ended— June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968	158.6 150.7 156.7 157.4 149.4 147.4	44.8 28.6 60.7 200.8 46.1 42.9	1,129.7 1,099.2 1,215.1 1,319.7 1,131.4 1,078.5	78.9 80.7 84.8 91.6 91.5 99.0	79.6 80.9 80.8 74.7 65.1 78.5	481.6 469.4 482.7 499.4 463.4 454.8	3,134.6 3,233.5 3,310.4 3,300.2 3,554.1 3,667.2	414.2 397.0 397.5 387.5 452.8 450.3	5,522.0 5,540.0 5,788.7 6,031.3 5,953.7 6,018.8
		От	HER CHEC	UE-PAYING	G BANKS(g	·)			
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	6.5 7.0 f 9.9 9.3 10.9	4.9 6.9 1.4 3.9 8.3	63.4 85.4 93.4 115.0 118.6	8.5 5.3 7.5 8.6 9.1	9.5 10.4 13.2 16.2 15.3	1.0 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.2	275.2 301.9 331.4 348.4 400.8	28.2 30.8 34.6 34.7 37.5	397.2 448.8 492.3 537.3 601.7
Quarter ended— June 1967	11.1 10.5 10.7 11.4 10.9 10.7	1.0 1.0 4.1 22.7 5.3 1.1	128.4 117.3 119.9 118.2 118.5 114.7	7.8 6.8 6.2 12.9 10.4 12.2	16.2 14.9 19.8 13.1 13.9 20.2	1.2 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.2 1.3	360.1 381.4 400.3 400.3 421.0 423.8	35.4 36.9 37.3 37.8 38.7 40.3	561.1 569.9 599.5 617.6 619.9 624.4
			ALL CHEC	QUE-PAYIN	G BANKS	I	ı		
Year— 1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68	143.6 151.7 f 170.7 161.7 164.4	114.5 121.0 89.1 89.3 92.8	929.7 1,017.7 1,080.7 1,284.4 1,309.5	67.6 72.8 79.4 85.1 96.3	73.9 85.1 83.8 98.5 90.6	531.4 701.6 607.8 476.1 479.8	2,487.9 2,732.0 3,040.1 3,319.2 3,751.1	337.0 339.4 383.9 447.8 446.4	4,685.5 5,221.2 5,535.5 5,962.1 6,430.9
Quarter ended— June 1967	169.6 161.2 167.5 168.8 160.3 158.2	45.8 29.5 64.8 223.4 51.4 44.1	1,258.1 1,216.5 1,335.0 1,437.8 1,250.0 1,193.2	86.7 87.6 91.0 104.5 101.9 111.3	95.9 95.9 100.6 87.9 79.0 98.7	482.8 470 5 483.9 500.7 464.6 456.1	3,494.7 3,614.9 3,710.7 3,700.5 3,975.1 4,091.0	449.6 433.9 434.8 425.2 491.5 490.6	6,083.1 6,109.9 6,388.2 6,648.9 6,573.6 6,643.2

<sup>(</sup>a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) Prior to July 1962. Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities, the latter securities being replaced by Treasury Notes. (d) Excludes loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (e) See footnote (c), on page 87. (f) Includes abnormal stocks of currency held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency. (g) See footnote (e), on page 87.

#### RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA

### Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department and

### Rural Credits Departments)(a)

(\$ million)

	N	otes on iss	ue		sits of banks	Other lia- bilities	Gold	Australian Govern-	Rural Credits
Period	Held by—			Statu-	7	(ex- cluding	and foreign	ment securities (including	Depart- ment
Vear—	Banks	Public	Total	reserve deposits accounts	Other (b)	capital and reserve funds)	ex- change	Treasury bills and Treasury notes)	Ad- vances
Year—		11.11				14-11			-1760
1963–64	132.7	744.0	876.7	531.4	82.9	698.7	1,399.7	664.1	143.7
1964–65	141.6	745.4	887.1	701.6	62.4	718.6	1,490.7	727.7	161.0
1965–66	(c)162.6	709.0	(c)871.6	607.8	66.9	711.3	1,207.6	834.0	195.8
1966–67	156.3	752.5	908.8	476.1	93.2	733.4	1,173.8	753.6	245.6
1967–68	163.5	830.0	993.6	479.8	73.4	732.1	1,041.8	915.7	283.0
Quarter ended-									
June 1967	164.6	772.1	936.7	482.8	86.5	776.3	1,101.1	728.8	401.7
September 1967	158.9	795.2	954.2	470.5	68.9	786.3	1,062.9	877.0	314.6
December 1967	169.4	838.0	1,007.4	483.9	58.6	787.4	1,075.9	1,015.5	208.5
March 1968	166.4	833.5	999.9	500.7	63.3	687.0	1,003.5	868.7	338.2
June 1968	159.4	853.4	1,012.8	464.6	101.7	672.0	1,027.7	909.4	265.1
September 1968	157.5	867.3	1,024.7	456.1	97.4	716.8	1,000.4	1,072.4	188.1

<sup>(</sup>a) Averages of weekly figures. (b) Includes Term Loan Fund accounts established in mid-April 1962 and Farm Development Loan Fund accounts established in April 1966. (c) Includes abnormal stocks of notes held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency.

### AUSTRALIAN NOTES: VALUE OF DECIMAL AND PRE-DECIMAL NOTES OUTSTANDING

(\$ million)

Denomination	September 1964	September 1965	September 1966	September 1967	September 1968
\$1 and 10 shillings	 28	29	33	34	35
\$2 and £1	 144	143	140	123	118
\$5	 			47	60
\$10 and £5	 403	394	391	395	410
\$20 and £10	 304	292	315	368	416
Other(a)	 5	9			
Held by banks	 134	152	144	145	144
Held by public	 749	716	735	821	895
Total	 883	867	879	966	1,038

(a) £20, £50, £100 and £1,000.

## COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA (\$ million)

			Advances		Common- wealth
Period		Hire purchase	Other	Total	and State Government securities
Year—					1000
1963–64	 	43.6	71.6	115.3	4.2
1964–65	 	49.1	87.0	136.0	1.8
1965–66	 	52.4	106.8	159.3	1.2
1966–67	 	53.6	134.5	188.2	1.2
1967–68	 	54.2	159.6	213.8	1.2
Quarter ended—					
June 1967	 	52.2	144.5	196.8	1.2
September 1967	 	53.0	151.4	204.4	1.2
December 1967	 	55.1	157.6	212.7	1.2
March 1968	 	54.4	162.1	216.5	1.2
June 1968	 	54.5	167.2	221.7	1.2
September 1968	 	56.9	174.4	231.2	1.2

#### CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

#### Average weekly debits to customers' accounts(a)

(Excluding debits to Australian Government accounts at capital city branches)

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
Year— 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67	824.8 935.2 949.0 1,080.2 1,257.9	733.2 825.3 847.7 940.1 1,041.8	213.2 232.9 232.5 256.9 289.2	155.1 170.4 172.8 184.4 201.7	96.4 106.3 122.4 138.6 169.1	37.1 41.3 43.2 47.3 51.3	2.8 3.4 3.8 4.5 5.8	11.5 14.5 15.3 17.0 21.2	2,073.9 2,329.3 2,386.7 2,668.9 3,038.0
Quarter ended— June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968	1,159.5 1,159.6 1,226.8 1,258.3 1,386.8 1,435.8	1,000.9 985.3 1,044.8 1,008.9 1,128.3 1,168.6	266.0 276.7 299.6 276.8 303.6 314.0	192.7 187.0 205.0 199.4 215.6 211.1	147.5 146.5 168.8 177.8 183.2 182.6	51.9 49.5 51.5 49.4 54.8 53.3	4.9 5.6 6.2 5.5 6.1 6.9	20.0 17.7 20.3 18.4 28.4 28.6	2,843.4 2,827.9 3,022.9 2,994.4 3,306.9 3,401.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

#### MAJOR TRADING BANKS

New and increased lending commitments and overdraft limits

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

Ne	w and in	creased	lending com	mitments(a)		Ov	erdraft	limits	
period end	Weekly average for period ended second Wednesday of—		Aggregate	Term loan component	Farm development loan component	At sec Wednesda			Total outstanding (b)
Year—						Year—			
1963-64(c)			22.5	1.7		1964 July			3,801.0
1964-65(c)			21.7	1.4		1965 July			3,932.2
1965-66(c)			22.8	1.3	0.1	1966 July			4,098.4
1966-67(c)			31.4	2.5	0.5	1967 July			4,512.9
1967-68(c)			33.2	2.1	0.5	1968 July			4,983.3
1966-67-			1.00		1,5 1,000	1966-67			
April			35.2	2.0	0.5	April			4,403.0
May			37.1	3.2	0.7	May			4,458.9
June			31.1	2.7	0.8	June			4,506.0
1967-68						1967-68			
July			33.0	2.1	0.6	July			4,512.9
August			32.6	2.0	0.6	August			4,550.5
September			30.7	1.7	0.5	September			4,584.1
October			28.5	1.6	0.5	October			4,608.0
November			33.5	1.7	0.6	November			4,638.2
December			34.5	1.6	0.6	December			4,693.5
January			29.7	1.7	0.4	January			4,725.9
February			29.7	2.3	0.4	February			4,741.9
March			34.8	2.6	0.4	March			4,789.0
April			38.5	2.0	0.5	April			4,854.8
May			35.9	2.1	0.4	May			4,892.4
June			34.9	2.9	0.5	June			4,939.8
1968-69-						1968-69-			
July			35.5	2.6	0.6	July			4,983.9
August			40.7	8.0	0.5	August			5,033.2
September			30.7	2.0	0.6	September			5,051.1

<sup>(</sup>a) This series comprises all new and increased lending commitments for overdrafts, term loans and from May 1966 farm development loans. Commitments in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers are excluded. (b) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers, term loans, and farm development loans. (c) Year ended second Wednesday of July

#### MAJOR TRADING BANKS—continued

#### Classification of advances within Australia(a)

### (\$ million)

Classification		July 1966	January 1967	July 1967	January 1968	July 1968
RESIDENT BORROWERS—				-		
Business advances classified according	g to					
main industry of borrower-						
Agriculture, grazing and dairying		650.4	652.6	750.5	775.7	918.1
Manufacturing		620.0	581.5	638.9	608.9	644.3
Transport, storage and communicat	ion	46.5	49.0	56.2	52.1	60.3
Finance		137.1	152.7	135.8	160.7	176.8
Commerce		558.7	528.2	588.6	537.6	607.0
Building and construction		88.2	89.1	102.8	103.0	120.8
Other businesses		254.1	260.5	315.4	318.3	378.3
Unclassified		25.3	25.8	32.4	32.9	29.2
Total business advances—						
Companies $(b)$		1,408.8	1,386.8	1,510.1	1,451.6	1,600.7
Other( $b$ )		971.5	952.7	1,110.5	1,137.6	1,334.1
Total		2,380.3	2,339.5	2,620.6	2,589.3	2,934.8
Advances to public authorities		28.7	53.5	28.2	46.4	27.0
Personal advances		460.5	479.2	541.6	572.2	635.8
Advances to non-profit organisations		55.2	59.8	62.2	66.9	67.2
Total advances to resident borrow	wers	2,924.7	2,932.0	3,252.6	3,274.6	3,664.8
Non resident Borrowers		1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.1
Total, all advances		2,925.7	2,932.9	3,254.0	3,275.9	3,666.9

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Information is compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of the month. (b) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

### Classification of deposits(a) within Australia(b) (\$ million)

	(#				
Classification	July 1966	January 1967	July 1967	January 1968	July 1968
RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—					
Business deposits classified according to		i			
main industry of depositor—					
Agriculture, grazing and dairying	801.2	888.5	833.4	912.6	763.8
Manufacturing	284.1	356.9	311.1	373.3	321.0
Transport, storage and communication	77.5	81.8	78.6	85.3	85.5
Finance	339.9	369.8	353.4	375.0	386.1
Commerce	382.1	444.2	397.2	468.2	399.3
Building and construction	148.8	172.3	158.3	188.0	166.5
Other businesses	548.8	577.0	576.6	621.2	681.4
Unclassified	62.5	50.1	54.5	63.5	58.4
Total business deposits—					
Companies $(c)$	1,074.4	1,222.9	1,127.8	1,273.2	1,194.8
Other(c)	1,570.6	1,717.7	1,635.3	1,814.0	1,667.3
Total	2,645.0	2,940.6	2,763.1	3,087.1	2,862.0
Deposits of public authorities	242.0	220.0	264.9	248.0	305.8
Personal deposits	1,611.0	1,740.3	1,729.7	1,859.1	1,906.3
Deposits of non-profit organisations	201.4	209.0	229.1	239.1	259.0
Total advances to resident depositors	4,699.4	5,110.0	4,986.7	5,433.4	5,333.1
Non resident depositors	47.9	54.2	57.7	73.5	100.1
Total, all depositors	4,747.4	5,164.2	5,044.4	5,506.9	5,433.2

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. As at the second Wednesday of the month shown. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

June 1967 . September 1967

June 1968 . September 1968

December 1967

March 1968 ...

#### PRIVATE FINANCE

### ALL SAVINGS BANKS

## Deposits (\$ million)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T	Total
June— 1964	1,583.2 1,719.6 1,827.8 1,984.3 2,125.8	1,478.9 1,620.4 1,746.0 1,926.7 2,085.5	593.0 637.7 700.0	475.8 519.3 558.9 605.2 643.7	239.8 261.7 292.9 330.8 373.6	124.8 135.7 148.4 167.1 177.8	10.6 12.5	38.0	4,886.6 5,253.7 5,764.7

605.2

619.3

628.5

632.2

643.7

651.0

1,984.3

2,039.7

2,052.5

2,068.6

2,125.8

2,174.4

1,926.7

1,992.4 2,024.6

2,039.2

2,085.5

2,140.0

700.0

725.6

734.1

733.7 757.0

781.9

330.8 347.5

353.6

361.7

373.6

392.1

167.1

173.3

173.5

175.5

177.8

183.5

38.0 5,764.7 40.3 5,952.2

40.7 6,021.4 43.1 6,067.6

6,221.5

6,385.1

43.7

12.5 14.0

14.0

13.6

14.4

16.3

### Selected assets within Australia(a)

### (\$ million)

							an public rities	Loans to author- ised	Loans, a and discou	bills
At end of—		Coin, bullion and Aus- tralian notes	Deposits with Reserve Bank	Deposits with trading banks	Common- wealth and States	Local and semi- govern- mental securities	dealers	Housing	Other	
June—										
1964			 10.1	430.2	123.1	1,994.3			997.8	96.
1965			 10.8	430.3	117.5			28.8	1,185.2	131.
1966			 10 7	419.2	129.0	2,125.8		34.2	1,358.5	176.
1967			 12.3	492.5	136.3	2,184.5	1,328.5	50.5		222.
1968			 13.3	497.2	145.5	2,271.1	1,486.5	23.9	1,751.2	266.
June 196	7		 12.3	492.5	136.3	2,184.5	1,328.5	50.5	1,548.8	222.
Septembe	r 1967	7	 13.3	523.8	141.8	2,262.7	1,382.0	48.8	1,589.5	232.
Decembe	r 1967		 15.9	513.3	120.3			31.8	1,637.3	246.
March 19	968		 13.9	491.7	135.1			31.1	1,675.1	254.
June 1968	8		 13.3	497.2	145.5	2,271.1			1,751.3	266.
Septembe	r 1968	3	 14.7	558.4	175.8	2,264.7	1,530.0	29.0	1,795.2	277.

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

#### FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA

The following statistics contain quarterly details of the lending operations of Finance Companies in Australia, compiled from monthly returns collected from these companies. Information on the scope of these statistics and the definitions of the items is contained in a supplement which is available on request, and is also included in the bulletin *Finance Companies*, *July 1964 to September 1967*, which, in addition contains more detailed statistics.

The instalment credit for retail sales transactions of the Finance Companies covered in these statistics given below are also included in the statistics of *Instalment Credit for Retail Sales*.

Summary (\$ million)

			Amount		and other l during period		Balances outstanding at end of period			
Per	Period		financed during period	Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total all contracts	Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total, all contracts (a)	
Year—								7. 1989	(antique)	
1964-65			1,918.7	1,000.0	1,053.9	2,053.9	1,452.5	361.5	1,814.0	
1965-66			1,901.7	1,067.1	1,057.7	2,124.8	1,476.9	425.7	1,902.6	
1966-67			2,230.9	1,162.6	1,285.9	2,448.4	1,625.6	462.5	2,088.1	
1967–68			2,635.1	1,248.1	1,465.9	2,714.1	1,854.2	566.7	2,420.9	
Ouarter ended-	_			1070		X 2				
December 19	66		584.6	289.6	324.9	614.5	1,604.5	459.5	2,063.9	
March 1967			517.1	291.2	286.6	577.8	1,597.5	482.7	2,080.1	
June 1967			583.8	295.0	364.8	659.8	1,625.6	462.5	2,088.1	
September 19	967		629.5	298.9	337.5	636.4	1,674.2	501.5	2,175.7	
December 19	67		679.2	312.3	392.3	704.6	1,754.5	504.3	2,258.9	
March 1968			614.2	316.4	328.7	645.1	1,789.6	539.6	2,329.2	
June 1968			712.1	320.5	407.6	728.1	1,854.2	566.7	2,420.9	

<sup>(</sup>a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

## Amount financed by type of agreement (\$ million)

				Other	consumer an	d commercial	l loans		346 236
		Instalment credit for	Wholesale hire			Commerc	ial loans	Factoring	Total
Period	d retail		purchase	Personal loans	Mortgage loans	Repayable at call or within 90 days	Other	ractoring	Total
Year—									e l'abach
1964-65		646.3	482.1	63.4	222.3	262.7	154.0	87.8	1,918.7
1965-66		612.1	479.5	70.7	221.3	288.0	150.4	79.8	1,901.7
1966-67		690.4	652.5	94.9	274.2	325.0	131.8	62.1	2,230.9
1967-68		812.8	792.5	116.8	336.2	379.3	130.0	67.5	2,635.1
Quarter ended-	_								
December 19	966	189.4	176.2	24.6	64.4	76.8	36.6	16.7	584.6
March 1967		158.2	151.7	22.8	64.5	75.6	30.8	13.5	517.1
June 1967		180.7	177.8	27.9	73.7	76.9	31.5	15.2	583.8
September 19	967	190.7	183.4	29.9	76.7	106.2	26.8	15.9	629.5
December 19	67	217.8	201.7	30.6	88.3	91.7	30.3	18.7	679.2
March 1968		193.3	183.9	25.9	76.8	82.5	35.9	15.9	614.2
June 1968		211.0	223.5	30.4	94.4	99.0	37.0	16.9	712.1

# Finance companies: Australia—continued Collections and other liquidations of balances by type of agreemen (\$ million)

***	Contrac	ts including	charges		Contracts	excluding	charges		
Period	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Solution   Color   C		Total all contracts		
Year—									
1964–65	730.1	269.9	1,000.0	485.5	256.0	210.4	101.9	1.053.9	2,053.9
1965–66	778.0	289.0	1,067.1	476.2					2,124.8
1966–67	850.8	311.8	1,162.6	642.3			70.4	1,285.9	2,448.4
1967–68	904.5	343.6	1,248.1	774.0	362.0	255.4	74.6	1,465.9	2,714.1
Ouarter ended—	, , , , ,	0.0.0							
December 1966	209.7	79.9	289.6	167.7	82.9	55.9	18.4	324.9	614.5
March 1967	218.4	72.8	291.2	153.1	63.1	53.7	16.7	286.6	577.8
June 1967	214.2	80.8	295.0	173.3	105.7	69.6	16.2	364.8	659.8
September 1967	218.6	80.3	298.9	181.0	81.6	58.3	16.7	337.5	636.4
December 1967	221.7	90.7	312.3	195.9	108.3	67.8	20.3	392.3	704.6
March 1968	233.7	82.7	316.4	181.6	70.8	58.0	18.3	328.7	645.1
June 1968	230.6	90.0	320.5	215.6	101.3	71.3	19.3	407.6	728.1

## Balance outstanding by type of agreement (\$ million)

	Contrac	ts including	charges		Contrac	ts excluding	g charges		
At end of—	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Com- mercial loans repayable at call or within 90 days	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	Total all contracts (a)
Year—			. 1						
1011 11	976.4	476.1	1,452.5	64.1	39.5	232.4	25.5	361.5	1,814.0
1964–65	988.5	488.4	1,476.9	74.6	63.5	265.0	22.6	425.7	1,902.6
1966–67	1,086.2	539.4	1,625.6	92.9	49.4	298.8	21.4	462.5	2,088.1
1967–68	1,215.6	638.6	1,854.2	117.2	70.0	357.3	22.1	566.7	2,420.9
Ouarter—	1,210		,			1	t de de de de		
December 1966	1,085.7	518.7	1,604.5	85.6	64.3	287.3	22.3	459.5	2,063.9
March 1967	1,071.3	526.1	1,597.5	86.1	78.7	297.4	20.5	482.7	2,080.1
June 1967	1,086.2	539.4	1,625.6	92.9	49.4	298.8	21.4	462.5	2,088.1
September 1967		561.9	1,674.2	96.8	74.5	307.9	22.3	501.5	2,175.7
December 1967	1,164.5	590.0	1,754.5	103.9	56.2	321.0	23.3	504.3	2,258.9
March 1968	1,177.7	611.9	1,789.6	107.3	70.1	339.4	22.8	539.6	2,329.2
June 1968	1,215.6	638.6	1,854.2	117.2	70.0	357.3	22.1	566.7	2,420.9
			-		1 000				

<sup>(</sup>a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of total balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

# Finance companies: Australia—continued Loans to related non-finance companies (\$ million)

Q	uarter	ended—	Balances outstanding at end of quarter
December 196	56		 8.1
March 1967			 6.8
June 1967			 7.9
September 19	67		 10.0
December 196			 10.6
March 1968			 11.1
June 1968			 18.5

## Transactions in bills of exchange (\$ million)

Quarter e	ended—	Amounts paid for bills acquired during quarter	Amounts received for bills disposed of during quarter	Balances outstanding at end of quarter
December 1966		 6.7	4.7	5.0
March 1967		 3.9	5.4	4.0
June 1967		 11.7	11.3	4.3
September 1967		 13.3	12.4	5.1
December 1967		 21.1	17.9	8.5
March 1968		 47.7	40.9	15.5
June 1968		 28.1	28.0	15.7

## Business equipment and plant on lease (\$ million)

Quar	ter ende	Initial capital cost of goods newly leased during quarter	Balances outstanding at end of quarter	
December 1966		 	16.4	106.9
March 1967			18.3	114.9
June 1967		 	27.5	129.0
September 1967		 	27.4	138.8
December 1967		 	30.4	157.7
March 1968		 	28.4	169.8
June 1968		 	34.9	186.2

### BANKS, ETC., INTEREST RATES

	Rate per annum	Date from which	Previous rate per annum
	Per cent	operative	Per cent
Lending rates			
Reserve Bank of Australia—			
Rural Credits Department—Government guaranteed loans	4.50	1.3.67	4.25
Other	4.75	1.3.67	4.50
Commonwealth Development bank of Australia(a)	7.25	10.3.65	7.00 7.25
Trading banks—overdraft (general)(a) unsecured personal loans(a)	(1) 6 00	14.10.68	1.23
unsecured personal loans(a)	(b) 6.00	14.3.07	
Loans to local government authorities(a)	5.875	2.2.67	5.75
Credit foncier housing and mortgage loans(c)	5.50-6.25	1.8.68	5.00-5.7
Loans to co-operative building and housing societies $(c)$	5.50-6.00		5.00-5.5
Life insurance companies—loans on own policies( $c$ )	6.00–7.50	Feb '68	6.00-7.00
Deposit rates			
Trading banks—fixed deposits—			
30 days but less than 3 months( $a$ )( $d$ )	4.25	27.6.68	4.00
3 months but less than 12 months	4.25	27.6.68	4.00
12 months but less than 18 months	4.50	27.6.68	4.25
18 months	4.75	27.6.68	4.25
Over 18 months to 24 months  Savings banks—deposits other than fixed deposits—ordinary acceptation (e)—	counts 4.75	27.6.68	4.50
Commonwealth Savings Bank; The State Savings Bank of Vic Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd; The Ba			
Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd; Bank of New South Wales S	avings		
Bank Ltd; The Commercial Savings Bank of Australia	Ltd;		
C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd; E.S. & A. Savings Bank Ltd; an	d The		
National Bank Savings Bank Ltd—	3.75	1.8.68	3,50
\$1-\$10,000(f) Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia; the Savings		1.0.08	3.30
of South Australia; The Hobart Savings Bank; and Laun			
Bank for Savings $$1-$10,000(f)$	4.00	1.8.68	3.75
Commonwealth secur	ITIES	1	,
Long term (from $7.11.68$ issued at par) (g)	5.40	7.11.68	5.25
Medium term (from 7.11.68 issued at par) (g)	5.25	7.11.68	5.00
Short term (from 7.11.68 issued at 99.85) (g)	4.90	7.11.68	4.80
Treasury notes (interest yield)(g)—	4,420	8.3.68	4.502
A Notes—3 months maturity B Notes—6 months maturity	4 511	8.3.68	4.595
B Notes—6 months maturity	4.511	0.5.00	1.373

<sup>(</sup>a) Maximum rate. (b) Flat rate. (c) Predominant rates. (d) On deposits of \$100,000 and more only. (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amount shown. (f) The interest bearing limit was raised from \$6,000 to \$10,000 as from 1 March 1967. (g) The income tax rebate of 10c in the dollar does not apply to interest on these securities.

## BANK, ETC. INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS (Per cent)

			Trading	Banks—	_			C'wlth	Govt secu	rities(d)	Private
		Fix	ed depos	osits Over-		C'wlth Savings Bank			mort- gages regis-		
At end of—	30 days but less than 3 months (a)	3 months but less than 12 months	months but less than 18 months (b)	18 months	Over 18 months to 24 months (c)	drafts (maxi- mum rate) major trading banks	deposits (maxi- mum rate of interest)	Theoretical 2 years	Theoretical 10 years	Theoretical 20 years	tered ir N.S.W —urbar and rural securi- ties(e)
1964—June 1965—June 1966—June 1967—June 1968—June	3.75 4.25 4.25 4.00 4.25	3.75 4.25 4.25 4.00 4.25	4.00 4.50 4.50 4.25 4.50	4.50 4.50 4.25 4.75	4.50 4.50 4.50 4.75	7.00 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25	3.25 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50	4.36 4.95 4.94 4.52 4.84	4.58 5.15 5.17 5.03 5.11	4.75 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25	8.7 8.8 8.8 8.9 9.2
Month of— June 1966 September 1966 December 1966 March 1967 June 1967 September 1967 December 1968 June 1968 September 1968 September 1968	4.25 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.25 4.25	4.25 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.00 4.25 4.25	4.50 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.50 4.50	4.50 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25	4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50	7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25 7.25	3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50 3.50	4.94 4.96 4.51 4.50 4.52 4.51 4.71 4.86 4.84 4.83	5.17 5.17 5.01 5.02 5.03 5.01 5.10 5.10 5.11 5.12	5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25 5.25	(f) 9.1 9.2 9.1 9.1 8.9 9.3 9.1 9.2 9.2

(a) Banks are permitted to accept fixed deposits in excess of \$100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown. (b) From 17 November 1960, to 9 September 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10 September 1962, to 28 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods of up to 15 months. From 29 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months. (c) From 29 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months. (d) Source: Reserve Bank. Income-tax rebate of 10c in the dollar has not been taken into account and the effect of brokerage is excluded. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month. (e) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of \$2m or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations. (f) Average rate on mortgages registered in 3 months ending with months shown.

## OVERSEAS EXCHANGE RATES: AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEAS COUNTRIES

Country	Basis of quotation	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	September 1967	September 1968
Canada	Kroner to \$A1 Francs to \$A1 Deutsche Marks to	54.88 1.20 5.27 2.74 7.65 5.42 4.40	55.07 1.20 5.27 2.74 7.66 5.44 4.45	55.10 1.20 5.27 2.74 7.65 5.46 4.41	54.99 1.20 5.99 2.74 8.04 5.45 4.43	54.54 1.19 5.27 2.74 7.65 5.42 4.42	55.36 1.19 6.58 2.72 8.29 5.49 4.39
Republic of Hong Kong India Italy Japan Singapore Netherlands New Zealand(c) Norway Pakistan South Africa	Rupees to \$A1 Lire to \$A1 Yen to \$A1 Dollars to \$A1 Guilders to \$A1 \$A to \$N.Z.1 Kroner to \$A1 Rupees to \$A1	6.35 5.28 690.00 399.17 3.40 3.98 1.2454 7.90 5.28 0.795	6.37 5.47 692.00 401.02 3.40 4.00 1.2454 7.92 5.28 0.795	6.37 8.33 691.00 400.98 3.40 4.00 1.2454 7.90 5.28 0.795	6.61 8.33 690.00 400.95 3.40 3.99 1.0986 7.91 5.28 0.795	6.37 8.33 687.00 399.47 3.40 3.97 1.2454 7.88 5.28 0.795	6.76 8.33 686.00 396.27 3.39 4.01 1.0020 7.87 5.28 0.795
Republic of Sweden Switzerland U.S.S.R.(b) United Kingdom(d) . United States of . America	Roubles to \$A1  Roubles to \$A1 \$A to £1 stg	5.69 4.79 1.004 2.5100 1.11	5.72 4.80 1.004 2.5100 1.11	5.71 4.79 1.004 2.5100 1.11	5.72 4.81 1.004 2.2948 1.11	5.69 4.80 1.004 2.5100 1.11	5.69 4.75 1.004 2.1514 1.11

<sup>(</sup>a) Mainland. (b) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating customs duty. (c) On 10 July 1967 New Zealand adopted a decimal system of currency with \$N.Z.1 equal to 10s, in the previous currency. (d) On 18 November 1967 the devaluation of the £stg by 14.7 per cent was announced—a reduction from \$2.5100 to \$2.1514 in the Australian exchange rate. Of the countries listed above, Denmark, Hong Kong and New Zealand also devalued.

#### SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET

### Selected assets and liabilities of authorised dealers and rates of interest on loans

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

	Liabi	lities to cl	lients		ected sets	Intere	st rates or during		cepted	Weighted	
	All	A 11		Com- mon- wealth	Bills of	At call		For fixed periods		average interest rate on loans	
Month	cheque- paying banks	Other clients	Total	Govern- ment se- curities (face value)	change (a)	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	out- standing (b)	
	Ave	rage of w	eekly figu	res—\$ mil	lion		Per	Per cent per annum			
June 1961 June 1962 June 1963 June 1964 June 1965 June 1966 March 1967 June 1967 June 1967 June 1967 September 1967 (c) March 1968 June 1968	55.8 58.0 67.2 93.8 74.8 101.3 88.8 92.4 92.3 75.8	125.4 177.0 209.0 253.6 218.8 275.4 370.3 367.6 373.7 372.0 452.0 406.5	194.2 232.8 267.0 320.8 312.6 350.2 471.6 456.4 466.1 464.3 527.8 494.2	200.8 242.4 286.8 341.2 343.4 373.3 484.7 467.7 466.9 474.8 536.0 491.3	7.6 25.2 13.8 32.8 22.8 22.8 18.8 35.7	2.50 2.00 2.00 1.50 1.50 3.00 1.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 1.00 3.00	4.88 4.00 4.25 4.50 6.00 6.10 6.50 6.75 6.50 6.75	3.50 3.00 3.13 3.38 2.00 4.25 3.75 3.00 3.75 3.30 3.25 3.75	4.83 3.88 4.25 4.50 5.53 5.80 5.10 5.50 6.10 5.75 5.75 5.40	4.17 3.45 3.75 3.71 4.16 4.73 4.12 4.46 4.22 4.16 4.10 4.29	

<sup>(</sup>a) Since 22 March 1965, authorised dealers have been permitted to hold in addition to Commonwealth Government Securities, a limited proportion of their portfolios in specified bills of exchange. (b) As at last Wednesday. (c) Excludes one Wednesday.

#### LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA(a)

			Ne	w policies iss	ued			Policies
Period		nary		nnuation iness		strial iness	Total	discon- tinued or reduced(c)
	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured	sum insured	Total sum insured
		\$ million		\$ million		\$ million	\$ million	\$ million
Year-								
1963–64	338,655	1,440.7	75,269	631.4	129,301	113.8	2,185.8	905.4
1964–65	346,351	1,550.5	81,265	814.8	127,634	116.7	2,481.9	893.6
1965–66	347,796	1,651.8	93,069	906.1	130,363	125.1	2,683.0	1,123.2
1966–67	383,606	1,925.3	95,325	991.9	134,695	135.0	3,052.1	1,144.5
1967–68	398,209	2,300.9	87,839	1,149.3	136,957	145.4	3,595.6	1,299.8
Quarter ended—								
March 1967	76,209	379.9	16,007	163.4	25,661	25.3	568.5	239.5
June 1967	104,167	525.8	24,512	199.9	37,247	37.3	763.1	275.2
September 1967	107,758	563.2	26,326	274.1	41,370	42.6	879.9	296.6
December 1967	102,249	589.2	21,929	416.9	32,333	35.6	1,041.5	382.5
March 1968	79,513	439.6	18,958	208.2	26,621	28.0	675.8	293.3
June 1968	108,689	708.9	20,626	250.4	36,633	39.1	998.4	327.4

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes policies matured, surrendered, forfeited or converted to other classes of business, etc.

# Life insurance business in Australia(a)—continued Premiums received, amounts paid on claims, surrenders, etc., and new loans paid over (\$'000)

		Premi	ums(b)			Claims, et	c., paid(c)		New
Period	Ordinary business	Superan- nuation business	In- dustrial business	Total	Ordinary business	Superan- nuation business	In- dustrial business	Total	loans paid over(d)
Year—									
1062 64	. 230,664	88,264	33,050	351,978	96,548	37,264	24,446	158,258	160,056
1061 65	. 248,653	100,572	33,910	383,136	108,558	44,911	25,600	179,071	178,152
1965-66	. 270,253	120,583	35,568	426,405	120,094	50,807	28,863	199,763	185,965
1966-67	. 300,317	135,626	38,436	474,380	139,802	59,939	25,557	225,298	163,605
1967–68	. 337,835	161,687	37,368	536,890	155,618	70,864	20,507	246,988	193,969
Quarter ended-	_								
March 1967 .	. 68,756	30,483	6,901	106,141	30,841	13,873	5,081	49,795	34,782
June 1967 .	. 86,800	38,600	10,759	136,159	38,652	15,467	4,985	59,104	41,893
September 196	7 82,347	37,694	9,122	129,162	39,996	18,589	5,133	63,718	46,788
December 19	79,062	40,697	10,642	130,401	38,575	17,492	5,042	61,110	51,100
March 1968 .	. 76,363	37,531	7,624	121,518	34,476	17,221	4,663	56,360	41,788
June 1968 .	. 100,064	45,765	9,980	155,810	42,570	17,562	5,668	65,800	54,293

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities (c) Includes claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Excludes advances of premiums.

## Selected assets held in Australia by life insurance companies(a) (\$'000)

				End of-		
Class of assets		June 1967	September 1967	December 1967	March 1968	June 1968
Fixed assets		 404,370	417,481	431,410	439,385	460,341
Loans (excluding advances of p	remiums)					
On mortgage— Housing		 365,848	366,235	373,779	374,907	378,221
Other		 615,161	625,436	641,283	649,101	665,304
On policies		 142,161	144,481	147,961	152,390	157,766
Other		 40,824	40,756	39,843	43,808	48,140
Total loans		 1,163,994	1,176,909	1,202,866	1,220,206	1,249,431
Investments—						
Government securities		 988,643	1,027,699	1,065,118	1,087,769	1,110,848
Local and semi-governmental	securities	 287,281	294,862	300,429	310,060	312,469
Debentures and notes		 384,999	394,695	397,903	407,941	425,347
Shares		 509,107	524,105	543,006	560,671	576,937
Other		 14,082	13,983	14,527	14,619	17,277
Total investments		 2,184,113	2,255,344	2,320,984	2,381,059	2,442,877
Cash on hand and on deposit		 4,528	3,735	5,298	9,548	15,375
Total selected assets		 3,757,005	3,853,469	3,960,559	4,050,199	4,168,025

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies' ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date.

#### NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA

The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the 'investing public' includes banks and life insurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New money raised by companies in Australia: Industry groups (\$ million)

Share capital (a)	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b)	Total	Share capital (a)	Secured loans (c)	Total	Grand total
	Manuf	ACTURING				
31.9	12.9	44.8	10.0	18.3	28.3	73.1
78.3	27.6	105.9	12.4	19.8	32.2	138.1
94.5	80.1	174.6	13.6	12.8	26.4	201.0
27.9	99.7	127.6	8.6	15.7	24.3	151.9
23.4	83.2	106.6				
6.3	63.8	70.1	2.1	4.3	6.4	76.5
9.6	23.1	32.7	2.1	1.3	3.4	36.1
4 4	13.2	17.3	(d)	(d)	6.3	23.6
7 0	-0.4	7.5	(d)	(d)	8.2	15.7
3.2	18.8	22.0	1.3	2.5	3.8	25.8
12.0	10.4	22.4	3.8	1.3	5.1	27.5
	34.6	37.8	(d)	(d)	3.0	40.8
4.7	19.3	24.0	. ,			
	FINANCE AN	ND PROPERT	Y(b)			
Ī	1			1		1
21.8	89.9	111.7	15.5	2.7	18.2	129.9
12 0	119.8		11.4	1.8		145.8
	63.1	88.4	9.4	4.6	14.0	102.4
			6.4			113.4
15.4	255.5	270.9				
1.4	33.1	34.5	0.8	2.3	3.1	37.6
4 45			(d)			18.3
						38.0
						19.5
1 25						68.1
11 5						86.8
		47.2				49.3
0.0	75.1	76.0	()			
	Сом	IMERCE				
1	1					
44.3	47.7	92.0	7.8	0.6	8.4	100.4
				0.6		38.0
0.5.0						33.0
						40.5
7.0			0.5	0.,	7.2	
,.,	7.7	12.5				
9.7	-3.8	5.9	1.4	0.1	1.5	7.4
40.0						22.1
						9.7
1 4						1.3
						-2.2
2 4						15.5
			1.9	0.2	2.1	9.0
0.6	6.3	6.9				
	Share capital (a)  31.9 78.3 94.5 27.9 23.4 6.3 9.6 4.1 7.9 3.2 12.0 3.2 4.7 15.4 (d) 1.1 (d) (d) (1).5 (d) 0.9	Share capital (a)				

For footnotes see following page.

## New money raised by companies in Australia: Industry groups—continued (\$ million)

	Co	mpanies listed stock exchange	on s		oanies not list tock exchange							
Period	Share capital (a)	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b)	Total	Share capital	Secured loans (c)	Total	Grand total					
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
Year—												
1963–64	28.3	10.1	38.4	11.6	1.3	12.9	51.3					
1964–65	32.7	16.5	49.2	15.1	3.1	18.2	67.4					
1965–66	26.5	11.0	37.5	14.5	4.1	18.6	56.1					
1966–67	47.2	5.3	52.5	13.7	12.7	26.4	78.9					
1967–68	74.4	5.3	79.7									
Quarter ended—												
September 1966	2.5	2.6	5.1	3.3	2.3	5.6	10.7					
December 1966	(d)	(d)	18.6	(d)	(d)	11.5	30.1					
March 1967	4.8	2.5	7.3	(d)	(d)	4.3	11.6					
June 1967	(d)	(d)	21.5	4.6	0.4	5.0	26.5					
September 1967	(d)	(d)	9.7	(d)	(d)	5.2	14.9					
December 1967	20.6	0.5	21.1	(d)	(d)	5.5	26.6					
March 1968	(d)	(d)	23.0	(d)	(d)	4.0	27.0					
June 1968	28.7	-3.1	25.6									
,		Total all	INDUSTRIE	ES								
Year—				(e)	A 1 3 3 5 6 6	(e)	(e)					
1963–64	126.4	160.9	287.3	48.4	22.6	71.0	358.3					
1964–65	146.9	168.6	315.5	51.7	25.2	76.9	392.4					
1965–66	171.3	150.4	321.7	50.8	23.1	73.9	395.6					
1966–67	112.0	199.0	311.0	40.1	36.4	76.5	387.5					
1967–68	120.6	348.2	465.8									
Quarter ended—												
September 1966	19.9	95.7	115.6	8.2	9.0	17.2	132.8					
December 1966	46.9	37.2	84.1	10.9	12.3	23.2	107.3					
March 1967	12.8	55.1	67.9	8.0	7.5	15.5	83.4					
June 1967	32.4	11.0	43.4	13.0	7.6	20.6	64.0					
	15.0	77.4	92.4	8.8	5.7	14.5	106.9					
	46.5	92.6	139.1	13.4	4.5	17.9	157.0					
	23.3	91.5	114.8	10.2	1.7	11.9	126.7					
June 1968	35.2	86.6	121.8									

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Not available for publication. (e) Small share issues of less than \$2,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below.

#### OVERSEAS INVESTMENT

The following tables show overseas investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas

## Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australia, by category of investment (\$A million)

			flow of privatement in compa Australia(a)		investme	al inflow of over the in Australia securities repay		
Year		Undis-	Other		Australian	Overseas o		Total
		tributed income(b)	invest- ment(c)	Total	currency (a)	Countries overseas	I.B.R.D.	
1962–63		106 132 119 117 98	357 313 455 552 358	463 445 574 669 456	-9 -3 -5 -1 -2	81 15 -19 -18 47	12 7 - 1 - 7 -23	547 464 549 643 478

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries. See below. (c) Consists of other direct investment in Australian branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans. See below.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

## Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australia, by domicile of investor (\$A million)

Year				United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	I.B.R.D.	Total
1962–63				222	4	245	63	12	547
963-64				223	9	183	43	7	464
964-65				199	14	275	63	- 1	549
965-66				218	2	332	99	- /	643
1966-67				43	-2	361	99	-23	478

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

## Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia, by category of investment and type of company (a)

#### (\$A million)

			Annual i							
	Year		Australian branches		Australian	subsidiaries		Portfolio invest-	Total	
Year			Unremitted Other direct investment		Undis- tributed profits  Other direct invest- ment		Total	ment and institutional loans(b)	Totak	
1962–63			16	6	90	267	380	82	463	
1963-64			22	36	110	246	414	30	445	
1964-65			11	67	108	346	532	43	574	
1965–66			14	81	103	263	461	208	669	
1966–67			9	88	89	94	281	175	456	
			1					1		

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partially estimated. Includes portfolio investment and loans raised overseas from financial institutions and other companies which have no direct investment in the borrowing company in Australia.

### Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia, by domicile of investor and category of investment(a)

(\$A million)

	Year		United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other	Total
		Direc	CT INVESTMEN	NT—UNDIST	RIBUTED INCO	ме(b)	
1962–63			71	1	27	7	106
1963-64			80	3	45	5	132
1964-65			69	3	40	7	119
1965-66			60	3	49	5	117
1966–67	• •		56	3	41	-2	98
		D	IRECT INVEST	MENT—OTH	IER INVESTMEN	IT	
1962–63			95	-3	145	37	274
1963-64			99	-3	147	39	282
1964-65			170		193	48	412
1965-66			159	-2	136	52	344
1966–67			32	-3	137	16	183
		Portf	OLIO INVESTM	MENT AND IN	STITUTIONAL	LOANS	
1962–63			41	7	14	20	82
1963-64			14	9	8		30
1964-65			19	10	10	5	43
1965-66			40	-1	126	43	208
1966–67	• •		27	-2	78	72	175
			7 79100 20	TOTAL			
1962–63			207	5	185	65	463
1963-64			193	9	200	44	445
964-65			257	14	242	62	574
965-66			259		311	100	669
1966–67			115	-2	(c) 257	86	456

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of Australian branches and undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries. (c) U.S.A. \$244m; Canada \$13m.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

## Annual outflow of Australian investment overseas, by category of investment (\$A million)

				tflow of private in companies of		Annual outflow of	Net overseas	
Year			Undis- tributed income(b)	Other investment (c)	Total	private investment in foreign government securities(a)	by life insurance companies	Total
1962–63			9	- 1	8			8
1963-64			14	-10	4		5	9
1964-65			19	8	26		-10	16
1965-66			18	11	29	- 1	- 5	23
1966-67			13	5	19		2	21

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of overseas branches and undistributed profits of overseas subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in overseas branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

## Annual outflow of Australian investment overseas, by country in which capital invested (\$A million)

	Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Total
1962–63		 -13	12 18		-4 3	8
1963–64 1964–65		 -13 -14	14	-1	17	16
1965-66		 -5	17		10 16	23 21
1966-67		 2	4	• • •	16	21

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

## Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas, by category of investment and type of company(a)

(\$A million) Annual outflow of direct private Australian investment in companies overseas Portfolio investment and Overseas subsidiaries Overseas branches Total Year institutional Total loans(b)Undis-Other Other Unremitted direct investment tributed direct profits investment profits 8 -6 9 14 4 9 1962-63 ... 4 13 5 12 -83 1963-64 ... 1 32 -6 26 10 1964-65 ... 3 20 29 -533 2 3 16 13 1965-66 ... 5 26 19 15 1966-67 8

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Includes portfolio investment and loans raised in Australia from financial institutions and other companies which have no direct investment in the borrowing company overseas.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

## Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas, by country in which capital invested and category of investment(a)

				(\$A million	)		
Year			United Kin <b>g</b> dom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Total
			Undist	RIBUTED IN	соме(b)		
1962–63				3	1	6	9
1963–64			-1	9	1	5	14
1964–65	es mace			10	08/30/14/20	10	19
1965–66			-1	9	1	8	18
1966–67			-2	8		8	13
			Отн	ER INVESTM	ENT(c)		
1962-63			1	8	1	<del>-10</del>	-1
1963-64			-16	9		-3	-10
1964-65			-7	2		12	8
1965–66			2	5		4	11
1966–67			-2			7	5
				Total			
1962–63			1	11	1	1 -4	8
1963-64			-17	18	1	2	4
1964–65			-7	12		21	26
1965–66			2	14	1	12	29
1966–67			-4	8		15	19

<sup>(</sup>a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of overseas branches and undistributed profits of overseas subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in overseas branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

## Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries (\$A million)

	Year	Annual inflow of investment	Annual outflow of investment	Net annual flow	
			1000		
1962–63		 547	8	539	
1963–64		 464	9	455	
1964–65		 549	16	533	
1965–66		 643	23	620	
1966-67		 478	21	457	

## Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries, by country (\$A million)

New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	I.B.R.D.	Net annual flow
-8 -9 -16 -6	245 182 276 332 361	67 40 46 89 83	12 7 -1 -7 -23	539 455 533 620 457
	-6	<del>-6</del> 361	-6     361     83	-6     361     83     -23

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

### UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS

The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(\$ million)

		Cash transactions in respect of trust units and fund shares		Purchases and sales of investments(a)		Total market value of trusts and funds at end of period (f)
Period	Period			Purchases(d)	Sales(e)	
Year—						
1963-64		44.9	20.4	35.2	10.6	249.8
1964–65		36.0	22.6	31.3	18.8	222.2
1965–66		25.2	19.7	23.9	20.0	225.2
1966–67		20.2	21.1	20.5	17.7	224.4
1967–68		30.9	35.1	33.0	40.8	267.5
Quarter ended—					5 2	225.2
June 1966		7.6	6.4	6.1	5.3	219.0
September 1966		5.6	5.4	5.6	4.8	226.5
December 1966		5.5	5.4	5.3	4.7	221.5
March 1967		3.8	5.3	4.1	4.2	224.4
June 1967		5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	239.9
September 1967		9.5	8.0	9.3	11.4	240.3
December 1967	• •	5.5	8.6	6.3	9.3	247.6
March 1968		10.7	12.8	11.5	14.7	267.5
June 1968 September 1968		10.1	14.0	12.6	16.1	263.4

<sup>(</sup>a) Commonwealth Government, local authority and semi-governmental securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term or notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc. (b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during period. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during period. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty.

## SECTION XII. PUBLIC FINANCE

#### COMMONWEALTH FINANCE: SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS

This table summarises transactions of the Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue, Loan and Trust Funds but is not directly comparable with the Commonwealth Public Account table which appeared in previous issues of this publication.

(\$ million)

	1966–67	1967–68		nths ended mber—
			1967	1968
Expenditure(a)	5,536 4,985	6,111 5,469	1,401 849	1,507 916
Deficit	552	642	552	591
Financing— United States Defence Credit (net) Other overseas borrowings (net) Issue of securities in Australia— Net loan proceeds(b) Net change in Treasury Notes on issue Borrowings from the Reserve Bank	91 -62 413 -26 165	118 14 297 184 51	22 -45 176 91 210	34 52 137 70 142
Total securities issued in Australia	552	532	477	349
Funds provided for International Monetary Fund drawings of Australian currency  Use of cash balances  Other financing transactions in Australia(c)	-27  -1	-59 	 92 6	-5 140 21
Deficit	552	642	552	591

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes payments to loan consolidation and investment reserve: 1966–67, \$228 million and 1967–68, \$313 million. (b) Includes State domestic raisings and net sales of Commonwealth securities by government trust account. (c) Includes amounts available to the Commonwealth from its transactions with the Post Office, funds obtained from coinage and bullion transactions, amounts borrowed by government trust accounts, and amounts available from private trust funds.

# CURRENT ACCOUNT OF COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES(a) (\$ million)

							Three mon Septem	
				1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	1967	1968
ndirect taxes				1,598	1,679	1,819	432	468
ncome taxes—companies				816	805	856	26	30
ncome taxes—persons								
Net tax instalments				1,160	1,324	1,507	221	228
Other				569	597	668	55	63
Estate and gift duties				42	49	63	15	18
nterest, etc., received				39	43	25	11	9
Public enterprises income				221	209	260	53	76
Total receipts				4,445	4,706	5,198	813	893
Net current expenditure on	goods a	and service	es	1,168	1,357	1,554	362	406
Subsidies	_			127	146	153	21	33
nterest, etc., paid				29	23	36	24	28
Overseas grants and contrib				127	151	158	42	37
Cash benefits to persons				1,156	1,246	1,294	318	333
Grants towards private capi	ital exp	enditure		47	45	36	10	8
Grants to State and local			rities	876	965	1,057	244	281
Devaluation compensation						21		
Surplus on current account			٠	915	775	890	207	234
Total outlay				4,445	4,706	5,198	813	893

<sup>(</sup>a) This table represents a reclassification in a National Accounts form of the current transactions of all Commonwealth authorities. It includes transactions in respect of the Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory and the various Commonwealth semi-governmental authorities. Taxation receipts have been adjusted by offsetting payments of income tax by Commonwealth semi-governmental authorities and remissions under special circumstances of income taxes and customs duties and, consequently, will not agree in total with figures shown on page 116.

### PUBLIC FINANCE

# COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS (\$ million)

to timocal atdioxid to a model atdioxid bacteria			1964–65	196566	1966–67	1967-68
Loans raised for the Commonwealth-	_			rene i i mues división		
Balance from 30 June		 	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Loans raised in Australia		 	124.8	233.7	304.9	410.8
Loans raised overseas		 	60.4	50.1	85.2	116.0
Total loans raised		 	185.2	283.7	390.1	526.8
Less expenses of flotation		 	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.7
Total		 	184.9	283.3	388.1	525.1
Loans raised for the States -						1 000
Balance from 30 June		 				
Loans raised in Australia		 	510.3	571.9	627.9	714.6
Loans raised overseas		 	17.7	17.9		
Total		 	528 0	589.8	627.9	714.6

# COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE (\$ million)

				1964-65	1965–66	1966-67	1967-68
	6.1						2 7 254,4
Loans raised for the Co	ommonwe	alth—					
Assistance to States f	or housin	g	 	102.7	117.0	120.0	122.8
Defence services			 		89.5	198.4	329.3
War and repatriation	services		 	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.2
Loan—Oantas			 	26.3	25.2	16.4	34.7
Loan-Australian Na				8.6	5.1	14.4	4.5
Mount Isa railway as			 	3.0			0.6
Snowy Mountains H		ric Autho		19.6	16.0	4.5	
Works and other pur				0.1			
Other			 		0.3	0.2	0.2
Redemptions			 	17.4	23.8	28.3	27.7
Balance at 30 June			 	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total			 	184.9	283.5	388.1	525.1
oans raised for the Sta	ates—						
Proceeds paid to Stat	es-						
New South Wales			 	149.5	152.2	163.6	172.2
Victoria			 	121.0	123.2	132.5	139.7
Oueensland			 	48.0	63.7	55.9	60.5
South Australia			 	59.0	61.9	67.7	71.8
Western Australia			 	47.0	47.9	51.1	53.2
Tasmania			 	32.2	33.2	34.5	38.9
Total			 	456.7	482.1	505.3	536.5
Redemptions			 	71.3	107.7	122.6	178.1
Total			 	528.0	589.8	627.9	714.6

# COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1965–66(a) Resident individuals

			Taxable	income(c)	**
Grade of actual income Territory of asses	Taxpayers	Actual income(b)	Salary and wages	Total	Net tax assessed
\$ \$	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
417- 599	 . 141,676	72,390	57,744	69,313	1,589
600- 799	 . 182,683	128,101	98,948	118,703	3,847
800- 999	 214.057	193,848	148,467	176,202	7,826
1,000- 1,199	 245 947	270,268	201,395	242,538	13,440
1,200- 1,399	 250 266	337,455	250,341	299,783	19,810
1,400- 1,599	 200,021	420,103	312,061	371,026	28,135
1,600- 1,799	 070 070	463,551	338,246	404,193	34,171
1,800- 1,999	 0/0 000	498,318	350,347	423,000	38,824
2,000- 2,199	 200 226	588,823	406,905	486,120	47,834
2,200- 2,399	 204 001	655,572	447,935	528,956	55,588
2,400- 2,599	 200 127	719,954	488,592	572,251	63,715
2,600- 2,799	 204 041	768,383	516,711	601,092	70,434
2,800- 2,999	 260 121	754,106	500,828	584,594	72,227
3,000- 3,199	 227 562	704,641	462,682	544,882	70,930
3,200- 3,399	 101 241	630,901	408,758	486,340	66,400
3,400- 3,599	 162 477	568,010	362,789	436,880	62,271
3,600- 3,799	120 025	510,197	321,097	392,027	58,338
3,800- 3,999	110 126	437,970	269,819	336,065	52,026
4.000 4.000	221 512	1,466,026	850,741	1,130,970	194,001
F 000 F 000	 1.41.400	769.344	392,488	601,229	120,646
C 000 # 000	 111 100	759,588	325,394	607,328	143,944
0.000 0.000	 40 420	376,287	130,653	310,974	88,221
10 000 11 000	 20.701	226,307	66,080	191,143	62,443
40,000 40,000	 44 505	148,832	37,557	127,920	46,640
14,000 15,000	 6 925	101,876	22,855	88,636	35,006
	 1.200	72,708	15,930	63,955	26,854
16,000–17,999		52,773	10,633	46,735	20,620
18,000–19,999	 £ 202		24,473	112,187	53,912
20,000–29,999		125,278	- ,	38,963	20,639
30,000–39,999		43,279	8,209		
40,000–59,999		29,454	6,190	26,547	15,145
60,000–99,999		14,039	2,367	12,781	7,836
100,000 and over	 . 60	9,300	647	7,789	4,942
Total	 . 4,770,552	12,917,678	7,837,883	10,441,122	1,608,256
Central Office		100,233	21,598	85,397	28,837
New South Wales	 . 1,760,852	4,762,909	3,055,964	3,859,568	589,405
Victoria	 . 1,385,404	3,816,113	2,325,632	3,125,394	492,744
Queensland	 (00 255	1,613,130	893,718	1,262,981	184,506
South Australia	 454 470	1,165,065	689,484	940,405	135,400
Western Australia	 . 331,053	902,118	502,880	726,818	110,387
Tasmania	 144 450	374,986	224,109	295,365	41,899
Northern Territory	12.026	43,310	25,021	30,291	4,803
Australian Capital Terri	10.051	139,816	99,478	114,903	20,274
Total	 . 4,770,552	12,917,678	7,837,883	10,441,122	1,608,256

<sup>(</sup>a) Assessment year 1966-67. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as 'Gross income including exempt income less expenditure incurred in gaining that income.' (c) Taxable income is the income remaining after deducting from the assessable income all the allowable deductions.

## COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1965-66(a)

### Resident and non-resident companies

Gra	ide of taxabl	e incom	e		Taxable			Non taxable	
\$	\$			Companies	Taxable income	Net tax assessed(b)	Companies	Taxable income(c)	Loss for year
	,				PRIVATE				
				No.	\$'000	\$'000	No.	\$'000	\$'000
Loss							25,257		
Nil					• • •	• •	11,031		111,18
1-	1,999			16,810	13,105	3,367		2 120	• •
2,000-			• •	24,359	132,275	33,134	2,669 3,364	2,120	
10,000-		• •		9,456	130,672	35,647		16,559	
20,000-		• •		4,612	127,384	38,084	956 433	13,320	• •
40,000-	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	• •	• •	2,375	142,385	,		11,934	
100,000-				531	72,172	44,727 23,154	180	10,618	
200,000-	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			156	42,122	13,526	7	5,617	• •
	- 999,999		• •	62	34,521	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		1,774	
1,000,000	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	• •	• •	9	13,315	11,213	6	3,182	• •
1,000,000	and over		•		13,313	4,061	1	1,147	• • •
To	tal		• •	58,370	707,951	206,913	43,944	66,272	111,181
					Non-privat	Е		25016	3 12 1
Loss							2,361		77,487
Nil							1,597		
1-	- 1,999			1,937	978	357	81	45	
2,000-	- 9,999			1,842	10,865	3,955	64	362	
10,000-	- 19,999			1,562	21,806	8,123	45	679	
20,000-	- 39,999			1,146	32,870	12,441	65	1,881	
40,000-	99,999			1,326	84,759	30,640	109	6,970	
100,000-	199,999			832	118,338	40,690	71	10,401	
200,000-	399,999			573	160,765	52,869	37	10,432	
400,000-	999,999			453	278,211	88,457	39	22,302	
,000,000	and over			292	1,047,582	325,134	18	40,305	
Tot	al			9,963	1,756,174	562,665	4,487	93,379	77,487
				A	LL COMPANI	ES			
Private and	d non-priv	ate		68,333	2,464,125	769,578	48,431	159,651	188,668
special sec				1,503	28,416	11,582	10	51	100,000
Non-profit				700	6,345	2,237	981	65	400
Co-operati				2,979	9,156	3,528	759	34	4,611
70-4	al			73,515	2,508,042	786,925	50,181	159,802	193,680

<sup>(</sup>a) Assessment year 1966-67. (b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of private companies, \$2,618,000. (c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

#### PUBLIC FINANCE

## COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1967-68

Grade of value of g	Grade of value of gift as assessed		Assessments(a)	Value as assessed	Net duty assessed
\$ \$			No.	\$'000	\$'000
1- 1.999			656	427	16
2.000- 3,999			290	801	26
4,000- 5,999			1,326	6,512	192
6,000- 7,999			1,064	7,222	220
8,000- 9,999			780	6,832	211
10,000-19,999			2,510	36,113	1,113
20,000-39,999			2,029	49,037	1,933
40,000–99,999			559	30,522	2,477
100,000 and over			79	12,857	2,514
Total			9,293	150,322	8,701

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1967-68.

## COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1967-68

				Gross value	as assessed	Statutory exemption	Dutiable	Net duty	
Grade of net value	e of esta	ite	Estates(a)	Realty	Total	(b)	value(c)	payable	
\$ 1- 9,999 10,000- 19,999 20,000- 29,999 30,000- 39,999 40,000- 49,999 50,000- 59,999 60,000- 79,999 80,000- 119,999 120,000-139,999 140,000-199,999 200,000-349,999 350,000-499,999			No. 45 2,293 3,563 2,320 1,496 1,005 1,283 845 464 304 461 278 77	\$'000 119 14,234 34,952 28,300 23,338 18,127 28,656 23,381 15,165 11,517 19,467 14,749 4,697	\$'000 324 35,120 93,192 84,258 70,125 57,274 92,997 78,585 52,381 40,813 78,744,097 33,616	\$'000 171 22,857 56,864 33,079 18,376 10,290 9,544 3,728 690 72 58 48	\$'000 111 8,034 25,278 39,497 41,551 38,325 67,842 60,234 41,311 31,512 58,996 51,773 23,671 19,477	\$'000 3 239 748 1,253 1,762 2,163 4,925 5,435 5,435 4,453 3,852 8,742 10,835 6,021 4,908	
500,000–999,999 1,000,000 and over	• •		45 10	4,485 1,821	32,089 16,612		8,706	2,371	
Total			14,489	243,007	840,226	155,800	516,320	57,711	

(a) Assessments issued during year 1967–68. (b) Exemption allowable where whole of estate passes to widow or widower, children or grandchildren, is \$20,000 decreasing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$20,000. Where estate does not pass to widow, etc., exemption is \$10,000 decreasing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$10,000. (c) Dutiable value is gross value as assessed less debts and charges, state probate and succession duties, exempt estate and statutory exemption. Rates of duty range from 3.0 per cent on \$20,000 and under to 27.9 per cent on \$1,000,000 and over.

### COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

#### (\$ million)

	Net sales of tax-	Taxable sales							
Period	able and exempt goods	2½ per cent	12½ per cent	22½ per cent	25 per cent	Total	Sales tax payable		
Year—									
1963–64	8,509.3	473.9	1,203.1	503.7	212.1	2,392.8	328.6		
1964–65	9,407.8	513.6	1,313.9	87.9	673.5	2,588.9	365.2		
1965–66	9,756.6	521.8	1,415.2		707.8	2,644.8	366.9		
1966–67	10,640.1	615.3	1,479.7		743.2	2,838.3	386.2		
1967–68	11,489.4	680.5	1,575.9		839.0	3,095.5	423.8		
Quarter—									
March 1967	2,485.3	130.9	337.1		168.1	636.1	87 4		
June 1967	2,738.9	149.0	358.4		183.8	691.3	94.5		
September 1967	2,839.8	160.6	393.3		194.4	748.3	101.8		
December 1967	3,028.2	195.9	434.4		228.8	859.1	116.4		
March 1968	2,716.6	146.9	360.4		193.7	701.0	97.1		
June 1968	2,904.7	177.1	387.7		222.2	787.0	108.4		

# STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS (\$ million)

Item and year	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
	·		'ENUE				
		190	6–67				
Taxation(b)	152.4	134.9	50.3	42.3	28.7	13.1	421.8
Railways	(c) 213.3	105.0	85.4	(c) 30.1	48.2	13.1	482.0
Tramways and omnibuses	26.9						26.9
Other business and industrial	20.7					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	20.3
undertakings	17.7	35.6		31.9	8.3	0.2	93.8
Land	27.4	9.0	13.6	2.1	7.7	1.8	61.6
Interest, n.e.i.	7.8	22.7	16.0	19.9	13.7	15.5	95.5
Commonwealth grants(d)	304.5	214.4	139.7	100.2	(e) 106.7	(e) 56.0	921.6
Commonwealth National				100.2	(0) 100.7	(0) 50.0	721.0
Welfare Fund payments	13.5	3.9	1.5	2.9	0.2	1.1	23.2
All other sources	67.1	34.1	17.3	21.4	14.7	6.0	160.5
Total revenue 1966-67	830.7	559.6	323.8	250.8	228.1	93.8	2,286.9
Total revenue—							
1965–66	771.6	508.6	294.5	228.8	206.7	84.9	2,095.1
1964–65	729.1	480.7	267.1	214.2	180.1	75.8	1,947.1
1963–64	684.5	444.4	260.9	203.0	167.9	68.4	1,829.1
1962–63	625.3	414.2	247.0	187.4	157.2	63.3	1,694.3

For footnotes see next page.

#### PUBLIC FINANCE

# State Consolidated Revenue Funds—continued (\$ million)

Item and year	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
			nditure 66–67				
Debt charges	. 109.0	103.0	54.7	60.3	41.8	28.2	397.
Railways	. 172.7	97.0	87.7	31.1	45.8	2.9	437.
Tramways and omnibuses.	. 28.4				0.6	1.0	30.
Other business and industria	ıl						
	. 13.1	12.6		15.9	12.6	0.8	55.
	. 209.9	156.7	63.5	57.1	44.4	21.3	552.
Hospitals		64.6	34.5	28.1	23.5	8.3	233.
	. 17.7	6.4	9.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	46.
All other expenditure .	. 208.5	119.3	74.0	53.7	(f) 54.5	( <i>f</i> ) 28.1	538.
Total expenditure							
1966–67	. 833.8	559.6	323.5	250.7	228.2	94.4	2,290.
Total expenditure—							
1965–66	. 776.3	516.7	298.0	235.7	206.7	86.9	2,120.
1964–65	. 734.2	480.7	271.2	216.8	184.8	77.4	1,965.
1963–64	. 684.0	444.9	260.5	199.8	170.7	69.6	1,829.
1962–63	. 624.9	414.2	246.9	186.8	158.7	64.3	1,695.

(a) In addition to consolidated revenue fund, includes business undertakings—railways, tramways and omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(i) \$1,792,000 on account of debt charges not recouped to consolidated revenue fund from business undertakings and (ii) \$2,400,000 for contributions from consolidated revenue fund towards losses on tramways and omnibus services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation, Commonwealth and State 1966–67, see p. 117. (c) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to railway revenue have been excluded: New South Wales, \$1,600,000; South Australia, \$8,000,000. (d) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1963–64: Western Australia, \$4,706,000; Tasmania, \$1,166,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, \$4,706,000; Tasmania, \$1,166,000.

# STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1966-67 (\$ million)

	1	1	I	1	1	1	
Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and services— Railways Tramways and omnibuses Roads and bridges Harbours, rivers, lights, etc. Water supply and sewerage Electricity and Gas supply Public buildings Housing	17.1 0.3 4.0 10.4 17.7 15.0 76.0	16.4  1.5 2.9 18.6 15.6 63.3 1.3	22.1  -1.2 0.9  3.6 20.4 1.0	4.6  0.7 1.6 21.0 6.4 25.5 -1.0	8.9 0.2  1.7 12.3 2.4 19.5 3.1	0.3  1.9 1.5 18.0 9.0 -0.3	69.4 0.4 24.5 71.2 60.9 213.5 4.2
Other(a)	1.4	2.4 -2.0	11.7	5.1 0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.7
Water conservation, irrigation and drainage Other	15.1 4.0	6.8	6.9 5.8	1.3 1.0 0.5	1.4 0.9 0.2	3.4 1.5	24.6 21.9 3.9
Total works, etc	162.2 7.2	128.7 4.2	71.0 1.5	66.7 1.0	51.0 0.1	36.4 0.2	515.9 14.2
Grand total	169.3	132.9	72.5	67.6	51.1	36.6	530.1

For footnotes see top table next page.

# TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30 JUNE 1967 (\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.(c)	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and services—							
Railways	724.8	438.7	349.3	160.1	180.8	33.2	1,886.9
Tramways and omnibuses	48.1			17.2	4.6	2.9	72.7
Roads and bridges	70.1	64.0	8.5	12.1	9.8	)	
Harbours, rivers, lights, etc	. 153.6	23.8	12.3	52.3	51.4	57.4	515.4
Water supply and sewerage	253.2	375.9	8.0	309.9	152.1	17.0	1,116.1
Electricity and Gas supply	388.8	253.5	17.8	139.1	47.4	272.0	1,118.6
Public buildings	738.6	639.5	215.4	219.4	173.1	104.3	2,090.3
Unemployment relief	31.6	26.3				0.6	58.5
Housing	15.5	34.7	51.5	89.8	41.6	27.7	260.8
Other( $a$ )	40.5	34.4	236.0	13.9	20.7	20.4	365.9
Primary production—							200.5
Land settlement(b)	84.1	235.9	17.7	22.0	26.6	8.5	394.6
Water conservation, irriga-					20.0	0.5	374.0
tion and drainage	240.0		75.6	35.3	33.0		392.8
Other	61.2	82.3	112.2	51.0	48.5	19.1	374.3
Other purposes	0.4	44.5	0.6	21.8	47.2	12.1	126.6
Total works, etc	2,859.6	2,253.5	1,104.8	1,143.9	836.8	575.2	8,773.7
Non-works	120 6	97.6	54.3	19.0	46.0	16.9	354.3
Grand total	2,980.2	2,351.1	1,159.1	1,162.9	882.8	592.1	9,128.1

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes loans to local bodies, etc. (b) Includes advances to settlers and soldier land settlement. (c) Gross expenditure from loan fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from loan funds, from treasurer's advance account and from State loans repayment fund.

# GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES, AND INTEREST LIABILITY, 30 JUNE 1968

		C	urrency in w	hich repayat	ole		Australiar equiv	currency calent(a)
State	Australian dollars	Sterling	United States dollars	Canadian dollars	Swiss francs	Nether- lands guilders	Total amount on issue	Total interest liability
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania	\$A m 2,497.7 1,896.2 1,015.8 1,003.5 723.8 546.5	£Stg m 93.8 29.0 24.2 24.2 31.3 4.2	\$US m 73.0 37.0 26.6 20.0 12.5 12.0	\$Can m 4.1 3.3 1.7 1.8 1.3 1.0	Sw Fr m 15.8 12.7 6.4 6.8 4.9 3.7	f m 9.7 7.8 4.0 3.9 3.0 2.3	\$A m 2,772.8 1,998.6 1,094.9 1,077.0 804.9 568.3	\$A m 134.3 98.1 52.0 51.9 38.2 27.8
Total	7,683.5	206.6	181.1	13.0	50.3	30.7	8,316.5	402.2

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30 June 1968.

(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY)

# CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS (\$ million)

			(4)	шшиоп)						
		N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Six States	Cwlth	Grand total(b)
	тні	REE MON	THS EN	DED SEP	TEMBER	1967				
Revenue—										
Commonwealth grants	٠	76.0	57.4	36.3	25.9	27.5	14.3	237.3		
Taxation		44.3	31.1	13.6	8.3	7.6	3.1	107.9	739.3	
Business undertakings—									0.00	
Railways		58.1	24.6	24.4	7.6	12.5		127.2	5.3	
Other		10.5	2.4		7.5	1.9			(c)120.5	
Other	• •	17.5	13.3	6.8	11.4	7.0	4.3	60.3	80.5	
Total		206.3	128.8	81.1	60.6	56.4	21.7	555.0	945.6	1,248.0
Editum										
Expenditure— Grants to States( $d$ )									309.2	
Debt charges		27.5	25.7	13.3	14.2	9.8	7.8	98.2		
Business undertakings(e)—	• •	27.5	23.7	13.5	11.2	7.0	,	, , , ,	1010	
Railways		48.1	28.7	21.4	7.9	11.7		117.8	5.9	
Other		9.1	3.8		4.4		(f)0.9		(c)159.0	
Other		107.5	74.8	42.3	36.5	32.0		310.5		
Total		192.1	133.0	77.0	62.9	55.7	26.1	546.8	1,351.2	1.645
Total										
Surplus (+) or deficit (-)		+14.2	-4.2	+4.1	-2.3	+0.7	-4.3	+8.2	-405.6	-397.
	THE	REE MON	THS ENI	DED SEP	TEMBER	1968				
Revenue—		1								
Commonwealth grants		83.7	63.0	40.7	28.1	30.7	15.2	261.4		
Taxation		48.2	36.3	13.5	8.5	10.0	3.5	119.8	797.3	
Business undertakings—										
Railways		58.6	22.7	25.9	7.1	13.7		128.0		
Other		12.8	2.3		8.9	2.2		26.2	(c) 11.8	
Other		22.1	13.9	7.4	12.1	8.3	5.8	69.6	90.2	
Total		225.4	138.2	87.5	64.6	64.9	24.4	605.0	904.9	1,226.
Expenditure—									227 2	
Grants to States $(d)$		22 -	20 1	1.7	100	11 -		110.3	337.3	
Debt charges		32.5	30.4					118.2		
Business undertakings(e)—		49.8	27.1	23.7	8.1			120.1	4.7	
Railways		10.3	3.9		4.1		(f)1.1		(c) 18.0	
Other		123.1	81.8	45.9	39.7	36.3	16.5	343.2	940.7	
Other		215 0	1/2 1	07 1	60 7	61 6	27.0	602 2	1 244 2	1 664
Total		215.8	143.1	87.1	68.7	61.6	27.0	003.3	1,344.3	1,004.
1000		+9.6	-4.9	+0.4	-4.1	+3.2	-2.6	+1.6	-439.4	-437.
Surplus (+) or deficit (-)								0.1		

<sup>(</sup>a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the business undertakings—railways, tramways and omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the annual budget papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special purposes payments grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated. (c) Due to accounting changes introduced in 1968-69 and affecting Consolidated Revenue Fund receipts and expenditure of the Post Office, figures for "Orher—Commonwealth Business Undertakings" are not comparable for 1967-68 and 1968-69. (d) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds. (e) Excludes interest, etc., charges. (f) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Trust.

### NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS

#### (\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total Six States	Cwlth	Grand total
Year— 1966–67 1967–68	162.2 170.1	128.7 135.7	71.0 75.1	66.7 65.2	51.0 53.2	36.4 42.1	515.9 541.4	155.2 162.1	671.1 703.4
Three months ended— September 1967 September 1968	32.7 40.7	33.4 36.8	7.9 12.0	12.4 14.2	4.8	5.0 11.1	96.4 122.9	19.3 16.6	115.6 139.5

### TAXATION: COMMONWEALTH AND STATE

### (\$ million)

State, etc.	Income taxes	Customs and excise duties	Land tax	Probate, succes- sion and estate duties	Other stamp duties (n.e.i.)	Motor taxes	Racing taxes	All other taxes	Total taxes
				190	66-67(a)				
New South Wales			33.6	45.0	45.2	64.3	13.7	33.0	234.8
Victoria			21.1	35.0	40.5	55.9	14.1	16.7	183.4
Queensland			4.7	12.0	16.6	30.4	4.5	12.0	80.1
South Australia			7.6	7.3	9.2	16.3	2.5	2.3	45.3
Western Australia			3.5	4.8	11.7	16.6	3.2	4.1	43.8
Tasmania			2.1	2.1	3.2	5.1	1.1	0.9	14.6
Total States			72.7	106.2	126.4	188.6	39.0	69.0	602.1
Commonwealth	2,729.8	1,081.6		41.5				(b)600.8	4,453.8
Grand Total	2,729.8	1,081.6	72.7	147.8	126.4	188.6	39.0	669.9	5,055.9

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. For details of Commonwealth taxation see table below. (b) Includes sales tax, \$380,673,000; and Pay-roll Tax, \$172,232,000.

#### 1963-64 to 1967-68

		Taxa	ation by Co	mmonweal	th Governm	nent		Taxation by State	Total
Year	Income taxes	Customs	Excise	Sales tax	Pay-roll tax	Other	Total	govern- ments	taxation
1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67	1,874.5 2,295.6 2,549.7 2,729.8 3,036.7	232.6 268.5 271.0 275.9 312.3	582.5 631.2 752.0 806.4 855.2	325.2 362.9 370.0 380.7 416.7	136.4 150.1 161.9 172.2 184.4	67.7 78.8 80.7 88.8 108.9	3,218.8 3,787.0 4,185.3 4,453.8 4,914.2	450.7 496.3 538.8 602.1	3,669.5 4,283.4 4,724.1 5,055.9

## GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES

In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of overseas loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

Currency in which repayable or payable  Total Governmen	1964								
		1903	1966	1967	1968				
	T SECURITII	es on Issue							
Australian dollars \$A m   2,568.7   2,512.9   2,520.8   2,531.4   2,6									
Sterling £Stg m	79.4	76.3	73.4	69.3	80.4				
United States dollars \$US m	351.3	368.6	380.1	516.5	705.1				
Canadian dollars \$Can m	50.4	49.7	49.2	48.5	39.9				
Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m	194.3				239.7				
	7.2				6.7				
German deutsche marks D.M. m	37.9	84.6	84.6	84.6	178.2				
Total \$A m	3,172.4	3,134.0	3,144.5	3,275.3	3,600.3				
Australian dollars \$A m	5,749.6	6,182.3	6,613.7	7,145.7	7,683.5				
Sterling £Stg m	284.8	268.7	255.7	233.9	206.0				
United States dollars \$US m	221.0	229.9	236.6	194.8	181.1				
Canadian dollars \$Can m	16.1	15.6			13.0				
Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m	50.3	50.3			50				
Netherlands guilders f. m	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	30.				
German deutsche marks D.M. m									
Total \$A m	6,690.6	7,090.5	7,494.6	7,934.1	8,316.5				
Australian dollars \$A m	8,318.4	8,695.2	9,134.5	9,677.1	10,358.				
	364.2	344.9	329.1	303.1	287.				
	572.3	598.5	616.7	711.3	886.2				
Swiss francs   Sw. Fr. m   Netherlands guilders   f. m   7   7   7   7   7   7   7   7   7	66.4	65.3	63.9	62.3	52.9				
	244.6	244.6	244.4	290.0	290.0				
	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	37.3				
German deutsche marks D.M. m	37.9	84.6	84.6	84.6	178.2				
Total \$A m	9,863.0	10,224.5	10,639.1	11,209.4	11,916.				
Annual	Interest Pa	AYABLE							
Australian dollars \$A m	344.5	372.7			496.				
	15.2	14.6	14.1	13.2	13.2				
United States dollars \$US m	28.2	29.9			46.4				
Canadian dollars \$Can m	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.				
Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m	10.2	10.2	10.2		12.				
Netherlands guilders. f. m	2.0	2.0	2.0		1.				
German deutsche marks D.M. m	2.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	11.				
Commonwealth SA m	118.3	119.7	122.1	129.2	144.				
		322.5	352.1	379.9	402.				
States \$A m									
	Netherlands guilders	Total	Netherlands guilders   f. m   7.2   37.9   84.6	Netherlands guilders	Netherlands guilders. f. m German deutsche marks D.M. m  Total . \$A m  3,172.4 3,134.0 3,144.5 3,275.3  Australian dollars . \$A m  Sterling . £Stg m  284.8 268.7 255.7 233.9  United States dollars . \$Can m  16.1 15.6 14.7 13.9  Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m  50.3 50.3 50.3 50.3  Source marks D.M. m  Total . \$A m  6,690.6 7,090.5 7,494.6 7,934.1  Australian dollars . \$A m  8,318.4 8,695.2 9,134.5 9,677.1  Australian dollars . \$Can m  16.1 15.6 14.7 13.9  German deutsche marks D.M. m  Total . \$A m  6,690.6 7,090.5 7,494.6 7,934.1  Australian dollars . \$Can m  66.4 65.3 63.9 62.3  Swiss francs Sw. Fr. m  244.6 244.6 244.4 290.0  Netherlands guilders. f. m  40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0  German deutsche marks D.M. m  Total . \$A m  9,863.0 10,224.5 10,639.1 11,209.4  Australian dollars . \$Can m  37.9 84.6 84.6 84.6  Australian dollars . \$A m  37.9 84.6 84.6 84.6  Australian dollars . \$A m  37.9 84.6 84.6 84.6  Australian dollars . \$A m  37.9 84.6 84.6 84.6  Australian dollars . \$A m  37.9 84.6 84.6 84.6  Australian dollars . \$A m  37.9 84.6 84.6 84.6  Australian dollars . \$A m  37.9 84.6 84.6 84.6  Australian dollars . \$A m  37.9 84.6 84.6 84.6  Australian dollars . \$A m  38.6 8  Canadian dollars . \$Can m  30.0 2.0 2.0 2.0  Canadian dollars . \$Can m  30.0 2.0 2.0 2.0  German deutsche marks D.M. m  21.1 4.8 4.8 4.8  Australian dollars . \$Can m  30.3 3.2 3.1 3.0  Canadian dollars . \$Can m  30.3 3.2 3.1 3.0  Canadian dollars . \$Can m  30.3 3.2 3.1 3.0  Canadian dollars . \$Can m  30.3 3.2 3.1 3.0  Canadian dollars . \$Can m  30.3 3.2 3.1 3.0  Canadian dollars . \$Can m  30.3 3.2 3.1 3.0  Canadian dollars . \$Can m  30.3 3.2 3.1 3.1  Australian dollars . \$Can m  30.3 3.2 3.1 3.0  Canadian dollars . \$Can m  30.4 4.5 4.8 4.8  Australian dollars . \$Can m  30.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.0				

#### SECTION XIII. SOCIAL STATISTICS

# COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM NATIONAL WELFARE FUND(a) (\$'000)

Service Approximation of the service and the s	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	Three mor Septe	
				1967	1968
Social services—					
Age and invalid pensions	442,355	481,840	513,984	136,752	140,210
Widows' pensions	50,017	56,438	61,061	13,919	14,481
Funeral benefits	1,050	1,334	1,338	370	460
Maternity allowances	7,159	7,294	7,349	1,789	2,014
Child endowment	176,432	199,282	187,920	43,358	46,049
Unemployment, sickness and special			arg Milata	,	,
benefits	15,557	19,044	18,832	4,861	4,454
Commonwealth rehabilitation service	1,660	1,844	1,944	509	548
Sheltered employment allowance(b)			104		55
State grants (deserted wives) $(c)$			201		204
Total, social services	694,229	767,076	792,734	201,558	208,476
Health services—					
Hospital and nursing home benefits	60,743	67,398	74,750	18,447	19,690
Medical benefits	41,282	43,841	46,431	12,155	12,828
Medical benefits for pensioners	13,365	14,351	16,116	4,005	4,157
Pharmaceutical benefits	67,713	72,001	73,019	13,883	20,229
Pharmaceutical benefits for pensioners	24,071	29,280	32,115	9,402	9,060
Tuberculosis campaign and allowances	14,665	12,176	12,360	431	1,246
Milk for school children	8,493	9,021	9,831	1,862	1,824
Miscellaneous health services	3,453	3,947	4,349	894	870
Total, health services	233,785	252,014	268,972	61,079	69,903
Rental losses(d)	213	142	44	44	
Home savings grants	13,346	11,885	13,299	3,579	3,556
Grand total	941,574	1,031,117	1,075,049	226,259	281,936

<sup>(</sup>a) The National Welfare Fund does not cover administration and capital expenditure on social and health services, or cash payments made to individuals for education, repatriation and certain other miscellaneous social services. (b) Commenced 6 July 1967. (c) Commenced 1 January 1968. (d) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing.

#### COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS

State and year		Number o	f pensioners a	at 30 June		ekly pension June	Amount paid during year ended
,		Age	Invalid	Total	Age(a)	Invalid(a)	30 June (b)
1968—					\$	\$	\$ '000
New South Wales		262,691	46,209	308,900	12.27	13.35	200,962
Victoria		174,777	26,718	201,495	12.28	13.42	129,334
Queensland		108,070	19,621	127,691	12.23	13.34	82,210
South Australia		64,432	9,584	74,016	12.01	13.31	46,711
Western Australia		48,850	8,310	57,160	12.09	13.36	36,418
Tasmania		20,411	3,548	23,959	12.12	13.54	15,414
Northern Territory		1,327	466	1,793	12.84	13.64	1,336
Australian Capital Te	rritory	1,707	289	1,996	12.17	13.61	1,111
Abroad		(c)	(c)	(c)			488
Total		682,265	114,745	797,010	12.22	13.37	513,984
Total—							
1967		651,363	112,314	763,677	12.38	13.30	481,840
1966		636,984	106,645	743,629	11.33	12.24	442,355
1965		628,100	107,473	735,573	11.18	11.73	426,597
1964		615,186	109,725	724,911	10.71	11.26	399,880

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes supplementary assistance, guardian's allowance and additional pension for children, where applicable.
(b) Includes: Supplementary assistance; amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; allowances to wives of age and invalid pensioners; and allowances and additional pension for dependent children of age and invalid pensioners.

(c) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

Note. Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over, invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 10 October 1968 the maximum rate is \$14 a week for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving a pension, tuberculosis allowance, unemployment, or sickness benefit. The rate for married couple pensioners is \$12.50 each. An allowance is also payable for the non-pensioner wife and dependent children of an age or invalid pensioner, and a guardian's allowance is payable to a single pensioner with dependent children. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of \$2 a week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

#### COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT

	Chi	ldren under	16 years			Student c	hildren(a)			Amount
State and year ended	Endo			roved		owed ilies		oved utions	Total endowed children and	paid during year ended
30 June	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children	students	30 June
										\$'000
1968— N.S.W	604,456 462,300 234,989 159,723 130,389 54,912 8,236 14,339 285	1,294,661 1,015,234 545,691 352,366 302,516 127,849 18,958 31,920 644 3,689,839	138 112 56 56 71 22 35 1	6,185 5,303 3,730 1,912 3,976 432 5,669 32 	60,978 49,574 14,046 17,447 10,106 3,824 340 2,147 26	66,456 54,834 15,144 18,801 10,870 4,163 367 2,410 31	13 32 14 17 22 3 5	112 100 137 197 129 3 21	1,367,414 1,075,471 564,702 373,276 317,491 132,447 25,015 34,362 675 3,890,853	64,684 52,675 28,177 17,835 14,845 6,612 1,209 1,810 74
Total— 1967 1966 1965 1964	1,640,390 1,610,490 1,582,801 1,555,630	3,642,994 3,593,933 3,546,040 3,484,008	497 488 490 502	26,562 25,287 26,255 26,107	151,623 132,900 128,641 113,062	164,814 143,077 138,006 120,697	97 88 104 53	547 349 315 235	3,834,917 3,762,646 3,710,616 3,631,047	(c) 199,282 176,432 172,830 (c) 168,758

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14 January 1964. (b) Includes expenditure for endowed student children as follows: 1963–64, \$3,860,000; 1964–65, \$9,960,000; 1965–66, \$11,388,000; 1966–67, \$12,492,000; 1967–68, \$14,112,000. (c) Expenditure for this year includes five 12-weekly payments instead of the usual four 12-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

Note. From January 1964 the weekly rates are: \$0.50 for the first child in a family, \$1.00 for the second child, \$1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, \$1.50 for each child under 16 years in an institution, and \$1.50 for full time student children between 16 and 21 years. From 19 September 1967, cumulative increases of 25c became payable for the fourth and subsequent children under 16 years in a family, making \$1.75 for the fourth child, \$2.00 for the fifth, \$2.25 for the sixth, and so on.

#### COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS

	Pensi	ons current at 30	June	Average weekly	Amount paid during
State and year	Class 'A' pensioners(a)	Other widows (b)	All widows	pension at 30 June(c)	year ended 30 June(c)
968—				\$	\$'000
Now Couth Wales	13,163	14,752	27,915	15.78	22,745
Victoria	9,293	10,079	19,372	15.85	15,807
Oueensland	5,782	5,950	11,732	15.87	9,564
Carrette Accepturation	3,480	3,931	7,411	15.69	5,937
Western Australia	2,520	2,962	5,482	15.33	4,346
Tasmania	1,379	1,209	2,588	16.21	2,125
Northern Territory	130	109	239	16.46	217
Australian Capital Territory	152	178	330	15.67	249
Abroad	(d)	(d)			71
Total	35,899	39,170	75,069	15.79	61,061
Total—					
1967	34,525	38,365	72,890	15.81	56,438
1966	31,796	36,810	68,606	14.53	50,017
1965	29,713	35,685	65,398	14.09	47,044
1964	27,371	34,753	62,124	13.57	41,569

(a) A widow who has at least one dependent child. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without dependent children, a widow without dependent children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8 October, 1963 a mother's allowance of \$4.00 a week for Class 'A' widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

Note. Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Since 1 October 1968 the rates are: Class 'A', \$18.00 a week (including \$4 mother's allowance) and \$1.50 a week for each child under 16 years and each full-time student child up to 21 years of age. Other widows receive \$12.50 a week. A supplementary assistance of \$2.00 per week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

#### COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

				1	CHANGS				1	1
Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad	Total
		1		Numbei	R OF CLAIM	S PAID				
1963–64	83,580	64,438	34,966	21.006	16,000	0.427	1.662	0.012	970	1000 15
1964–65	80,592	64,424	33,963	21,096 20,820	16,988 16,667	8,437 7,821	1,663 1,661	2,013	270	233,45
1965–66	77,739	63,934	33,488	20,594	16,764	7,578	1,731	2,015 2,178	176 305	228,13 224,31
1966-67	79,078	66,098	33,489	20,596	17,510	7,606	1,955	2,211	242	228,78
1967–68	77,415	66,083	34,465	21,107	18,969	7,939	1,985	2,717	96	230,770
			-							
				Al	MOUNT PAI	D				
					(\$'000)					
963–64	2,649	2,065	1,128	675	546	272	54	60	9	7,457
964-65	2,569	2,058	1,093	666	534	251	53	64	6	7,294
965-66	2,475	2,041	1,075	656	536	243	55	70	8	7,159
966-67	2,514	2,104	1,077	654	559	243	62	72	8	7,294
967-68	2,462	2,102	1,103	670	605	254	64	87	3	

Note. Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, \$30.00; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, \$32.00; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, \$35.00. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

## UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS PAID

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit see page 17)
(\$'000)

			1								
Period		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.	
				Uni	EMPLOYM	ENT BENE	FIT				
Year—											
1963-64			5,084	2,750	2,694	751	1,403	750	4	22	13,458
1964-65			2,227	1,160	1,587	390	842	583	3	15	6,807
1965-66			2,773	1,216	2,458	709	368	275	3	11	7,813
1966-67			3,948	1,882	3,068	1,653	374	228	14	19	11,186
1967–68			3,665	2,425	2,913	1,637	304	264	19	15	11,242
Quarter ende	d—									1000	
June 1967			1,025	441	953	423	79	42	4	5	2,972
September	1967		1,111	578	499	502	101	84	7	4	2,885
December	1967		805	500	490	347	53	65	2	3	2,26
March 196	8		986	657	1,228	402	83	67	5	4	3,430
June 1968			763	690	697	387	68	48	5	4	2,662
September	1968		777	703	356	407	93	87	4	3	2,431

# Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits Paid—continued (\$'000)

Period		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
			5	SICKNESS	Benefit					
Year—  1963–64 1964–65 1965–66 1966–67 1967–68		2,794 2,681 2,665 2,655 2,502	1,766 1,645 1,667 1,753 1,646	1,060 948 961 964 941	508 475 512 554 563	522 512 457 445 420	215 201 174 190 165	12 12 20 20 22	23 23 27 30 30	6,901 6,498 6,483 6,611 6,290
Quarter ended— June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968		691 655 634 609 604 637	447 436 422 404 384 409	250 247 242 220 232 203	147 149 133 140 141 140	110 111 108 98 104 102	36 43 36 45 41 49	6 5 5 6 6 7	8 8 8 7 6 8	1,695 1,655 1,587 1,529 1,519 1,556
	·		SPECIAL	(ORDIN	ARY) BEN	EFIT(a)				
Year—  1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68		357 338 345 305 305	507 537 514 521 589	186 171 174 159 149	66 63 58 56 50	53 46 47 36 33	52 52 57 47 42	2 2  1	1 2 1 1 2	1,224 1,212 1,196 1,125 1,171
Quarter ended— June 1967 September 1967 December 1967 March 1968 June 1968 September 1968		75 77 74 72 82 117	134 137 144 168 141 183	38 40 36 37 36 65	12 13 11 12 13 27	8 8 8 8 9 22	10 12 10 10 9		 1  	279 288 285 307 291 430

(a) In addition, special benefit payments to migrants in accommodation centres were: 1963–64, \$42,000; 1964–65, \$23,000; 1965–66, \$65,000; 1966–67, \$122,000, 1967–68, \$128,000; quarter ended September 1968, \$38,000.

Note. The rates of benefit per week from 1 March 1962 are \$8.25 for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus \$6.00 for dependent spouse and \$1.50 for each child under 16 years of age; for unmarried juveniles \$3.50 if under 18 years and \$4.75 if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases \$6.00 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is \$4.00 for adults and married persons and \$2.00 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made. A special ordinary benefit (See above) may be granted to a person not qualified for an unemployment or sickness benefit if, because of age, physical or mental disability or domestic circumstances, or for any other reason, he is unable to earn a sufficient livelihood for himself and his dependants.

#### AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS

### War pensions

				1	Number of wa	r pensions cur	rent at 30 June	е	
Place	Place of payment and year		Incapaci- tated ex-service- men(a)	Dependants of in- capacitated ex-service- men(a)	Dependants of deceased ex-service- men(a)	Miscel- laneous(b)	Total	Expenditure during year ended 30 June(c)	
1060									\$'000
1968—	41. 337.1.	(1)		70.507	111150	21.101			
	outh Wale	s(a)		78,527	114,158	21,484	317	214,486	57,583
Victoria				61,323	92,107	16,939	151	170,520	47,216
Queens				33,248	52,599	7,859	92	93,798	25,569
	Australia(			20,730	32,024	5,094	61	57,909	13,836
	Australi	a		18,849	28,008	4,300	36	51,193	11,934
Tasmar				8,610	14,324	2,073	8	25,015	6,790
Abroad				1,192	1,603	925	5	3,725	1,520
То	tal			222,479	334,823	58,674	670	616,646	164,449
Total									
1967				222,912	350,365	57,897	685	631,859	161,716
1966				223,377	365,583	57,195	675	646,830	170,490
1965				223,343	379,968	56,441	685	660,437	153,805
1964				222,556	391,561	55,025	716	669,858	154,852

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes war pensions payable under Interim Forces Benefits Act 1947–1966, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act 1947–1966 (b) Pensions payable under the Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act 1940–1966 and various Cabinet decisions. (c) Includes widows' allowances. (d) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

### Service pensions

	N	lumber of serv	ice pensions c	urrent at 30 Ju	ne	
Place of payment and year		Depend	ants of—			Expenditure during
	Ex-service- men(a)	Living service pensioners(a)	Deceased service pensioners(a)	Act of Grace pensions	Total	year ended 30 June
						\$'000
1968—						Ψ 000
New South Wales(b)	16,637	4,012	1,006		21,655	10,844
Victoria	12,961	3,414	556	11	16,942	7,420
Queensland	8,470	3,452	556	3	12,481	5,292
South Australia(c)	5,379	1,395	391	4	7,169	3,416
Western Australia	- ,	1,069	472	4	7,586	3,777
Tasmania	1,689	898	107		2,694	1,014
Abroad	• •	• • •				8
Total	51,177	14,240	3,088	22	68,527	31,771
Total—						
1967	50,399	13,691	2,882	21	66,993	29,126
1966		13,261	2,754	10	65,894	28,172
1965	49,335	13,060	2,774	9	65,178	25,508
1964	48,504	13,641	2,642	1	64,788	24,198

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes service pensions payable under the Native Members of the Forces Act 1957-1966. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

## **GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS: ENROLMENTS**

	G-bt-	Census enr	olment(a)
State or Territory and year	Schools	Boys	Girls
Gover	NMENT SCHOOL	3	
967			
New South Wales	2,591	365,964	334,045
Victoria	2,241	285.721	254,560
Queensland	1,307	146,070	133,292
South Australia	663	113,481	103,553
Western Australia	565	81,558	73,417
Tasmania	297	38,592	35,673
Northern Territory	57	4,772	4,407
Australian Capital Territory	35	9,639	8,808
Australia	7,756	1,045,797	947,755
Australia—			
1966	7,826	1,007,993	913,270
1965	7,844	973,706	883,414
1964	7,872	946,294	855,070
1963	7,910	924,122	832,416
Non-go	VERNMENT SCHO	OLS	
1067			
1967— New South Wales	790	110,287	109,769
man and the second seco	578	90,333	95,189
011	242	43,788	43,140
Cl 41- A 4 11-	172	18,283	18,976
*** A	202	18,760	20,974
Tasmania	(5	7,236	7,677
North and Tomitoms	20	1,203	1,216
Australian Capital Territory	1.0	4,206	3,750
Australia	2,188	294,096	300,691
Australia—			
1966	2,194	287,697	295,370
1965	2 221	286,176	294,356
1964	2,205	278,754	286,661
1963	2,193	272,325	280,434
Тота	L—ALL SCHOOL	S	I
1967—			
New South Wales	. 3,381	476,251	443,814
Victoria	2 910	376,054	349,749
Queensland	1 640	189,858	176,432
South Australia	926	131,764	122,529
Western Australia	767	100,318	94,39
Tasmania	262	45,828	43,350
Northern Territory	77	5,975	5,623
Australian Capital Territory		13,845	12,558
Australia	. 9,944	1,339,893	1,248,446
Australia—		4.005.555	4.000.51
1966		1,295,690	1,208,640
1965		1,259,882	1,177,770
1964		1,225,048	1,141,73
1963	. 10,103	1,196,447	1,112,850

#### GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS: TEACHERS 1967(a)

	Nur	nber of ful	ll-time			Part-time	teaching		
State or Territory		teachers		Nun	nber of tea	chers	Equivale	nt full-tim	e units(b)
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
		Gov	VERNMENT	г ѕснооі	LS				a justini
	140.005	1.5000							
New South Wales .		16,203	29,288	25	1,153	1,178	13	569	582
Victoria		11,138	22,144	c 1,066	1,163	2,229	(c)594	678	1,272
Queensland		4,890	10,107	45	585	630	4	47	51
South Australia .		5,016	8,669	63	587	650	38	197	235
Western Australia .		2,832	5,619	4	170	174	1	62	63
Tasmania		2,085	3,305	30	286	316	9	62	71
Northern Territory .		220	379		6	6		1	1
Australian Capital Territor	275	470	745		32	32		15	15
Australia	37,402	42,854	80,256	1,233	3,982	5,215	659	1,631	2,290
		Non-g	OVERNME	NT SCHO	OLS		6		
New South Wales	2,012	5,167	7,179	355	1 (21	11.076	0.2	427	520
¥**	1 ==0	4,472	6,050	296	1,621	d 1,976	93	437	530
0	700	1,909	2,701		1,092	1,388	54	238	292
0 11 1 11	100			75	532	607	14	120	134
YYY A A A 11	400	886	1,315	72	324	396	23	113	136
T	170	940	1,347	44	199	243	10	54	64
Tasmania		364	542	33	122	155	9	31	40
Northern Territory Australian Capital Territory		(e) 57 198	(e) 72 269	15	1 48	1 63			29
								24	
Australia	5,482	13,993	19,475	890	3,939	4,829	208	1,017	1,225
		Тот	AL—ALL	SCHOOLS					
N. G V.	1							4	
New South Wales	15,097	21,370	36,467	380	2,774	3,154	106	1,006	1,112
Victoria	12,584	15,610	28,194	1,362	2,255	3,617	648	916	1,564
Queensland	6,009	6,799	12,808	120	1,117	1,237	18	167	185
South Australia	4,082	5,902	9,984	135	911	1,046	61	310	371
Western Australia	3,194	3,772	6,966	48	369	417	11	116	127
Tasmania	1,398	2,449	3,847	63	408	471	18	93	111
Northern Territory	174	277	451		7	7		1	1
Australian Capital Territory	346	668	1,014	15	80	95	5	39	44
Australia	42,884	56,847	99,731	2,123	7,921	10,044	867	2,648	3,515

<sup>(</sup>a) Teachers-in-training are generally excluded. (b) The methods used for calculating equivalent full-time units of part-time teaching vary from State to State, between government and non-government schools and between primary and secondary schools within States. For most schools the information is based on either the total hours worked or total number of class periods taken in a week by part-time teachers in relation to the normal hours worked or periods taken by full-time teachers. (c) If a full-time teacher teaches both senior and junior technical school pupils, he is counted as part-time in these statistics (which include junior technical, but not senior technical schools), if his teaching load in the junior school is less than 75 per cent. (d) Visiting teachers who attend more than one school are counted as part-time in each school visited. (e) Unqualified teachers and teaching assistants at mission schools are excluded.

### UNIVERSITIES

		ng and staff(a)	Enrolments	Degrees conferred	Total income (e)	Total expenditure(e)
University	Full- time	Part- time(b)	(c)	(d)	(\$'000)	(\$'000)
	p19	968	p1968	1967	p19	67
Australian National	. 260	60	3,871	396	16,174	15,331
Sydney	. 952	1,439	15,655	2,757	28,377	28,386
New South Wales	. 862	781	14,418	1,252	20,474	19,920
New England	. 302	61	4,872	451	7,669	8,001
Newcastle	155	123	2,220	199	3,257	3,335
Macquarie	110	74	2,298		5,139	5,430
Total, New South Wale	es 2,390	2,478	39,463	4,659	64,916	65,072
Melbourne	. 896	976	14,464	2,177	25,253	26,245
	. 627	479	8,472	554	15,524	15,424
r - 701	. 104	27	1,156		9,830	9,670
Total, Victoria	. 1,627	1,482	24,092	2,731	50,607	51,339
Queensland	. 917	704	15,339	1,519	19,220	18,881
Adelaide	. 492	470	8,640	1,103	12,990	12,658
Flinders	. 113	65	1,212	4	4,182	3,873
Total, South Australia .	. 605	535	9,852	1,107	17,172	16,531
Western Australia	. 395	403	6,563	704	10,108	9,680
Tasmania	. 170	206	2,652	279	4,367	4,392
All Universities	6,364	5,868	101,832	11,395	182,564	181,226
Australia—						
1967	6,044	5,354		11,395	p182,564	p181,226
1966	5,660	5,615	91,291	9,967	171,042	162,459
1965	5,104	5,116		8,627	152,198	149,76
1964	4,723	4,325	76,188	7,661	126,652	121,85

(a) Excludes 'research only' staff. (b) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (c) Figures for 1968 refer to total enrolments to 31 March; figures for earlier years refer to students enrolled to 31 July. (e) Includes income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities.

#### POLICE AND PRISONS

State or Territory	Police strength 1967(a)	Prisons 1967(a)	Convicted prisoners 1967(a)
New South Wales	 6,765	18 13	3,334 1,994
Victoria Oueensland	 4,577 3,056	7	1,021
South Australia	 2,059	14	866
Western Australia	 1,375	20	1,137
Tasmania	 645	1	275
Northern Territory	 151	2	112
Australian Capital Territory	 215		
Australia	 18,843	75	8,739
Australia—			
1966	 18,295	76	8,054
1965	 17,582	74	7,723
1964	 17,135	74	7,729
1963	 16,712	73	7,695

(a) At 30 June.

Note. The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength: 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624; 1965, 633; 1966, 630; 1967, 676.

### PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES

			At 30	June	FBTL - CO	Yea	r ended 30 J	une
State or Territory and ye	ar	Hos- pitals	Beds	Medical staff (a)	Nursing staff	In-patients (daily average) (b)	Revenue	Expendi- ture
1967							\$'000	\$'000
New South Wales(c)		269	27,570	7,112	18,506	20,465	137,736	137,400
Victoria		157	17,047	3,439	13,487	12,786	98,830	99,834
Queensland		144	13,420	994	6,696	8,442	47,930	48,328
South Australia		66	4,991	971	3,996	3,363	34,532	34,137
Western Australia		97	6,699	632	4,249	4,534	35,589	36,274
Tasmania		26	2,941	294	1,864	1,946	12,999	12,966
Northern Territory Australian Capital		4	565	25	253	388	3,711	3,711
Territory		1	499	137	530	409	4,944	4,831
Australia		764	73,732	13,604	49,581	52,333	376,271	377,482
Australia—								
1966		765	71,210	12,774	47,640	50,187	341,701	340,960
1965		759	70,027	12,090	45,212	49,724	310,644	309,897
1964		754	69,213	11,459	43,740	49,041	281,982	284,751
1963		752	67,369	11,191	41,555	47,250	257,746	262,686

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes honorary and visiting medical staff. hospitals under the Public Hospitals Act.

Note. Out-patients cases treated at public hospitals during 1966–67 were as follows: New South Wales, 1,660,199; Victoria, 815,817; Queensland, 868,098; South Australia, 158,495; Western Australia, 203,400 (estimated); Tasmania, 122,477; Northern Territory, 122,144; Australian Capital Territory, 25,853; Australia, 3,976,500 (partly estimated).

MENTAL HEALTH: MAJOR IN-PATIENT INSTITUTIONS(a) AND EXPENDITURE(b) STATES 1967

					At 30 J	une 19	Expenditure					
State		In-patient institutions		Beds and cots for patients		Medical staff		Nursing staff (c)		Maintenance	Capital	
										\$'000	\$'000	
New South Wales	 		16		12,008		174		3,362	22,827	6,652	
Victoria	 	(d)	29	(e)	9,434	(d)	145	(d)	2,903	20,739	3,577	
Queensland	 		5		4,230	(f)	32	( <i>f</i> )	1,208	6,494	863	
South Australia	 		4		2,313	"	27		718	4,620	578	
Western Australia	 		5		1,683		15		499	3,472	781	
Tasmania	 		2		950		9		292	1,902	2,469	

<sup>(</sup>a) These relate only to the following: New South Wales, 14 State psychiatric centres and 2 authorised private psychiatric centres; Victoria, 4 psychiatric hospitals, 10 mental hospitals, 4 informal hospitals and 10 intellectual deficiency training centres and schools; Queensland, 4 mental hospitals and 1 epileptic home; South Australia, 2 mental hospitals and 2 receiving houses; Western Australia, 4 mental hospitals, 1 psychiatric hospital; and Tasmania, 1 mental hospital and 1 psychiatric hospital. (b) Maintenance expenditure represents expenditure on wages and salaries, upkeep and repair of buildings and grounds, and other maintenance: the figures for New South Wales relate to the 14 State psychiatric centres only and the Master in Protective Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court. Capital expenditure is expenditure under the State Grants (Mental Health Institutions) Act 1964–1967 only. (c) Nursing staff and attendants. (d) At 31 December. (e) The number of beds and cots occupied on 31 October 1967. (f) Full-time staff only.

Note. There are no in-patient institutions in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

<sup>(</sup>b) Newborn are excluded.

<sup>(</sup>c) Excludes all unsubsidised

## SECTION XIII. WAGES AND PRICES

### AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a) PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT(b)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. The figures relate to civilians only.

(\$)

Period	N.S.W.(c)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.( <i>d</i> )	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
Year—							
1963-64	 52.60	52.50	46.90	48.20	47.20	48.40	50.90
1964–65	 56.50	56.40	50.40	52.00	49.50	51.00	54.60
1965-66	 58.60	59.20	52.50	53.80	54.10	53.80	57.00
1966-67	 62.40	63.00	55.60	56.90	58.30	57.40	60.70
1967–68	 66.00	66.80	58.80	60.40	62.50	61.00	64.30
Quarter—							
June 1966	 58.80	60.50	52.70	53.80	55.30	55.20	57.70
September 1966	 61.40	62.50	55.20	56.50	57.90	54.90	60.00
December 1966	 63.80	64.80	57.80	57.80	59.50	59.50	62.30
March 1967	 60.30	59.80	53.00	55.30	56.80	55.50	58.30
June 1967	 64.20	65.10	56.50	57.90	59.00	59.50	62.40
September 1967	 64.80	66.10	58.10	60.00	60.90	58.80	63.40
December 1967	 67.40	69.20	61.40	61.60	63.80	63.30	66.20
March 1968	 64.00	63.50	55.70	58.80	60.80	58.90	61.90
June 1968	 67.70	68.30	59.80	61.30	64.30	62.90	65.90
September 1968	 68.40	68.50	60.50	62.50	64.70	60.50	66.30

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by the total number of civilian employees expressed in male units, i.e. total male employees plus 55 per cent of female employees. This proportion is derived from the estimated ratio of female to male earnings in Australia. As it was not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However, from December quarter 1963, comparisons with corresponding quarters of earlier years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are shown in the next table. There has been no change in the basis of seasonal adjustment of these series. They have not yet been adjusted by the programs used for other Bureau series, as described in 'Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1968', issued on 21 May 1968.

### INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a): AUSTRALIA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Base: Year 1953-54 = 100)

Period	All industries (b)	Manu- facturing (c)	Period	All industries (b)	Manu- facturing (c)
1959-60 1960-61 1961-62 1962-63 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68	134.3 140.6 144.7 148.3 155.9 167.3 174.6 186.0 197.0	135.4 141.1 143.4 147.7 154.8 167.1 173.1 184.3 195.6	1965-66— March Quarter June Quarter 1966-67— September Quarter December Quarter March Quarter June Quarter	 175.9 176.4 182.0 183.8 187.0 190.4	173.0 175.4 181.1 182.5 185.3 188.1
1964–65— June Quarter 1965–66— September Quarter December Quarter	170.3 172.4 173.6	170 . 4 171 . 8 172 . 3	September Quarter December Quarter March Quarter June Quarter 1968-69— September Quarter	 194.1 195.9 197.6 201.2	192.2 193.7 197.6 200.4

(a) See footnote (a) to table above. (b) Average earnings per employed male unit. Based on payroll tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1958–59 to 1966–67 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual factory censuses. The figures from September quarter 1967 are interim estimates based on payroll tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1967–68 is tabulated.

### INDEXES OF WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK

The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in dollars and cents and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (=100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the following bulletins: Statistical Bulletin S.B. 484—Minimum Wage Rates, March 1939 to June 1965—June 1967 Wage Rates and Earnings Bulletin—for final figures, July 1965 to June 1966. Figures for months subsequent to June 1966 will be found in the monthly bulletins, Wage Rates and Earnings, commencing with the June 1968 issue.

### WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ALL GROUPS

Indexes of weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements, and index numbers of wage rates.

End of-	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
	ADULT	MALES—RA	TES OF WA	AGE(b) (\$)			
2	37.37	36.37	35.97	35.65	36.57	36.48	36.66
December 1962	20 20	37.20	37.00	36.40	37.50	37.29	37.55
10.01	10 27	39.47	39.22	38.69	38.82	39.69	39.65
December 1964	41 00	40.34	41.66	39.48	40.49	40.73	40.76
December 1966	41.08	42.78	43.56	41.75	43.38	43.27	43.05
December 1967	45.22	44.59	45.55	43.78	45.08	45.30	44.95
August 1968	47.19	46.44	46.53	45.71	45.72	46.93	46.65
Adu	JLT MALES—IND	EX NUMBER	s (BASE: A	USTRALIA,	1954=100)		
December 1962	132.3	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.5	129.2	129.8
December 1962	135.5	131.7	131.0	128.9	132.8	132.0	133.0
December 1964	142.6	139.8	138.9	137.0	137.5	140.5	140.4
December 1965	145.5	142.8	147.5	139.8	143.4	144.2	144.3
December 1966	153.2	151.5	154.2	147.8	153.6	153.2	152.4
December 1967	160.1	157.9	161.3	155.0	159.6	160.4	159.2
August 1968	167.1	164.4	164.8	161.8	161.9	166.2	165.2
	Adult	FEMALES—F	RATES OF V	wage(b) (\$)			2011.00 i
December 1962	26.91	25.67	25.58	25.23	26.22	24.83	26.15
December 1963	27.61	26.08	26.17	25.52	26.65	25.21	26.69
December 1964	29.24	27.67	28.15	27.29	27.70	27.04	28.34
December 1965	29.93	28.46	29.17	27.75	28.70	27.94	29.10
December 1966	31.52	30.06	30.53	29.42	30.72	29.80	30.70
December 1967	33.19	32.04	32.71	31.30	32.01	31.62	32.53
August 1968	33.95	32.38	33.00	31.51	32.63	31.94	33.04
Adu	ILT FEMALES—IN	NDEX NUMBI	ERS (BASE:	Australia,	1954=100	0)	
		1		1	101.5	104.5	121
December 1962	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.
December 1963	138.7	131.0	131.4	128.2	133.9	126.6	134.
December 1964	146.9	139.0	141.4	137.1	139.1	135.8	142.
December 1965	150.4	143.0	146.5	139.4	144.1	140.4	146.:
December 1966	158.3	151.0	153.4	147.8	154.3	149.7	163.
December 1967	166.7	160.9	164.3	157.2	160.8	158.8	166.
August 1968	170.6	162.7	165.8	158.3	163.9	160.4	100.

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

# WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31 AUGUST 1968(a)

Indexes of weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), and weekly hours of work, as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements, and indexes of hourly rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
	WEEKLY	RATES OF	WAGE(\$)				
Mining and quarrying( $b$ )	57.17	46.46	57.88	44.02	47.21	51.05	54.4
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	46.63	46.97	47.60	46.92	46.92	49.18	46.9
Textiles, clothing and footwear	43.79	43.32	44.33	42.67	43.67	42.45	43.4
Food, drink and tobacco	45.04	45.93	44.94	43.13	45.41	44.18	45.1
Sawmilling, furniture, etc	44.85	42.45	44.10	42.70	44.08	43.06	43.8
Paper, printing, etc	49.28	51.35	53.37	49.68	53.24	46.22	50.3
Other manufacturing	45.49	45.22	44.61	44.97	43.90	45.37	45.1
All manufacturing groups	46.08	46.02	46.19	45.87	45.76	46.16	46.0
Building and construction	48.84	50.76	45.18	47.34	46.67	48.00	48.3
Railway services	44.34	41.16	45.36	42.58	42.68	45.71	43.6
Road and air transport	47.71	46.25	43.07	45.08	46.00	46.58	46.3
Shipping and stevedoring $(c)$	44.37	44.44	43.84	44.66	44.29	44.03	44.3
Communication	56.50	56.41	56.04	55.73	56.24	54.72	56.2
Wholesale and retail trade	46.07	45.22	46.20	44.22	44.74	45.94	45.5
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-							
munity and business services	47.10	45.13	46.30	43.57	43.88	50.87	45.9
Amusement, hotels, personal service,							
etc	43.90	42.11	42.18	40.81	42.22	42.89	42.7
All industry groups(d)	47.19	46.44	46.53	45.71	45.72	46.93	46.6
H	OURLY RA	ATES OF W	AGE (CEN	TS)			
Mining and quarrying(b)	145.02	116.16	144.71	110.05	121.75	127.63	137.6
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	116.56	117.43	119.01	117.31	117.30	122.95	117.2
Textiles, clothing and footwear	109.48	108.29	110.84	106.68	109.17	106.14	108.7
Food, drink and tobacco	112.76	114.82	112.35	107.83	113.52	110.44	112.9
Sawmilling, furniture, etc	112.13	106.12	110.25	106.75	110.20	107.66	109.5
Paper, printing, etc	123.19	128.57	133.44	124.20	135.79	115.55	125.9
Other manufacturing	113.73	113.15	111.53	112.70	109.50	113.53	113.0
All manufacturing groups	115.22	115.08	115.47	114.72	114.44	115.41	115.1
Building and construction	122.10	126.89	112.95	118.36	116.68	119.99	120.8
Railway services	110.85	103.00	113.39	106.46	106.71	114.28	109.0
Road and air transport	119.26	115.64	107.67	112.71	115.00	116.46	115.7
Communication	141.25	141.03	140.10	140.76	140.59	138.21	
Wholesale and retail trade	115.17	113.04	115.50	110.55	111.85	114.86	140.8
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-		113.04	115.50	110.55	111.05	114.00	113.9
munity and business services	120.07	115.91	117.15	111.05	110.87	129.15	116.9
Amusement, hotels, personal service,							
etc	109.75	105.28	105.45	102.02	105.56	107.23	106.8
All industry groups(e)	118.30	116.30	116.60	114.48	114.71	117.84	116.9
	WEEKLY	HOURS O	F WORK				
Mining and quarrying(b)	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00	39.5
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
Textiles, clothing and footwear	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
Food, drink and tobacco	39.94	40.00	40 00	40 00	40.00	40.00	39.9
Sawmilling, furniture, etc	40.00	40.00	40 00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
Paper, printing, etc	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39.9
Other manufacturing	40.00	39.96	40 00	39.91	40.09	39.97	39.9
All manufacturing groups	39.99	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39.9
Building and construction	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
Railway services	40 00	39.96	40 00	40.00	40 00	40.00	39.9
Road and air transport	40.00	40 00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
Communication	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.59	40.00	39.59	39.9
Wholesale and retail trade	40.00	40 00	40 00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-	10.00	70.00	40 00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
munity and business services	39.23	38.93	39.52	39.23	30 50	20 20	20. 2
Amusement, hotels, personal service,	37.23	30.93	39.32	39.23	39.58	39.39	39.2
	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.0
A 11 !	39 95	39 97	40.00 39.98	40.00 39.96	40.00	40.00 39.97	40.0
All industry groups( $e$ )							

# WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31 AUGUST 1968(a)

Indexes of weighted average minimum weekly rates payable for a full week's work (excluding overtime), and weekly hours of work, as prescribed in awards, determinations and agreements, and indexes of hourly rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
	WEEKLY	RATES OF	WAGE(\$)	)			
Name Control			1	1	1		
Manufacturing—	22 07	22 10	21.05	20.04			
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc. Textiles, clothing and footwear	33.07	32.19	31.95	30.84	31.32	31.65	32.4
- 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	33.12	30.74	31.15	31.01	31.19	29.98	30.9
0.1	32.33			30.17	30.57	29.66	31.7
	32.33	31.68	32.93	30.87	31.29	30.77	32.0
	36.74	35.78	36.37	30.78	31.09	30.15	31.5
TX 71 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	36.35	34.47		35.70	36.30	36.75	36.2
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-	30.33	34.47	33.71	32.22	32.95	32.77	34.7
munity and business services	36.27	34.23	33.72	32.24	21 65	26 17	
Amusement, hotels, personal service,	30.27	34.23	33.72	32.24	31.65	36.17	34.7
-4-	33.23	31.40	31.55	29.03	22 01	21 21	22.0
All industry groups $(f)$	33.95	32.38	33.00	31.51	33.91 32.63	31.21	32.2
	33.73	32.30	33.00	31.31	32.03	31.94	33.0
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	82.74	00 74	70.00	77.10	WO 04		
Textiles, clothing and footwear	78.05	80.74 76.84	79.88	77.10	78.31	79.13	81.1
Food, drink and tobacco	82.80	77.69	77.87 78.88	77.53	77.98	74.95	77.4
0.1	81.25	79.32	82.32	75.43 77.44	76.43	74.15	79.2
All manufacturing groups	80.35	77.95	79.29	77.44	78.22 77.72	76.92	80.2
Transport and communication	96.59	94.30	96.20	94.36	95.86	75.37	78.9
Wholesale and retail trade	91.90	86.17	84.26	80.54	82.38	101.30 81.92	95.7
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com-	71.70	00.17	04.20	00.54	02.30	81.92	87.2
munity and business services	94.23	87.20	85.92	82.28	80.25	96.00	89.19
Amusement, hotels, personal service,		07.20	05.72	02.20	00.23	90.00	09.13
etc	84.32	78.63	79.07	72.84	84.93	78.27	81.34
All industry groups $(f)$	85.90	81.34	83.12	79.23	82.03	80.60	83.29
					02.00	00.00	
	WEEKLY	HOURS O	F WORK				
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	39.97	39.87	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.94
Textiles, clothing and footwear	39.95	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Food, drink and tobacco	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Other manufacturing	39 79	30 04	40.00	20 96	40.00	40.00	20.00

etc All industry groups(f)			39.40 39.53	39.94 39.81	39.91 39.70	39.85 39.77	39.92 39.78	39.88 39.63	39.68 39.67
(a) The amounts show hour terms, indicative of principal mining centres in engineers in the Mercha (e) Excludes rural, and slatter definite particulars	n each St ant Mari hipping a for the o	ate. (ine Servi	or mining, c) Average ce, and in doring. The ion of aver	the average rates of ward clude valu e former is rage hours	e rates of vage are for one of keep, not include of work and	vage and ho occupations where sup	ours are tho other than in oplied.	ose prevailin masters, offic (d) Exclude	g at the cers and s rural.

39.94

39.97

37.94

40.00

39.25

40.00

40.00

37.81

40.00

39.24

39.86

39.97 37.84

40.00

39.19

40.00

40.00

37.87

40.00

39.44

40.00

40.00

36.28

40.00

37.67

39.87

39.95

37.91

39.82

38.92

39.79

39.92

38.04

39.55

38.49

(f) Excludes rural; mining and quarrying; and building and construction.

Other manufacturing ...

All manufacturing groups

Transport and communication

Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services

Amusement, hotels, personal service,

Wholesale and retail trade

# BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION

In June 1967 the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission decided to eliminate basic wages and margins from its awards and to introduce total wages to operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 1 July 1967. Consequently the table of Commonwealth basic wages previously shown in this publication has been discontinued. (See Note below.)

### STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES

Basic wage rates still operate in awards, determinations, etc., of State industrial tribunals in all States except Victoria and these rates are shown in the table below.(a)

Sta	te and locality				Date operative	Adult males	Adult female
New South Wales Victoria		• •	(c)		\$ 27.45 (c)		
Queensland— Southern Division—							27.25
Eastern District, inc	cluding Brisb	ane			28.10.68	35.55	27.25
Western District					28.10.68	36.60	28.05
Mackay Division					28.10.68	36.45	27.93
Northern Division—					20 10 60	26.60	20 05
Eastern District					28.10.68	36.60	28.05
Western District					28.10.68	38.80	29.70
South Australia					28.10.68	34.65	26.55
Western Australia					19.11.68	35.45	27.08
Tasmania					25.10.68	35.75	27.40

<sup>(</sup>a) See text above and Note below. (b) Operative from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after the date shown. (c) Basic wages and margins deleted from Wages Board determinations in July 1967 and wage rates expressed as total wages (see Note below).

NOTE. Details of general increases in award 'total wages' in Commonwealth awards and in Victorian Wages Board determinations, and details of rates of minimum wage for adult males prescribed in Commonwealth and State awards are shown in the monthly bulletin, Wage Rates and Earnings.

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: GROUP INDEX NUMBERS

Six State capital cities and Canberra

(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 52, 1965 and 1966.

		State	capital citie	es—separate	ely and com	bined	Perrior	
Period	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra
	7. 1 × 1		ALL GROU	PS				10.
Year								
1958–59	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1959–60	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1010 11	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
10.64 60	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1962–63	124.3	123.2	120.2	127.	122.1	12212	120.0	0.000
1963–64	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
	105 0	133.1	137.1	140.4	132.7	132.5	138.3	131.9
1000 00	138.8	136.3	140.7	144.0	136.9	137.9	141.2	134.5
	143.4	140.6	145.9	148.8	140.8	141.9	147.7	138.0
1967–68	143.4	140.0	143.7	140.0	140.0	11117		
Quarter—	136.5	134.0	138.5	141.7	134.4	135.3	139.3	132.4
1965–66—June	107 1	134.7	139.1	142.5	135.0	136.3	139.2	133.0
1966–67—September December		136.2	140.1	143.6	136.5	136.9	140.1	134.0
March	138.9	136.4	140.7	144.4	137.2	138.3	142.0	134.6
	140.6	137.8	142.9	145.5	138.9	140.1	143.3	136.2
June 1967–68—September		139.7	144.8	148.0	140.5	140.7	147.2	137.4
December		140.3	145.3	148.3	139.7	141.3	148.2	137.7
March	140 5	140.7	146.0	149.4	140.5	142.2	147.6	138.0
June	111	141.7	147.4	149.4	142.6	143.4	147.7	138.7
1968–69—September		142.3	147.9	150.7	142.6	143.8	148.3	139.2
		1	FOOD GRO	UP			1	
			1 002 0110		1		1	T
Year—		110	116.1	110.0	117 5	115 0	116 0	117.8
1958–59		113.4	116.1	119.8	117.5	115.2	116.8 118.5	121.6
1959–60		117.5	120.8	124.2	123.1	118.4 124.4	132.1	121.6
1960–61		124.4	130.2	130.4	132.2	124.4	129.0	124.6
1961–62	101 2	121.9	127.8	130.8	127.6 126.0	123.5	129.0	124.3
1962–63	124.3	121.1	126.0	129.8	120.0	123.9	121.2	122.5
1062 64	126.0	122.6	127.2	133.1	129.1	125.4	128.8	123.2
1963–64	122 0	122.6	133.9	141.5	136.6	130.5	134.5	129.4
1964–65	120 2	136.2	133.9	150.9	141.2	136.6	141.4	135.4
1965–66	111 (	136.2	140.9	153.5	145.5	143.5	143.1	138.1
1966–67	140 3		149.8	159.1	152.3	147.6	152.8	144.0
1967–68	. 148.2	143.1	149.0	139.1	132.3	147.0	132.0	9.00
Quarter—	120 0	125 5	139.9	151.1	143.3	142.1	142.2	134.8
1965–66—June .	120 7	135.5	139.9	151.1	143.3	142.1	140.9	135.5
1966-67—September.	1 10 0		138.5	151.0	144.3	140.9	141.3	137.6
December .		137.6	140.9	154.3	144.3	140.9	144.0	138.4
March .		137.8			143.2	143.3	144.0	141.0
June .	. 144.2	139.4	144.4	155.7	152.8	140.7	155.3	144.0
1967–68—September.		143.3	149.5	159.0	152.8	147.3	153.8	143.
December .		142.6	148.4	157.6			151.5	143.4
March .	. 148.0	143.0	149.5	160.5	150.9	147.6	150.4	144.3
June .	1 10 0	143.4 143.4	151.6 150.7	159.2 159.4	156.7	149.5 148.8	150.4	144.
1968–69—September .								

Note. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

#### WAGES AND PRICES

# Consumer Price Index—continued

(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

			State	capital citi	es—separate	ely and con	nbined		
Per	iod	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberr
		C	LOTHING	AND DRA	PERY GRO	UP			
Year—									
1958-59		108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2	109.8	106.9
1959-60		109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.6
1960-61		111.6	110.3	112.8	115.1	109.5	110.8	112.4	109.4
1961-62		112.8	111.4	114.6	116.7	111.2	111.7	114.0	110.5
1962–63		113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0	114.5	111.0
1963-64		114.0	112.5	115.2	117.8	112.8	112.8	115.1	111.5
1964-65		115.6	114.2	116.8	119.5	114.4	114.1	116.7	113.1
1965-66		117.0	115.6	118.1	121.0	115.5	115.4	117.9	114.4
1966-67		119.5	118.2	120.5	123.7	118.1	117.9	120.3	116.9
1967-68		122.1	120.8	123.1	126.7	120.7	120.5	123.1	119.6
Quarter—									
1965-66Ji	ine	118.0	116.6	119.1	122.2	116.2	116.5	118.9	115.4
	eptember	118.2	116.9	119.2	122.4	116.8	116.6	118.9	115.7
	ecember	119.3	118.0	120.4	123.4	118.0	117.8	120.1	116.6
	farch	119.7	118.4	120.7	123.8	118.3	118.1	120.4	117.0
Jı	ine	120.8	119.5	121.8	125.1	119.4	119.2	121.7	118.3
	eptember	121.2	119.9	122.1	125.6	119.7	119.6	122.1	118.6
D	ecember	122.0	120.7	123.0	126.6	120.6	120.3	123.0	119.6
N	farch	122.3	121.1	123.2	126.9	120.8	120.6	123.3	119.8
Jı	ine	122.9	121.6	123.9	127.5	121.5	121.3	124.0	120.2
1968–69—S	eptember	123.5	122.1	124.5	128.1	122.1	122.0	124.5	120.8
		1	Н	OUSING GR	OUP		1		
.,									
Year—		120 6	120.2	120 4	120 4	127 1	120 2	141.2	100 5
1958–59 1959–60		130.6 135.2	130.2	129.4 135.8	128.4 132.6	137.1	130.3	141.3	123.7
1960-61		144.8	140.7	151.2	132.6	140.0	133.5	148.5	125.7
1961–62		150.7	140.7	151.2	140.5	148.7 153.5	141.7 146.4	156.6 163.8	127.6
1961-62		155.0	153.4	161.1	140.3	153.5	150.9	163.8	162.2
1963–64		159.6	160 1	164 5	145.2	150 5	155 0	174 0	
1964-65		165.0	160.1 166.6	164.5 169.2	145.2 149.0	158.5	155.9	174.0	162.6
1964-65		171.9	172.3	177.2	158.3	164.6 171.1	160.0 165.6	180.8 185.9	164.4
1965-67	••	171.9	180.9						166.9
1965-67		187.2	180.9	184.0 191.1	162.8 172.2	178.8	173.7 183.8	191.4 198.2	169.4 170.0
Quarter—									
1965–66—Ji	ine	175.3	176.7	180.8	159.7	173.2	167 6	187 0	160 2
1965-67—S		176.6	178.0	181.7	161.1	175.5	167.6	187.0	168.3
		178.4	179.6	182.9	162.5	4 500 4	170.2	187.8	169.2
	larch	179.5	180.8	184.0	163.2	179.1	172.6	191.0 192.4	169.6
		182.5	185.0	187.3	164.2	180.5	177.5	194.2	169.3 169.3
1967-68-S		184.4	186.8	187.9	171.0	181.5	179.6	194.2	168.2
	ecember	186.7	188.9	190.8	171.8	182.4	183.3	194.6	170.2
	larch	187.6	190.0	191.6	172.4	182.8	184.9	199.1	170.2
		190.0	193.6	193.9	173.4	183.2	187.3	200.4	170.3
JU		191.3	194.4	194.6	176.7	184.0	190.6	201.9	171.3
1968-69-Se	entember								

Note. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

# Consumer Price Index—continued

(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

	(Duse o			1952-55 =	= 100.0)	<del>/</del>		
		State	capital citi	es—separat	ely and con	nbined		
Period	Weighted average of six State capital cities	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra
	House	HOLD SUPI	PLIES AND	EQUIPMEN	T GROUP			-
Year—								
1958–59	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.8	113.0
1959–60	109.8	109.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5	115.4
1960–61	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1	116.6
1961–62	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3	114.0
1962–63	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.0	123.8	113.2
40.50								
1963–64	111.0	111.3	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	123.8	112.8
1964–65	111.9	110.7	115.2	112.7	104.9	106.4	124.5	113.2
1965–66	113.8	111.4	118.7	115.0	106.2	108.1	125.7	113.4
1067 60	115.1	112.2	120.3	116.5	107.1	110.0	127.5	113.7
1907-08	116.5	113.5	122.0	117.9	107.4	110.7	131.2	114.1
Quarter—								
1965–66—June	114.5	111.8	119.4	116.1	107.0	108.5	126.7	113.6
1966-67—September	114.7	111.8	120.0	116.0	106.7	108.9	127.0	113.5
December	115.1	112.0	120.6	116.2	107.1	110.1	127.1	113.6
March	115.0	112.1	120.0	116.5	107.1	110.3	127.4	113.7
June	115.6	112.8	120.6	117.2	107.3	110.7	128.5	114.0
1967-68—September	115.8	113.1	120.9	117.6	107.5	110.4	129.0	114.1
December	116.3	113.2	122.0	117.7	107.3	110.4	131.9	114.0
March	116.4	113.2	122.1	117.8	107.3	110.7	131.7	114.2
June	117.3	114.6	123.0	118.5	107.6	111.4	132.3	114.0
1968–69—September	117.5	114.4	123.0	120.6	107.7	111.6	132.7	114.0
		Misce	LLANEOUS	GROUP				
Year—	1							1
1050 50	121.2	121.9	122.2	123.6	114.6	118.7	121.2	116.4
1959–60	123.9	124.0	125.5	125.6	114.8	120.9	121.2	118.6
1960–61	127.3	127.1	129.2	129.5	121.4	125.2	126.2	121.0
1961–62	128.1	127.9	129.3	133.3	121.9	125.3	127.0	121.6
1962–63	128.8	129.3	129.7	134.4	121.6	125.5	127.0	121.7
1963–64	129.9	130.0	130.8	135.2	122.3	128.5	128.2	124.1
1964–65	136.1	135.1	138.3	140.9	129.6	134.2	133.5	129.3
1965–66	142.5	140.4	145.2	148.7	136.4	142.1	140.3	134.8
1966–67	148.9	145.6	152.7	155.8	142.6	149.1	145.1	138.9
1967–68	153.1	149.9	156.5	160.8	146.3	153.9	151.6	143.1
Quarter—								
1965–66—June	144.8	142.3	147.6	152.0	138.8	144.6	141.7	136.4
1966-67—September	146.9	143.2	151.3	154.7	139.8	146.1	142.6	137.3
December	148.9	146.2	152.2	155.5	142.3	149.1	143.6	137.8
March	149.3	146.2	152.5	156.0	143.6	150.2	146.9	139.3
June	150.4	146.7	154.7	156.9	144.7	151.0	147.3	141.0
1967-68—September	151.5	148.0	155.2	159.4	145.3	151.4	149.7	141.2
December	153.1	150.1	156.1	161.0	146.2	154.4	151.9	143.2
March	153.5	150.3	156.9	161.1	146.6	154.7	152.1	143.6
June	154.3	151.1	157.9	161.5	146.9	155.0	152.8	144.2
1968–69—September	156.4	153.2	160.7	163.5	148.0	155.8	154.3	145.1

Note. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

## WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928–29 to 1934–35 inclusive. Work is proceeding on the preparation of new series of wholesale price index numbers. Meanwhile the present series continue to be compiled on their existing basis which has become increasingly affected by changes in usage, changes of category as between 'imported' and 'home produced' for some commodities, and changes in industrial structure.

(Base of each index: average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

			Ва	sic mater	rials					material oodstuffs	
Period	Metals and coal (a)	Oils, fats and waxes	Tex- tiles	Chemi- cals	Rubber and hides	Build- ing ma- terials	Total	Food- stuffs and to- bacco	Goods princi- pally im- ported (b)	Goods princi- pally home pro- duced	Total all groups
1958–59	392	231	362	327	293	423	340	332	283	358	336
1959–60	205	225	403	331	379	431	347	348	281	375	348
1960–61	200	222	387	331	341	439	346	372	278	394	360
10.61.60	202	212	400	333	302	439	340	332	270	363	336
1961–62	200	209	432	317	262	439	336	342	272	368	340
1963–64	383	207	484	286	221	473	339	352	275	376	346
1964–65	201	207	427	286	242	503	345	364	277	388	355
1965–66	200	218	432	325	306	507	355	385	280	409	371
1966–67	200	220	419	381	281	511	362	401	283	425	383
1967–68	- 207	225	392	397	222	514	p361	411	287	p431	p388
1966–67—						510	262	397	283	423	382
January		218	409	382	280	513	363	397	285	423	381
February		219	414	382	269	512	362		285	421	384
March		219	408	382	277	512	362	402	283	423	382
April		219	408	382	278	512	361	400	284	424	383
May		220	414	382	268	512	361	402		425	391
June	395	220	407	382	241	507	358	418	283	436	391
1967-68-		220	400	388	227	509	358	427	284	442	395
July		220	400	398	221	510	358	432	284	446	398
August		220	381	398	223	510	360	422	287	438	393
September		226	380	398	232	511	360	397	287	419	380
October		226	380		224	511	360	396	288	418	380
November .		225	387	398		511	360	396	287	419	380
December .		225	392	398	204	511	361	396	287	419	380
January		225	393	398	205	513	362	396	287	420	380
February		227	399	398	207		363	400	287	423	383
March		227	399	398	218	515		419	288	423	394
April		227	399	398	231	519	364		288	p445	p399
May		227	399	398	233	519	p364	428			
June	p396	226	400	399	235	523	p364	428	289	p445	p399
1968-69-		20.5	20.5	102	236	524	p364	p425	p289	p442	p397
July		225	395	402		525	p364	p423	p289	p442	p390
August		225	396	390	234	528	p363	p412	p289	p432	p390
September .	p397	222	402	390	238	328	p304	P407	D291	P-120	P307

<sup>(</sup>a) Special purpose index for the 'Metals and coal' group excluding coal and briquettes for September 1968 is 492.
(b) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

#### FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average 'prices' of farm products realised in the principal markets of Australia. The 'price' data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the revised series (December 1952) in which average quantities of each

product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

(Base: average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

	Year		Agriculture	Pastoral	Farmyard and dairying	All farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1956–57		 	336	536	386	432	607	374
1957-58		 	336	435	382	388	473	359
1958-59		 	322	396	386	369	370	369
1959-60		 	329	464	402	403	440	391
1960-61		 	349	443	402	401	397	403
1961–62		 	348	421	373	385	412	376
1962–63		 	334	450	388	396	449	378
1963-64		 	351	511	402	431	531	398
1964–65		 	351	460	423	415	437	408
1965–66		 	354	501	422	431	458	423
1966–67		 	350	496	418	427	433	425

#### EXPORT PRICE INDEX

The table below sets out export price index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 53, 1967 (pages 308-312).

(Base of each index: year 1959-60 = 100)

Period	,	Wool	Meats	Dairy produce	Cereals	Dried and canned fruits	Sugar	Hides and tallow	Metals and coal	Gold	All groups
				1011							101
1962–63		104	101	88	107	90	107	72	89	100	101
1963–64		120	105	93	107	98	175	73	101	100	114
1964–65		102	110	94	107	100	100	91	123	101	105
1965–66		107	120	86	107	102	84	107	122	101	107
1966–67		103	124	84	114	101	67	89	117	101	105
1967–68		95	p125	79	109	p95	p68	67	120	104	p100
1966-67—											tist.
January		100	127	84	114	100	55	92	114	101	103
February		102	129	84	114	100	62	86	115	101	105
March		100	128	84	113	100	60	85	116	101	103
April		100	128	85	113	100	56	80	115	101	103
May		102	128	85	115	100	57	77	113	101	104
June		100	126	85	115	100	59	76	116	101	103
1967–68—											
July		98	127	85	113	<b>p</b> 99	59	72	116	101	p102
August		92	127	85	112	p99	61	70	117	101	p99
September		92	126	85	111	p99	73	69	117	101	p99
October		92	128	85	112	p98	122	68	117	101	p101
November		92	127	82	108	p99	p72	65	116	101	p98
December		94	p121	75	106	p98	p63	65	123	101	p99
January		94	p126	75	105	p97	p60	65	119	101	p98
February		98	p124	75	106	p90	p62	66	122	101	p101
March		98	p121	75	109	p90	p64	66	125	100	p101
April		98	p121	74	107	p91	p63	65	125	105	p101
May		98	p122	73	108	p91	p58	64	119	111	p100
June		98	p126	73	109	p92	p63	65	120	119	p101
1968–69—											
July		96	p127	73	107	p95	p82	64	120	119	p101
August		96	p128	73	107	p95	p87	65	118	107	p101
September		98	p128	73	107	p95	p96	66	120	111	p102

### INDEXES OF VALUES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AT AVERAGE 1966-67 PRICES

The following tables present indexes of values of Australian exports and imports of merchandise at constant prices. A description of these measures is given in the first issue of the bulletin Exports and Imports of Merchandise at Constant Prices (Ref. No. 8.21) published on 10 October 1968.

# EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (Base: Year 1966-67=100)

	Food	and live a	nimals					1	
	Meat	Cereals	Other (dairy produce, fruit, sugar, etc.)	Total food and live animals	Wool and sheep- skins	Metal- liferous ores and metal scrap	Metal manufac- tures, machin- ery, transport equipment	Other exports	All exports of merchandise (a)
Section or division of A.E.C.C.	01	04	00, 02, 03, 05 to 09	00 to 09	Part of 21, Part of 26	28	67 to 73	1, 2(b), 3, 4, 5, 61 to 66, 8, 9A	0 to 9A
Per cent of total value of exports in 1966-67(c)	9.5	15.8	12.5	37.8	29.7	5.6	14.2	12.7	100.0
1959-60 1960-61 1961-62 1962-63 1963-64 1964-65				Not as	vailable			{	66 69 79 77 90 89 90
1966–67 1967–68p—	100 100	100 94	100	100 97	100 103	100 146	100	100 120	100 105
Quarter ended— 1966-67— September December March June	131 92 81 96	64 70 134 131	101 90 85 125	93 82 105 120	81 109 106 104	68 106 103 123	113 102 86 99	107 101 92 100	93 97 101 110
1967–68p— September December March June	95 111 98 96	115 102 81 80	94 103 88 111	103 105 88 95	82 110 109 109	136 134 149 167	103 93 90 110	112 123 111 135	100 109 101 110

<sup>(</sup>a) The series shown for years prior to 1966-67 is not strictly comparable to the series shown from 1966-67 onwards (see the bulletin referred to at the head of this table). (b) Excludes Wool and sheepskins and Metalliferous ores and metal scrap. (c) These percentages may be used in analysing the contribution of each group to movements in the total index.

#### Indexes of values of Exports and Imports at Average 1966-67 Prices-continued

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (Base: Year 1966–67=100)

Metal manufac-All Food, Chemicals Textiles, tures, machinimports beverages, Basic Other Fuels (incl. plastics) fabrics. of materials imports ery, transport equipment merchantobacco dise(a) Section or division of A.I.C.C. 61 to 64, 66, 8, 9A 3 0, 1 2, 4 5 65 67 to 73 0 to 9A Per cent of total value of imports in 1966–67(b) ... 5.2 8.2 7.4 9.9 8.0 43.3 18.0 100.0 1959-60 64 1960-61 75 1961-62 61 1962-63 Not available 73 1963-64 81 1964-65 98 1965-66 98 1966-67 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 1967-68p 99 100 105 109 108 111 111 109 Quarter ended-1966-67-September ... 85 98 104 100 97 107 103 103 December .. 100 97 98 94 92 88 95 92 March 121 96 95 104 108 96 101 100 June 106 97 103 102 104 109 101 105 1967-68p-September ... 90 94 101 107 113 114 108 108 December ... 94 102 105 94 106 92 95 97 March 109 98 104 121 114 120 114 115 112 107 June 102 115 109 117 116 114

<sup>(</sup>a) The series shown for years prior to 1966-67 is not strictly comparable to the series shown from 1966-67 onwards (see the bulletin referred to at the head of page 138). (b) These percentages may be used in analysing the contribution of each group to movements in the total index.

The STATISTICAL SUMMARY previously included in the last section of this publication appears in expanded form in issue No. 54, 1968 of the Official Year Book.

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Australian Capital Territory Statistical Summary, 1968. April 1968. 50c, 63c. Monthly Review of Business Statistics, No. 373, Dec. 1968. Dec. 1968. 25c, 38c. Annual subscription— \$4.56 incl. postage in Australia.

Northern Territory Statistical Summary, 1968. May 1968. 50c, 63c.

Official Year Book of the Commonwealth\*, No. 54, 1968. Dec. 1968. \$2.00, \$2.65.

Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics, No. 53, 1968. Oct. 1968. 20c, 29c.

Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics, No. 270, Dec. 1968. Dec. 1968. 50c, 63c. Annual subscription \$2.52 incl. postage in Australia.

### 1961 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS—

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Australian Life Tables, 1960-62. Mar. 1966. 25c, 34c.

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<sup>\*</sup> No longer issued in parts. † Postal rates as follows: (i) within 30 miles (ii) elsewhere within State, (iii) adjoining States. and (iv) elsewhere within Australia including Papua and New Guinea.

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<sup>†</sup> See footnote † previous page. ‡ Prepared jointly by the Bureau of Mineral Resources and the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Available from the Bureau of Mineral Resources, Canberra and the Department of National Development, Melbourne and Sydney.